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TEST OF THE CONSTANCY - VELOCITY HYPOTHESIS: NAVY UNIT  
FUNCTIONING AND PERFORMANCE OVER 12 YEARS(U) REMSIS  
LIKERT ASSOCIATES INC ANN ARBOR MI\* D G BOMERS ET AL.

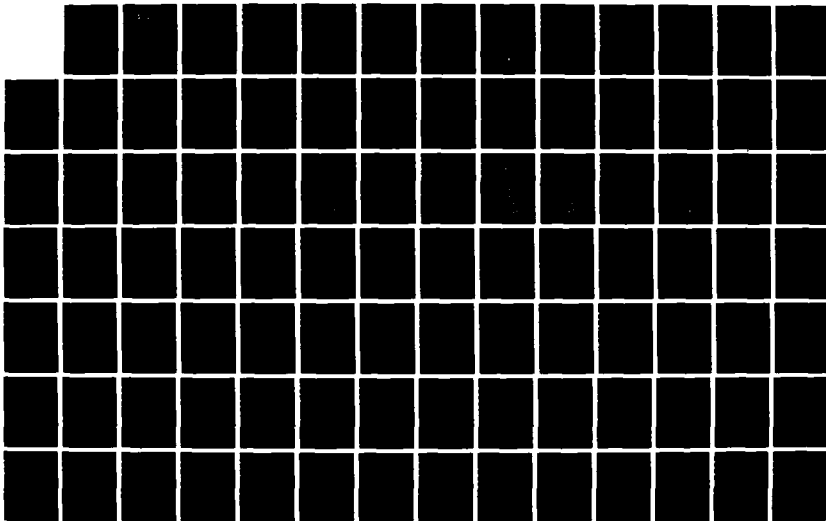
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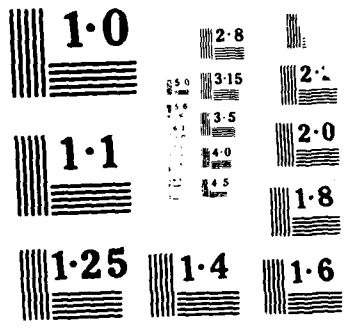
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19 ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse if necessary and identify by block number)  This study examines the effects of management and organizational practices and processes upon the performance of fleet units over a 12-year period. Velocity--the sheer number of persons pumped through a unit in two successive three-year periods is examined as a partial explanatory construct. The findings indicate that both unit practices and unit performance are remarkably constant, with the former in substantial measure causing the latter.					
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18. (continued) Peer Relations, Longitudinal Effects,

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Appendix B      Data in Support of Analysis of Velocity Over  
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## Chapter I

### Overview of the Research

Beginning with Brayfield & Crockett (1955), and continuing over the next decade with Herzberg, Mausner, Peterson & Capwell (1957), and Miller & Form (1964), a series of reviews of studies of the relationship between attitudes of employees and their performance concluded that there was no dependable, predictable relationship between the two. This conclusion was quite at odds, however, with the accumulated findings of various researchers from the University of Michigan Institute for Social Research, which had been integrated into what was perhaps the first comprehensive metatheoretical statement of human organization management systems by Likert (1961). It was, perhaps, the first major theoretical statement to distinguish between causal variables, intervening variables, and end result variables in organizational functioning. Two years later, Likert & Seashore proposed a paradigm by which the connection between those systems and performance worked. Still later, in a subsequent publication, Likert (1967) proposed an explanation for the discrepancy: in addition to a number of methodological flaws in approach and measurement methods, the studies listed had failed to take time into account as a variable. Yet another explanation, implicit in Likert's entire approach but not specifically identified, is the observation that performance in a productivity sense is seldom an individual matter. Rather, it occurs in social aggregations, perhaps work groups, but more likely such larger units as departments, cost centers, or even whole organizations.

To examine the effect of time as a variable, Likert began, with Bowers, a large multi-organization study entitled the Intercompany Longitudinal Study (ICLS). (Bowers, 1968) This effort began in 1966, lasted five years, and concluded in 1970. At its conclusion, some 23 organizations had participated in one way or another. The products of the study, by that time and in future years, were:

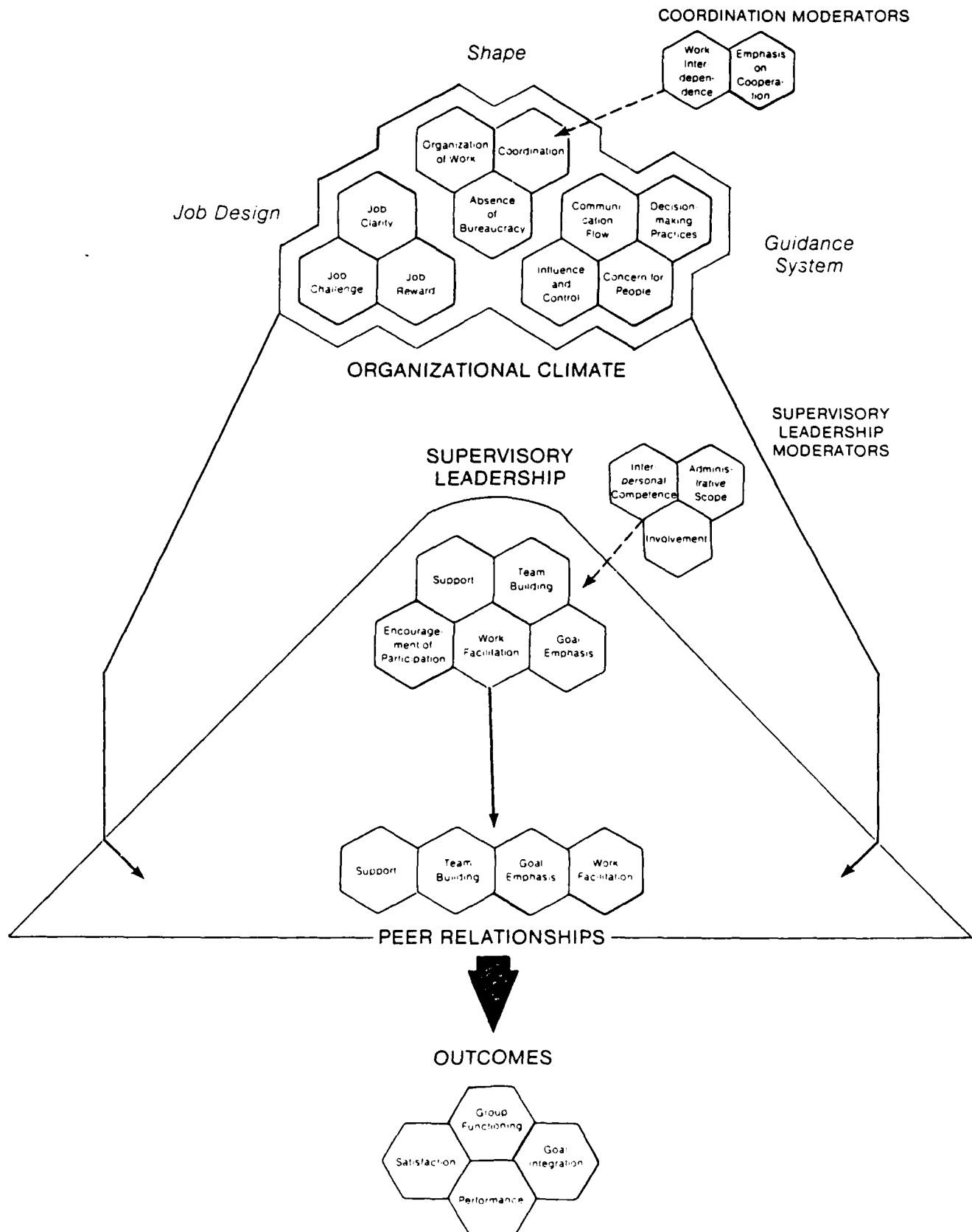
- an archive of data, containing multiple measurements of human organizational functioning plus performance data over time
- a standardized questionnaire instrument for use in obtaining these measurements (the Survey of Organizations or S00)
- a body of development technology for obtaining improvements in organization functioning and productivity, and
- an approach to a previously conceptualized field, current value human resources accounting, that had never been operationalized, and
- a large number of publications on the relationship between organizational management practices and processes and performance.

The program of research and development launched by ICLS has continued to this day, a period of 20 years. During that time, the theoretical model that was the original focus has been modified and elaborated, and the measurement method has been improved. The core of the work remains the same, however: human organization systems can be measured and they can be shown to have substantial consequences over time for unit performance. The model in its present form is illustrated in Figure 1-1. It contains several key domains of constructs:

- Organizational Climate - a set of concrete processes or conditions which flow from upper level units and groups and which in part determine the ways in which subordinate units can operate and function.
- Supervisory Leadership - behaviors by a work group's supervisor, in both people- and task-related areas.



Figure 1-1  
The Model Underlying The  
1980 Survey of Organizations



- Peer Relationships - behaviors by subordinates toward one another in these same general people and task areas.
- Outcomes - end results of the accumulated effects of the above, in both human and performance terms.

The Office of Naval Research played a crucial role in relation to much of the research which flowed from this effort. Beginning in 1968, studies were supported which (a) examined change in organizational systems over time, (b) systematically tested different methodological approaches to organizational diagnosis, (c) examined and tested the feasibility of current value human resources accounting in civilian organizations, and (d) developed a prototype system and examined its results for current value human resources accounting for Navy units. Indeed, it can be said that, if ICLS created the method and structure that permitted the systematic study of time as a variable, ONR made the research possible.

The payoffs to the Navy itself were additional and more direct, however. As the research results began accumulating from ICLS data, in the period 1969 - 1972, it became apparent that they raised both possibilities and concerns that were relevant to the Navy as it approached the period of the all-volunteer force. Were the practices and processes which the research had identified as necessary for effective performance, not to mention satisfaction and morale, important to attracting and retaining personnel? Did young people at that time, considering the upheavals and rejection of traditional forms and practices that were evident in the late 1960's and early 1970's, differ from previous generations in what would attract and motivate them? Accordingly, a national study of these questions was funded by the Manpower R&D Committee, through ONR. As a part of it, the S00 was administered to personnel from a sample of Navy ship and shore units. As the results became available, it became increasingly apparent that the young people from whom the Navy would have to recruit had an even greater commitment

to what could be called an effective human organization environment than did their elders, and that the Navy would in all likelihood have to stimulate the upgrading of practices, processes, and leadership behaviors. In a separate effort, a similar sample of Army units also was surveyed using the S00, and the Navy and Army results appeared to be highly similar.

This finding coincided with an effort (the Human Resource Management program) then beginning for other reasons, and the Navy Human Resource Management Survey (NHRMS) was created. In form, it followed closely an early edition of the S00. Although specific indexes were somewhat different, they fell into the areas of Command Climate, Supervisory Leadership, Peer Relationships, and Outcomes. From 1974 to 1984 widespread use of the survey occurred, especially among fleet units, and the data were, as S00 data had been, archived and used in a program of research to support the effort.

Bowers & Ross (1979) reviewed the published, and in some instances only internally (to a Service) distributed, evidence on the relationship of military unit organizational practices to unit performance. The evidence, extending in some instances to pieces published many years earlier, generally supported the ICLS finding that more people-oriented, involvement-generating management and leadership practices were associated with effective performance.

Furthermore, the time factor began to emerge in military organizational research findings, as it had a decade earlier in civilian research findings. Franklin & Drexler (1976), using NHRMS survey data for 271 units, found directionally appropriate coefficients of correlation between organizational practices and both reenlistment rate and operational readiness, rising to six to eight months into the performance future, which was as far in time as their performance data went. Pecorella, Bowers, Davenport & Lapointe (1978), in a study of organizational practices and future performance in cost centers from civilian industry, found coefficients of relationship to absenteeism and cost performance peaking in directionally appropriate ways nine to

18 months into the future. Denison & Bowers (1983) found that the relationships studied earlier by Franklin & Drexler -- of organizational practices to reenlistment rate and operational readiness -- continued to rise out to three and four years into the future (which was as far out in time as their measures carried.) Furthermore, it was estimated that only 50 to 60 per cent of the variance in reenlistment and readiness measures was reliable and valid, and the NHRMS indexes predicted 70 to 80 per cent of that (35 to 50 per cent of overall variance)!

An obvious difference can be noted between the military and civilian studies. Whereas both the Franklin & Drexler study and the Denison & Bowers study had looked at relationships to performance over time for fleet units, which are whole and separate organizations, those in the civilian sector -- specifically Pecorella, et al. (1978) -- had looked at cost centers within organizations. There were, up to that point, several reasons for this:

- Available performance measures for civilian industry are typically set up to monitor internal productivity, whereas performance measures for military units are almost always at the whole unit level.
- Substantial numbers of cases are needed to attain statistical significance. Although this is not a methodological problem in the Navy with hundreds of fleet and shore units, it poses a definite problem in civilian industry. Attaining comparable numbers of whole-company units would pose problems of scale and of the fact that performance measures differ from one company to another. In the Pecorella, et al. (1978) study this had been handled by standardizing each organization's performance data within its own distribution over time and then merging standard scores across companies. Thus variance between firms was lost. Despite this, significant results had been obtained.

There remained, therefore, the question of what relationships to performance would look like if, like Navy Units, whole-organization performance units that were comparable across companies could be attained. Denison (1982) reported a study which at long last addressed this issue. For a sample of publicly held corporations, he correlated SOO indexes with return on sales and return on equity over a period five years into the future. Once more, the coefficients were quite high and, for measures of organizational climate, were either still rising or barely peaking five years into the future.

Finally, Hansen & Wernerfelt (1987) took an enlarged data set from the SOO archive, added to it additional cases from another archive containing at least some nearly identical indexes, and examined the ability to predict return on assets for a five year period. The results indicated that the organizational practices indexes predicted 38 per cent of performance variance (no estimate of what share of overall performance variance could be considered reliable and valid was provided) and twice as much variance as that predicted by measures representing an economic model.

An interesting additional performance finding occurred in a companion research study to the one reported by Denison & Bowers (1983). It was found in Bowers & Krauz (1983) and Bowers, Krauz & Denison (1983) that Project Upgrade rates for fleet units (the rate of occurrence of dysfunctional non-performers requiring discharge) could be predicted from NHRMS data reflecting conditions which had gone on in those units six years earlier -- as much as two complete crew changes and two changes of command earlier, and before the Upgrade cases themselves had even entered the Navy!

It would appear, then, that the question posed originally more than 30 years ago and initially addressed 20 years ago has been conclusively answered. The evidence is simply overwhelming that organizational practices and processes -- the management system of the human organization -- do affect performance, affect it substantially, not just marginally, and have an impact whose effects extend at least five years

into the future, which is as far as research has extended it up to this point. Furthermore, it would appear that the management system and leadership style which works best in terms of subsequent performance is one which is more human in its orientation, more involving, and more participative (less autocratic), and that all of the above -- impact upon future performance and what system works best -- is as true for military units as it is for civilian industry.

#### Other Research on Effective Performance Over Time

It is also worth noting that during the time span when the research cited above was being conducted, the classic problem in organizational behavior and organizational theory remained the inability of nearly all studies to predict the performance of organizational units over time. Several studies have examined the impact that organizational characteristics have on performance and effectiveness at a single point in time, (Lawrence and Lorsch, 1967; Khandwalla, 1973; Glisson and Martin, 1980; Goodman, 1979) but most of these have concentrated on organizational design, structure, and centralization as predictors of performance. To our knowledge, there have been no multi-unit, longitudinal field studies of the relationship between behavioral characteristics of business organizations and performance over time. One study currently in progress (Denison, 1987) will soon report on a three-year longitudinal study of 20 business units in one corporation in which both survey and performance measures were collected for each unit in each year.

Research conducted on organizational effectiveness has also evolved and matured over the time period cited above. Empirical research has provided clear support for the complexity of the effectiveness construct (Seashore and Yuchtman, 1967; Cameron, 1978), and has emphasized a perspective that combines the interests of multiple stakeholders and the use of multiple measures. With the exception of the research on educational institutions by Cameron (1978; 1986), however, this literature has made

little contribution to understanding the impacts that organizational behavior and human resource management have on effectiveness. The organizational effectiveness research has made many conceptual contributions (Cameron and Whetten, 1983), but few empirical advances.

#### Climate and Culture Research

The survey measures used in this study fit best within the domain of organizational climate in the research literature. Climate has a long tradition of research beginning in the 1960s (Taguiri and Litwin, 1968; Guion, 1973; James and Jones, 1974; Payne and Pugh, 1976; Woodman and King, 1978) and continues to be an area of research and controversy to this day. (Joyce, 1988, Glick, 1988). This literature has had as its primary concern issues of conceptualization and measurement, and has shown paid little attention to the impacts of climate or the prediction of organizational performance. The literature remains divided between those who treat climate as primarily a psychological concept and those who treat climate and the derived measures as indicators of relatively stable characteristics of social systems. Despite these long-standing disagreements, survey-derived climate measures retain a safe status in the organizational literature as one indicator of the behavioral character of an organization's management system.

More recently, a great deal of attention has been paid to a related concept, organizational culture. (see Denison (forthcoming) for a more extensive comparison between the climate and culture concepts) One of the primary differences between culture and climate has been methodology. Culture has been most often studied from a qualitative, historical, and phenomenological perspective, while climate has, in nearly all instances been studied in quantitative and comparative terms. The emphasis, particularly in the academic literature, has been on understanding the meaning that organizational members attribute to an organization and the process of socializing of new organizational members. Perhaps the primary substantive difference between the two

concepts is that culture is thought to be a more enduring historical aspect of an organization, and a product of the organization's evolution, not prior management actions.

Nonetheless, many of the arguments made by the culture literature both academic (Ouchi and Wilkins, 1983; Martin, et al. 1984) and popular (Kanter, 1983; Peters and Waterman, 1982; Peters, 1987) (with primarily qualitative evidence) are very similar to those made by the climate literature. Involvement, adaptation, and the link between the individual and the organization are common themes in both literatures, and have been strongly emphasized in culture research. One intriguing example from the culture literature which has not appeared in earlier climate research is what might be called the "strong culture" hypothesis; that strong and consistent cultures, which convey meaning to organizational members is an asset, and should, over time, be associated with more effective organizational performance. This issue is quite similar, however, to a longstanding tradition of research on normative integration, (Seashore, 1954; Georgopoulos, 1987). By using variance scores as predictors, there is some evidence that lack or variation, or consistency, can be a predictor of effectiveness. Denison (1982) study found that consistency was a good predictor of performance short-term, but that it was inversely related to effectiveness in the longer term.

#### Nature of the Present Research

The findings summarized above raise an intriguing, if perplexing, question. Stated most simply, it is the following: how can effects like those which occur take place when actors -- in Navy units all actors -- change, at least once if not two or three times, during the period? Nor can it be policies which cause the effect, since, in the Navy, policies are presumably standard for all units, yet performance differs by unit over time, and in civilian industry policies vary from firm to firm, yet the same effect is observed.



In concise terms, the present research proposes to (a) extend performance even further out in time and see whether the effects continue, and (b) examine an conceivable transmission process called the "Constancy-Velocity" hypothesis. Basically, this proposes the following explanation:

1. Over time, what is customary in experience becomes what is valued. Thus, exposure to consistent organizational practices and behaviors for some period of time tends to become what we want and what we consider to be right, good, and appropriate. This, in turn, tends to direct our behavior in the future. In the present instance, climate (and behavior) create a culture (of what is seen as "the correct way to do things"), which in turn causes (or at least strongly influences) future climate and behavior. Newly arriving individuals, according to this argument, rarely have a major impact as individuals in dramatically changing the way things are done, but are much more themselves socialized to the existing "system".
2. A causal flow of Organizational Climate to Supervisory Leadership to Peer Relationships to Outcomes drives that outcome called "performance", much as research has shown that it does. It takes time for causal impact to occur, however, so that organizational climate -- at the start of the causal stream -- must surge through supervisory leadership and then peer relations to have its effect. Thus, in the causal flow, peer relations ought relate most strongly (have their relational "peak") in a period immediately ahead; supervisory leadership ought have its peak in some intermediate time period, while climate -- at the start of the chain, ought peak farthest out into the future. Indeed, there was some suggestion of precisely this effect in the findings of Denison (1982).
3. However, in addition to causal flow and its natural time requirements, the Constancy-Velocity argument holds that it is the socialization process which

accounts for the transmission of effects across complete changes of personnel in a unit. The ability to predict Upgrade rates for fleet units across strangely long periods is consistent with this. From the case studies documented in Bowers, Krauz & Denison (1983), it was apparent that the typical Upgrade case was a person who, starting out on an even keel in the Navy, had deteriorated to the extent that the management style of the unit was autocratic or highly directive. The Constancy-Velocity hypothesis would say that there is, in the recruit population some percentage of persons who are unable to function in such environments. Confronted with them for some period of time, they go "over the edge." When a command has a climate of relatively autocratic, directive practices, it does two things: (a) it literally pumps more people through the system because of lower reenlistment rates, higher UA/desertion rates, etc ("higher velocity"), and (b) also creates the conditions likely to turn the vulnerable into Upgrade cases.

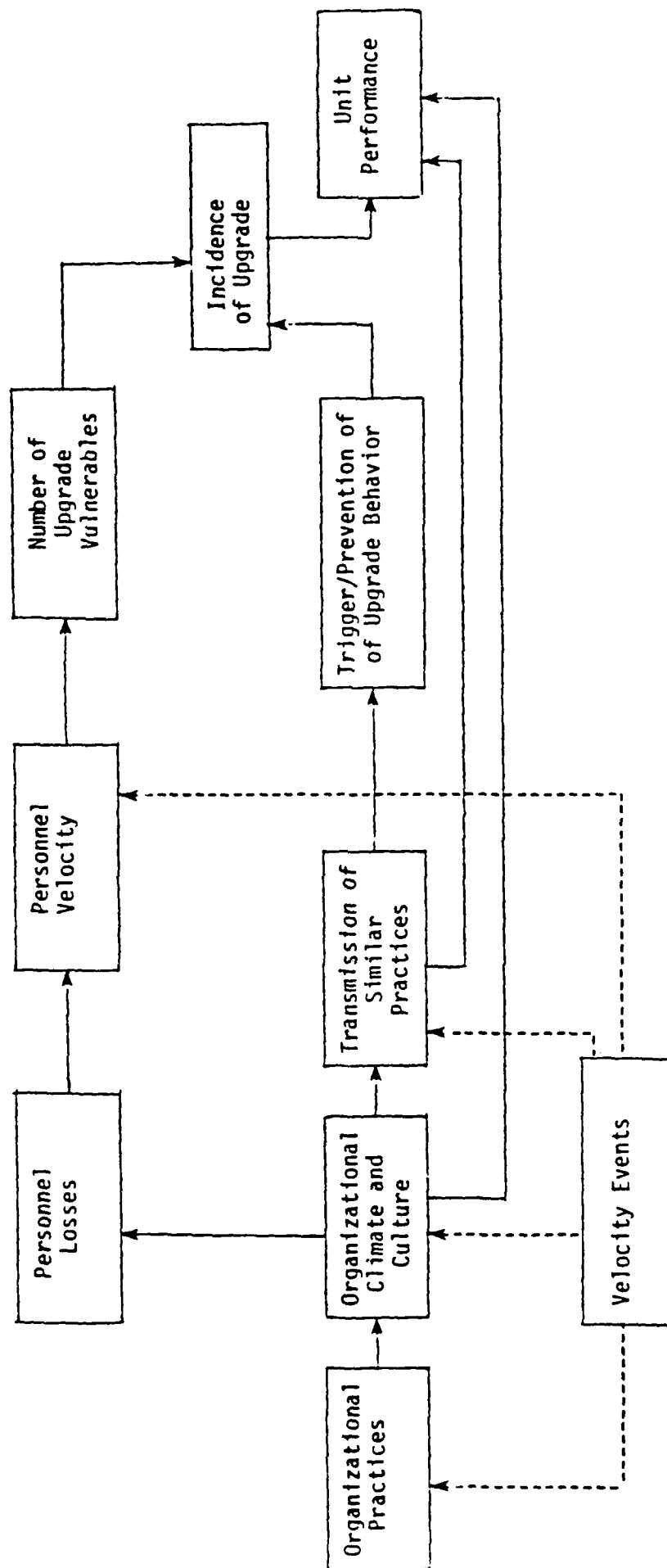
It is proposed, therefore, that poorly managed units have climates and cultures which demotivate and alienate. One result of this is poor performance as measured by common indicators: high rates of non-judicial punishment and unauthorized absence, lower reenlistment rates, and reduced unit readiness. As crew members are, in effect, "lost" through the personnel-related conditions which these measures reflect, they must be replaced. Over time, therefore, a poorly managed unit will have a greater absolute flow of persons through the unit. If one then acknowledges the above-mentioned proportion of person who may be termed "Upgrade vulnerable", a higher number of such individuals will be present. At the same time, the poor practices which have created this greater personnel velocity, having been perpetuated, serve also to trigger the disintegrative behavior of Upgrades.

Well managed units, on the other hand, present an opposite pattern. Effective management practices result in a reduced personnel velocity, lower absolute numbers of Upgrade vulnerables, and as transmitted perpetuation of practices which tend to prevent the triggering. Schematically, the flow would be as it is depicted in Figure 1-2.

This model suggests the following testable general propositions:

- Organizational practices, climate, and culture tend to be transmitted over relatively long time periods, including several changes in command and changes of the ship's complement.
- Personnel velocity results from the replacement of losses incurred as a result of low reenlistment rates, reenlistment for reassignment, unauthorized absence, non-judicial punishment, and the like, which are themselves the result of organizational practices and conditions.
- Units with high velocity, but which have for some reason experienced a positive interruption of the climate-culture transmission, will have lower Upgrade rates than similar high velocity units whose negative practices have been transmitted, but higher Upgrade rates than low velocity units.
- Unit performance will be impacted by the joint effects of transmitted practices and conditions and personnel velocity.
- Possible "velocity-impacting" events, such as changes of command, deployments, and overhaul may impact organizational practices, the resulting climate and culture, or personnel velocity directly, thereby altering downstream consequences, or they may have little impact.

Figure 1-2  
 Constancy-Velocity Explanation:  
 Network of Hypothesized Effects



## Chapter II

### The Sample, Measures, and Methods

The research proposal had listed the information that was expected to be collected for units contained in the earlier study's sample. That information was:

- Indicators of unit culture.
- Direct measures of personnel velocity.
- Critical events data.
- Additional performance data (extended out in time).

Privately, however, it was hoped that the two waves of NHRMS survey data could be augmented for the units in the sample, especially in years prior to 1978, and that perhaps additional units could be added to the sample, once more, those with two waves in earlier years than 1978. The first of these met with partial success, as will subsequently be shown, but the latter proved to be totally impossible. Use of the NHRM survey was discontinued about the time that this present project began, and its research support and archiving arm at the Navy Personnel Research and Development Center was disbanded. All tapes of survey data, plus documentation, were boxed and sent to storage at the Washington Navy Yard. Although tapes of some sort were located, most of them proved to be unreadable, given a lack of any documentation or dictionaries. One tape, containing approximately 50 units from the earlier study's sample was located and a dictionary which the Principal Investigator had saved from the earlier study permitted it to be read. It proved especially valuable, since the survey data contained in it are from the years preceding 1978 and permitted us to look at long-wave effects over a period of 10 to 12 years.

### The Sample

As indicated above, the sample used in this study was that of the previous effort (Denison & Bowers, 1983). It included all units with two or more waves of NHRMS data collected from July 1, 1978 until August 1981. It included 67,100 respondents from 174 fleet units (ships and aviation units), and was originally provided to the research staff by the Navy Personnel Research and Development Center. The sample appears to be highly representative of the fleet as a whole, at least as it was configured in 1983. Documentation of representativeness tests were included as Appendix A of the report cited above.

The survey measures for this study and the previous study were drawn from the Navy Human Resource Management Survey (NHRMS), an 88-item paper and pencil questionnaire administered to a unit as a first step in a human resource development cycle. The survey was used extensively between 1974 and 1984. The items combine to yield 23 key indexes. The items and the alpha coefficients for the indexes also were presented in Appendix A of the earlier report.

### Performance Measures

Unit performance measures were collected for as many of the units as possible and calculated in either semi-annual periods or calendar year quarters to achieve the necessary criterion stability. (For a discussion of that issue, see Drexler & Franklin, 1976.) Since the lagged effects upon performance which were the subject of this present study had occurred especially for reenlistment and readiness (FORSTAT), effort to add to the file of performance data was limited to those two measures. Other performance data remain as they were for the previous study. The performance measures included in the present study, therefore, were:

Reenlistment      First-term reenlistment:      number of first-term reenlistees, divided by number eligible.  
Total reenlistment:      number of overall reenlistees, divided by overall number eligible.  
Quarterly, from 7/78 to 12/86.

Readiness(FORSTAT)

Five measures:      Overall, Personnel, Equipment & Supplies, Equipment, Training.  
Quarterly, from 7/78 - 9/86.

Unauthorized Absence

Number of unauthorized absences, divided by the E1-E7 complement for the unit.  
Semi-annually, from 10/78 to 10/81.

Desertion

Number of desertions, divided by the E1-E7 complement for the unit.  
Semi-annually, from 10/78 to 10/81.

Non-Judicial Punishment

Number of NJP's and civil convictions, divided by the E1-E7 complement for the unit.  
Quarterly, from 7/78 to 9/82.

Drug and Marijuana Offenses

Number accused of drug offenses, divided by the E1-E7 complement for the unit.  
Quarterly, from 7/78 to 9/82.

Upgrade Rate

Number of persons discharged in the first and second waves of Project Upgrade, divided by the E1-E7 complement for the unit.  
Calculated for Upgrade I, Upgrade II, and I and II combined.

All of these performance measures except Upgrade Rate were first standardized within periods to control for the effects

of seasonal and yearly variation. Each unit was therefore given a standard score that reflected its standing in relation to all other units within a given time period. The performance measures were then relativized with respect to the date when Wave 1 HRMS survey data were collected.

### Velocity Measures

Independent, direct measures of velocity were calculated from the Enlisted Master Tape for the years 1980-1985 (as far back as data were available). Separate measures were calculated for 1980-1982 and 1983-1985, then an overall velocity measure was calculated by averaging the measures for the two component periods. Using SSN, the following procedure was employed:

- Unit velocity = (Sum of personnel on board Year 1, plus ADDS year pair 1 and 2, plus ADDS year pair 2 and 3), divided by the average population Years 1 - 3 for units of that type.
- Type velocity = Unit velocity, divided by the average unit velocity for units of that type

Dates for the survey and performance measures are shown in real time in Figure 2-1.

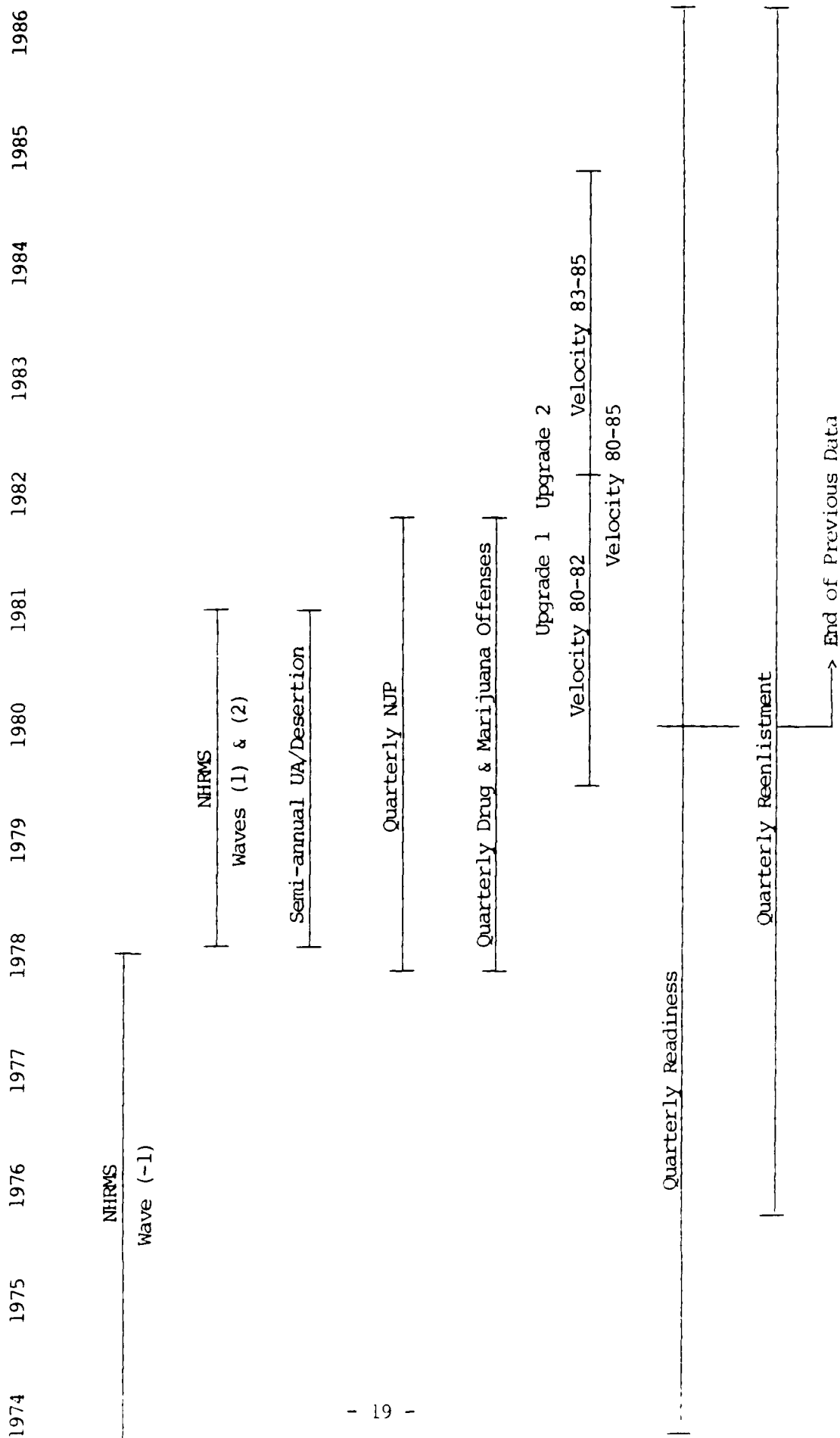
### Critical Events

After much discussion and consideration, it was decided to add data concerning three kinds of critical events that could conceivably impact the human organization's functioning, performance, velocity, or any combination of the above. For both ships and aviation units, data were collected for the period 1974 - 1986 on changes of command and periods of deployment. For ships only, data were also collected on periods of overhaul. Access to histories for ships was provided by the Ships' Histories Section of the Naval Historical Center; access to histories for aviation units was



Figure 2-1

TIMELINE OF DATA



dates was a matter of weeks of reading annual histories and extracting dates from variously written prose. The resulting information was coded in relation to the date of the NHRM survey waves. For each wave, the following was coded:

- Months since last change of command.
- Months since deployment.
- Months deployed since last survey.
- Months since overhaul.
- Months in overhaul since last survey.

#### The 12-Year Subsample

The readable tape mentioned above produced a 55-unit subsample of the 174 units, having an earlier wave of NHRMS data on the years 1974-76. This subsample was then the subject of longer wave analyses.

#### Analysis Methods

Relationships to reenlistment and readiness measures were examined by the use of multiple regression techniques. Possible impact of Velocity was tested in this manner as well, plus by the use of analysis of variance. Critical Events data were examined by zero-order correlation with both NHRMS and performance data, plus, to check for non-linear relationships, by the use of multiple classification analysis. Finally, the interplay of Climate and Culture over time was examined by the use of cross-lag correlation.

### Chapter III

## Long-Wave Effects in Organizations

In this section of the report, we test what must be regarded as the most fundamental proposition of all, that there are long-wave connections over time between organizational climate and culture on the one hand, and unit performance on the other. The specific proposition was worded as follows:

*Organizational practices, climate, and culture tend to be transmitted over relatively long time periods, including several changes in command and changes of the ship's complement.*

In the remainder of this and subsequent sections of the report, we will use the term climate, not in the narrow sense of basic processes, but in the broader sense of behaviors and processes ongoing in the unit. As indicated in the previous section of the report, they are measured by means on the indexes of the Navy Human Resource Management Survey. The term culture, on the other hand, is used to refer to the closeness or tightness -- the consensus -- which exists around those means, and is measured by the standard deviations for those same indexes.

Reenlistment rate and readiness (FORSTAT) data were available for 32 calendar quarters and 29 calendar quarters subsequent to the time of the Wave 1 NHRMS survey. In real-time terms, Wave 1 NHRMS occurred during approximately the years 1978-1980, while the performance data run from 1978 to 1986.

As in the previous study, organizational climate, supervisory leadership, and work group (peer) behavior were combined into

three "super-indexes" by averaging index means. They were joined by:

131 Fair and Equitable Treatment  
145 Work Group Discipline  
146 Satisfaction  
147 Lower Level Influence  
148 Training  
149 Equal Opportunity

#### Constancy in Climate and Culture

A first issue was whether Climate and Culture themselves were reasonably constant over the three survey Waves involved (Wave -1 in 1974-76, Wave 1 and Wave 2 in 1978-81. Table 3-1 presents intercorrelation coefficients for the Climate super-indexes across the three waves of survey data. Table 3-2 presents similar coefficients for Culture super-indexes. The data show that both Climate and Culture indexes are quite consistent across the survey waves, and that the pattern for the whole sample is quite similar to that for the smaller subsample.

#### Predicting Reenlistment Rate

These nine predictors were combined in multiple regression analyses, predicting First-term Reenlistment Rate and Total Reenlistment Rate for each of the 32 calendar quarters. The following figures present the multiple correlation coefficients indicated; except as indicated, all are significant at or beyond the five per cent level of confidence, often far beyond that level:

Figure 3-1      Wave 1 climate means predicting reenlistment  
Figure 3-2      Wave 2 climate means predicting reenlistment  
Figure 3-3      Wave 1 culture SD's predicting reenlistment  
Figure 3-4      Wave 2 culture SD's predicting reenlistment

TABLE 3-1  
INTERCORRELATION OF CLIMATE INDEXES ACROSS SURVEY WAVES

	Organizational Climate Wave -1	Organizational Climate Wave 1	Organizational Climate Wave 2
Organizational Climate 1	.53		
Organizational Climate 2	.46	.66 (.69)	
	Supervisory Leadership Wave -1	Supervisory Leadership Wave 1	Supervisory Leadership Wave 2
Supervisory Leadership 1	.62 (.36)		
Supervisory Leadership 2	.58	.76 (.75)	
	Work Group Wave -1	Work Group Wave 1	Work Group Wave 2
Work Group 1	.62		
Work Group 2	.61	.69 (.75)	

Note: Coefficients in parentheses are for the larger, 174-unit sample.

TABLE 3-2

## INTERCORRELATION OF CULTURE INDEXES ACROSS SURVEY WAVES

	Organizational Climate Culture Wave -1	Organizational Climate Culture Wave 1	Organizational Climate Culture Wave 2
Organizational Climate Culture 1	.17		
Organizational Climate Culture 2	.47*	.49* (.55*)	
	Supervisory Leadership Culture Wave -1	Supervisory Leadership Culture Wave 1	Supervisory Leadership Culture Wave 2
Supervisory Leadership Culture 1	.28*	.33* (.34*)	
Supervisory Leadership Culture 2	.33*		
	Work Group Culture Wave -1	Work Group Culture Wave 1	Work Group Culture Wave 2
Work Group Culture 1	.34*		
Work Group Culture 2	.63*	.42* (.34*)	

Note: Coefficients in parentheses are for the larger, 174-unit sample.

\*Significant at or beyond the five percent level of confidence.

# WAVE 1 MEANS AS PREDICTORS

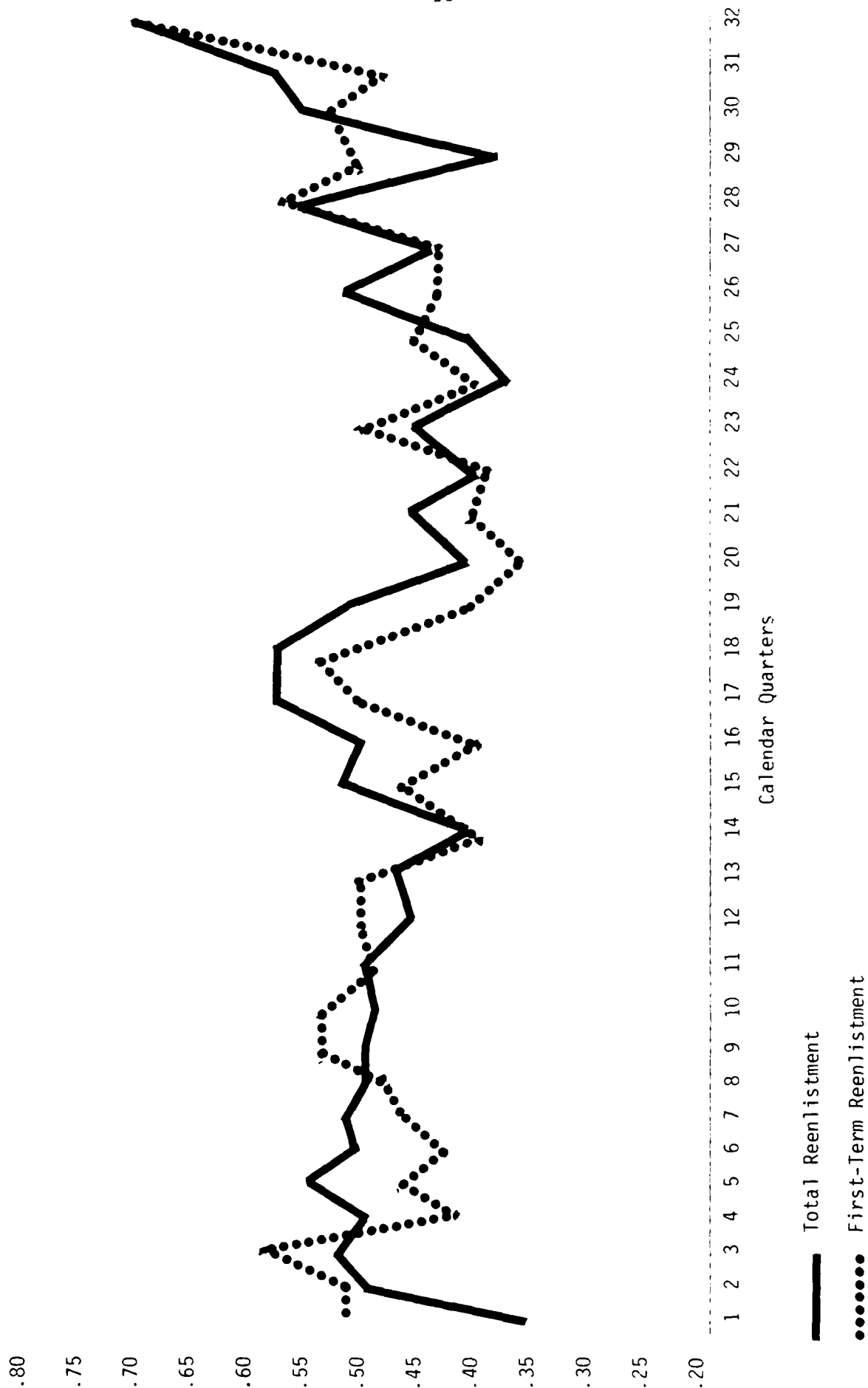
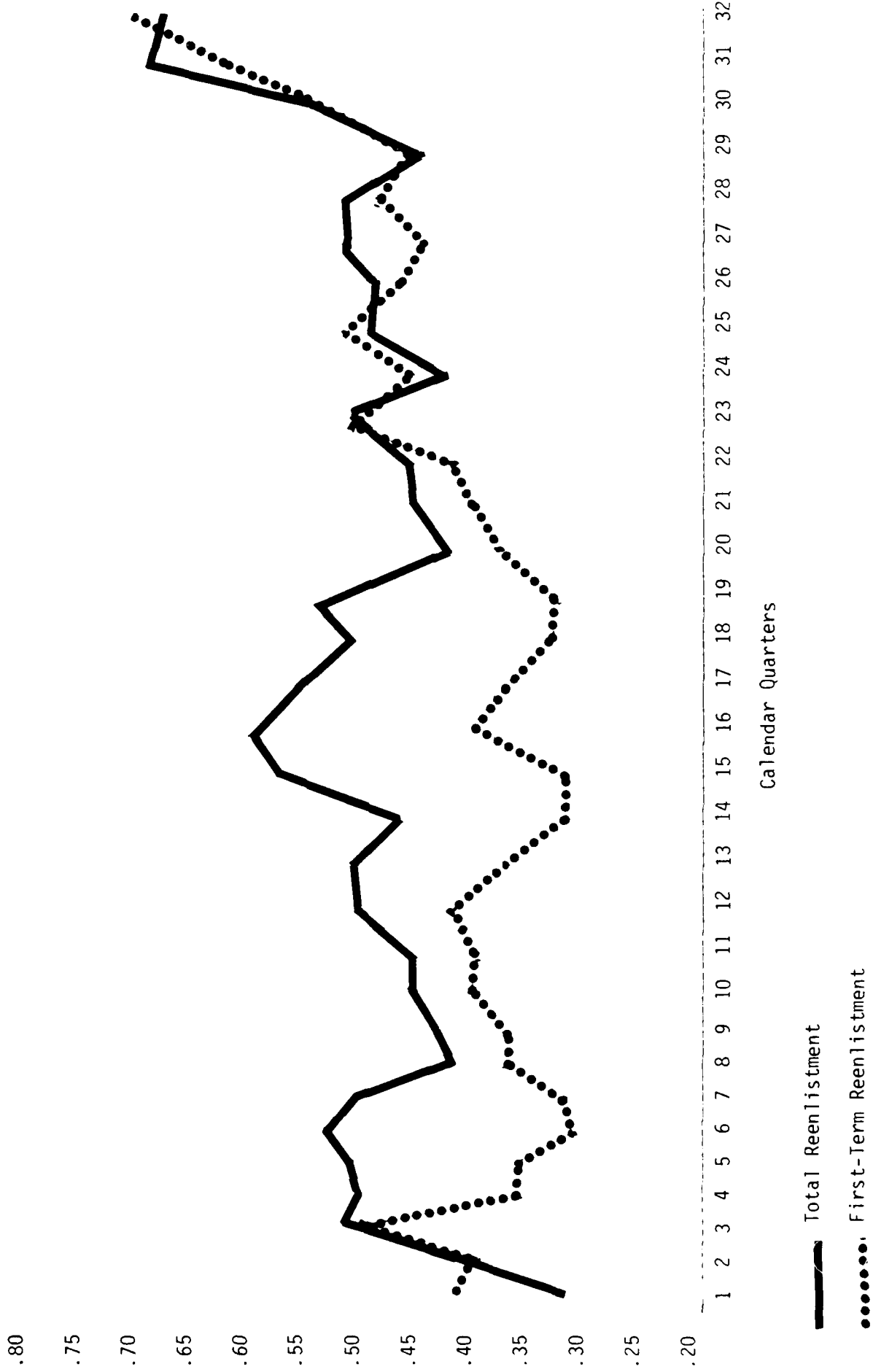


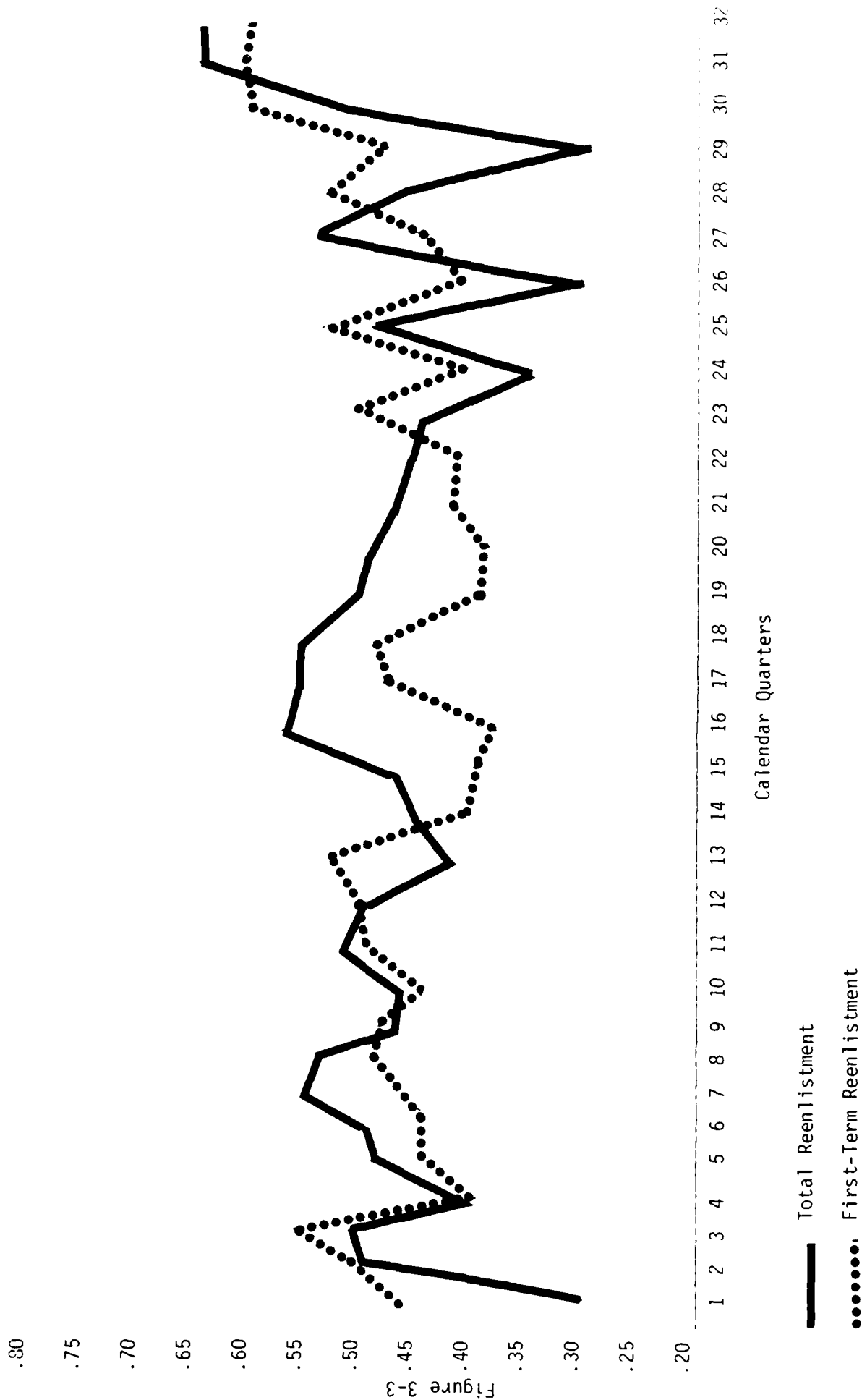
Figure 3-1

# WAVE 2 MEANS AS PREDICTORS

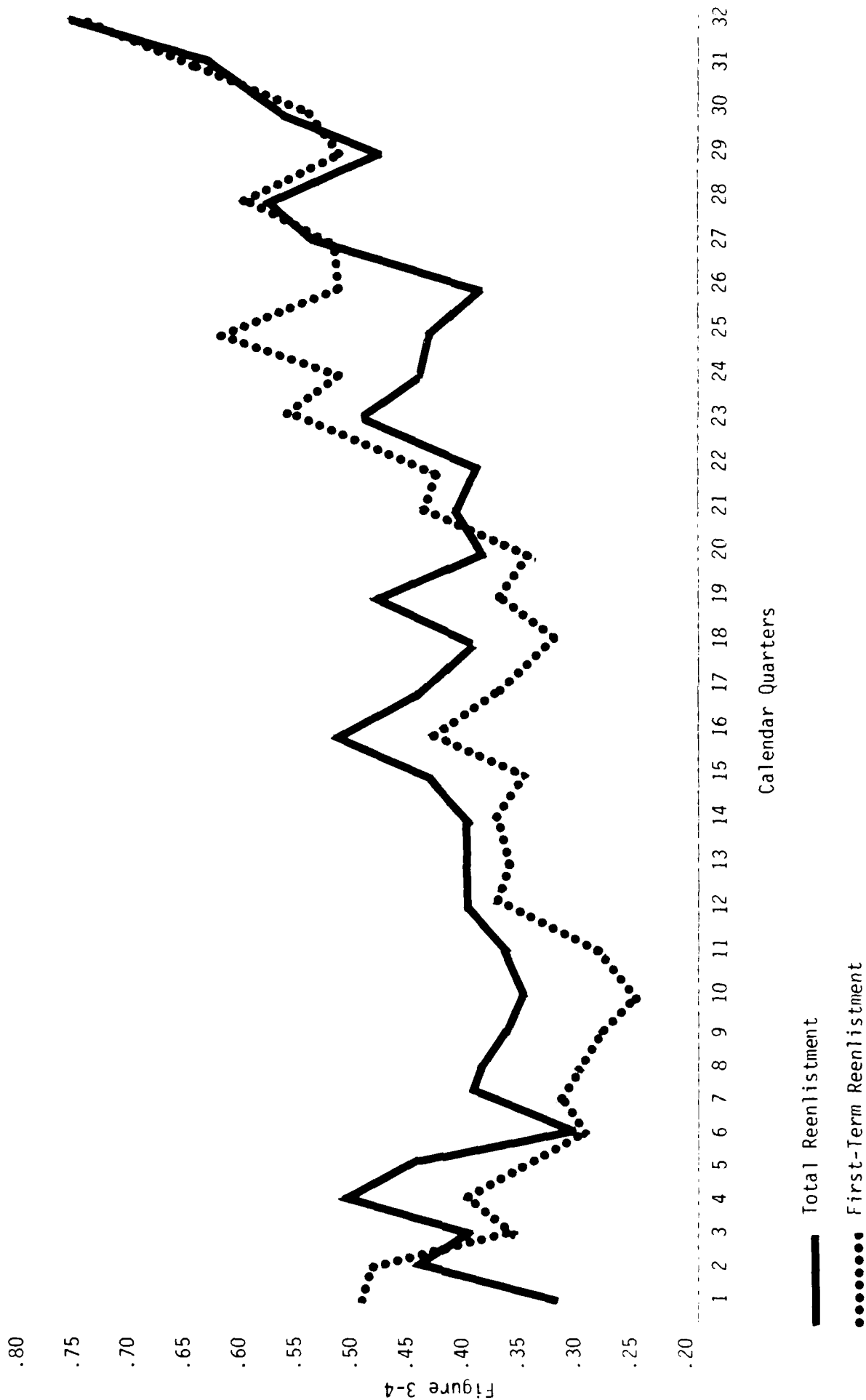




# WAVE 1 STANDARD DEVIATIONS AS PREDICTORS



# WAVE 2 STANDARD DEVIATIONS AS PREDICTORS



The coefficients themselves are presented in table form in Appendix A.

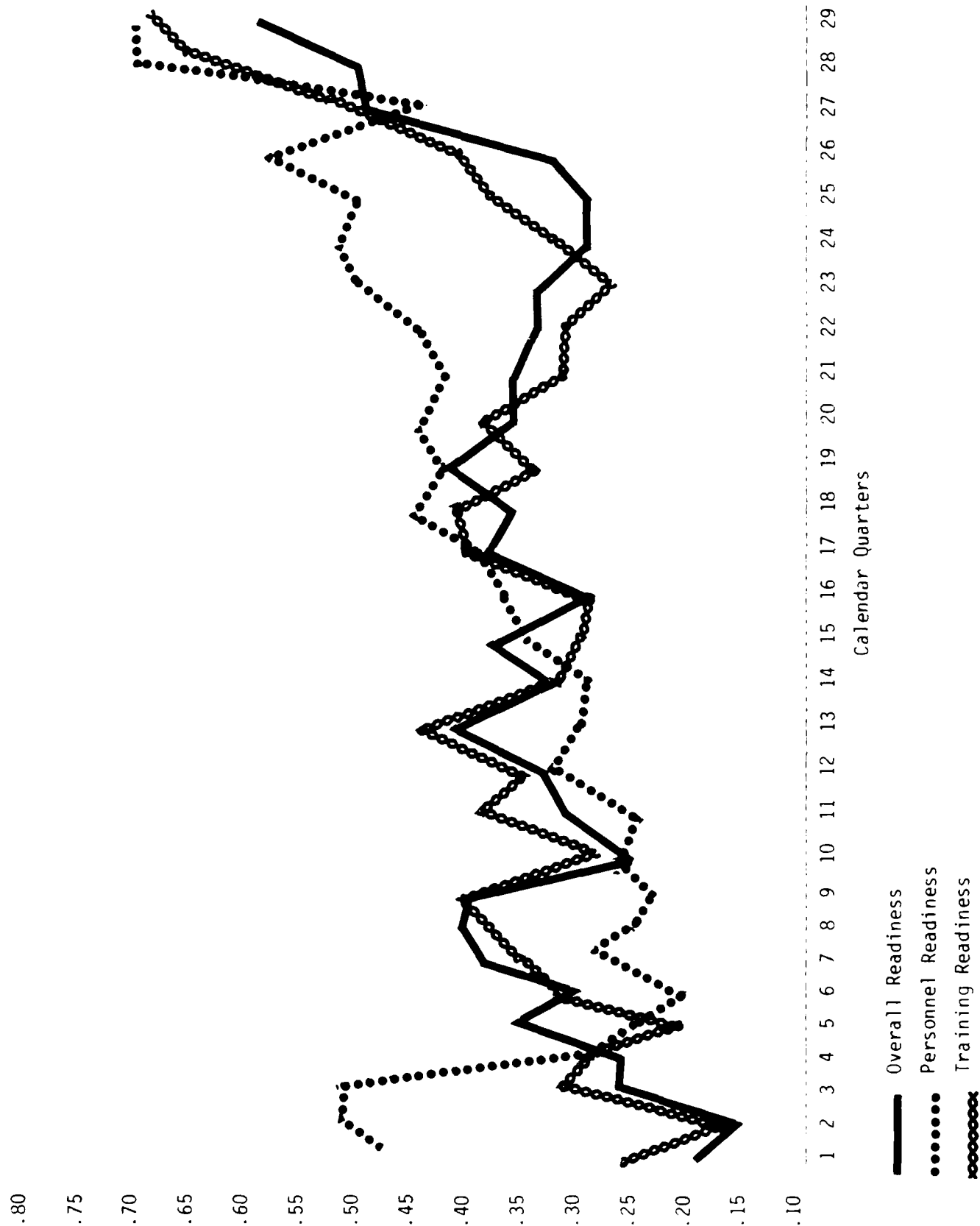
The result indicate the following:

- Wave 1 Climate and Culture do essentially the same job in predicting first-term reenlistment over the eight year period (mean  $R = .47$  in each instance). However, Wave 1 climate and culture do a better job than Wave 2 climate and culture (.47 vs .41, .47 vs .40) in predicting it. While these differences may at first seem small, they amount to five-six per cent predicted variance differences on a predicted variance base that varies from 16 to 22 per cent.
- For total reenlistment, the findings are only slightly different. Climate and Culture do once more essentially the same job in predicting total reenlistment over the eight year period (mean  $R = .48$  in each instance). However, Wave 1 Culture does a better job than Wave 2 Culture in predicting total reenlistment (mean  $R = .48$  vs .44). Again, although the difference may seem small, it amounts to seven per cent more predicted variance on the 16 and 23 per cent predicted variance base.

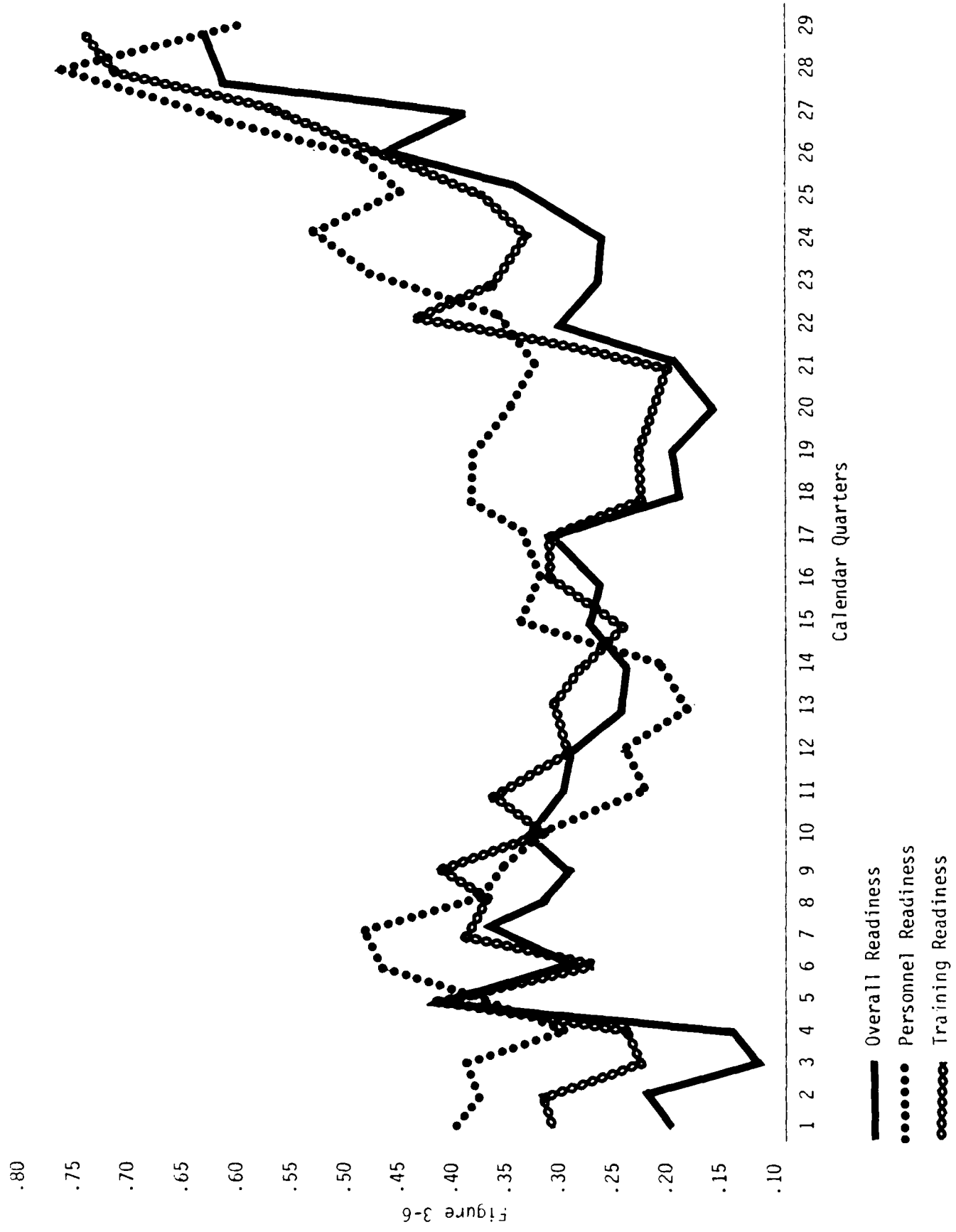
The Twelve-Year Subsample. Multiple correlations were also obtained to reenlistment rate over the 32 calendar quarters for the subsample which had an earlier wave of NHRMS data in the 1974-76 period. Coefficients are presented in Appendix A. Although 50+ units are contained in the survey sample, only 30-35 had no missing performance data and were included in these multiple regressions. Because of this very small sample size, only a portion of the coefficients were statistically significant. Where they attained substantial size, however, they were statistically significant, and over the entire 32-quarter period averaged almost the same identical level as that for the much larger two-wave sample



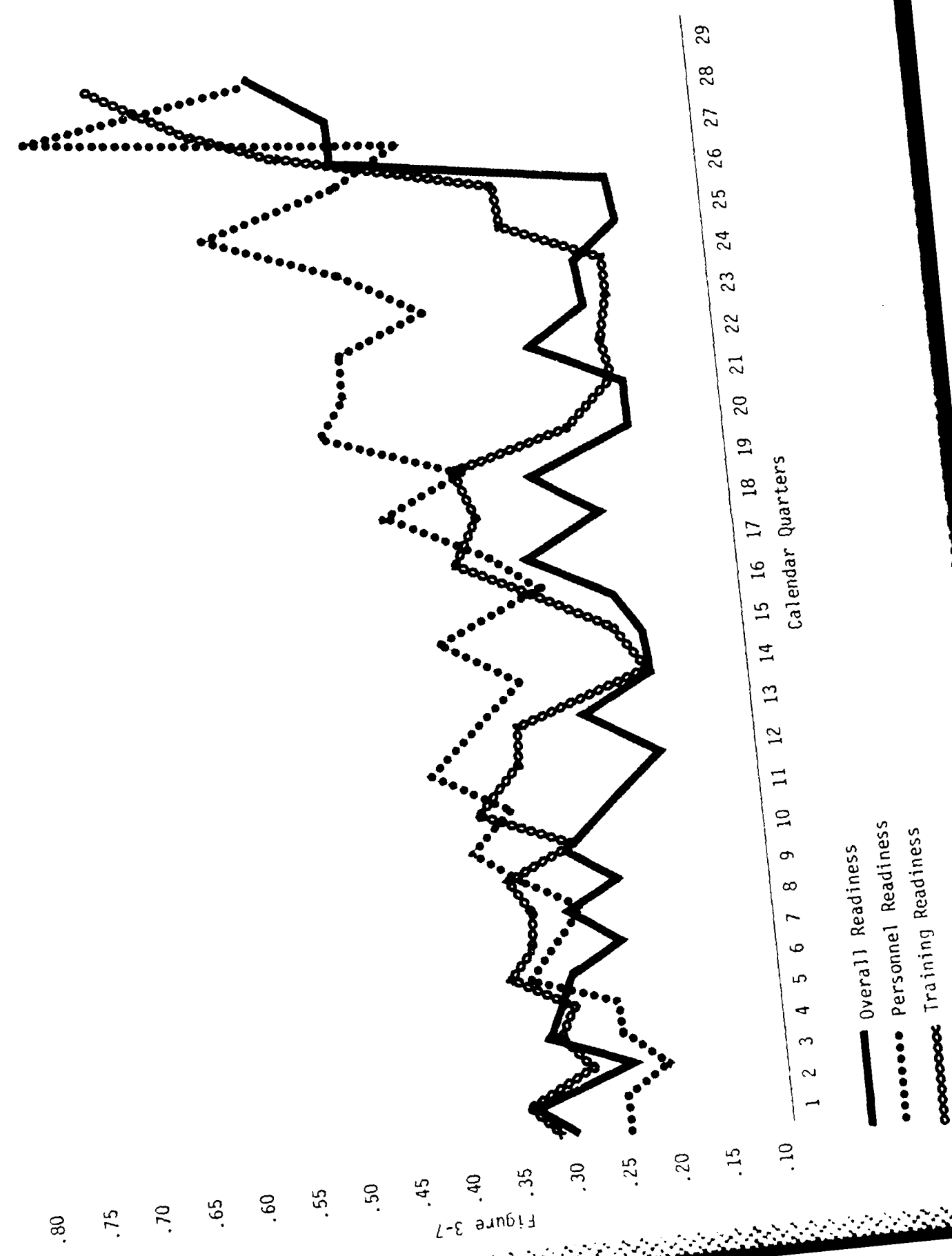
# WAVE 1 MEANS AS PREDICTORS



# WAVE 2 MEANS AS PREDICTORS



# WAVE 1 STANDARD DEVIATIONS AS PREDICTORS



# WAVE 2 STANDARD DEVIATIONS AS PREDICTORS

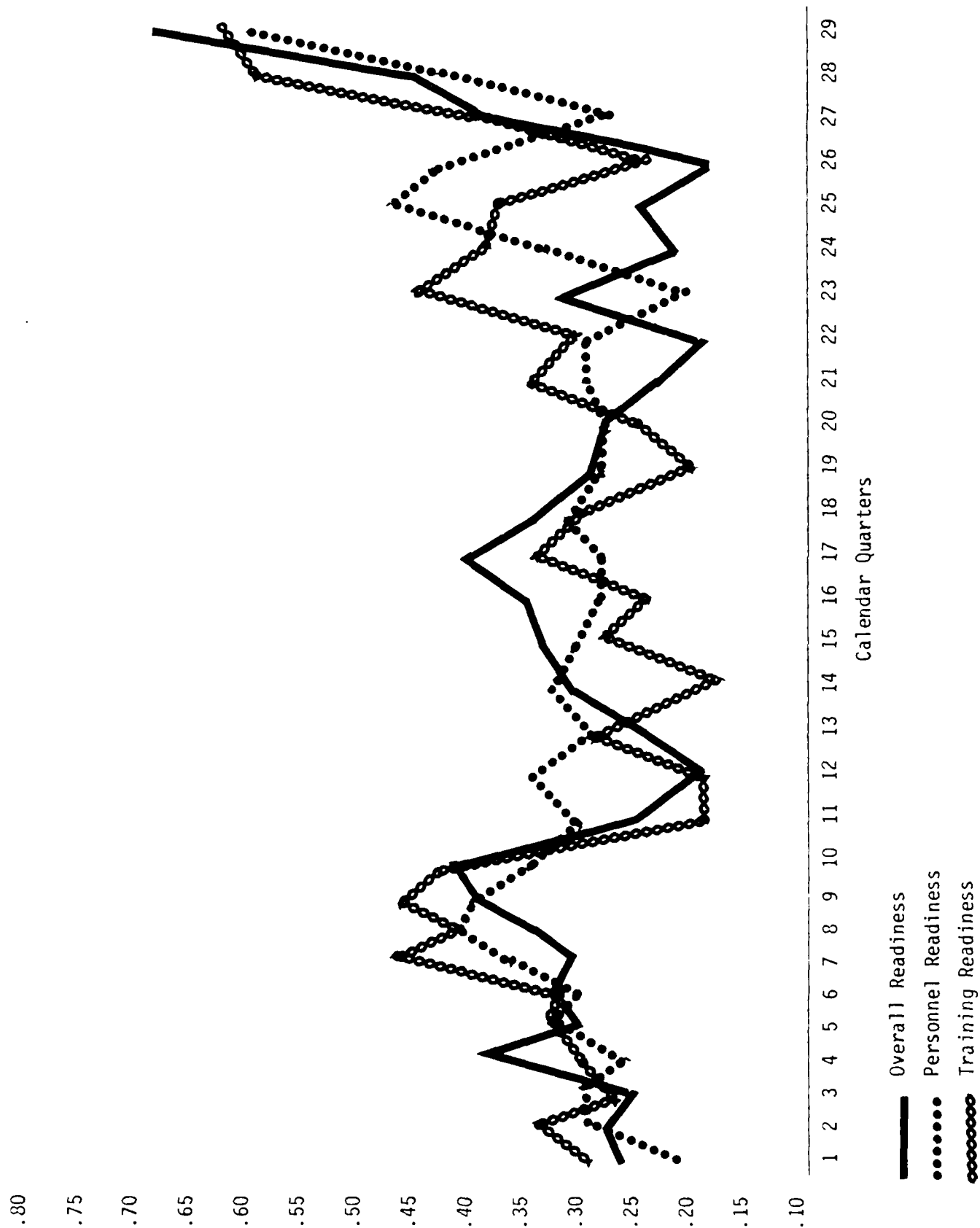




Figure 3-6 Wave 2 Climate means predicting Overall, Personnel, and Training Readiness.

Figure 3-7 Wave 1 Culture SD's predicting Overall, Personnel, and Training Readiness.

Figure 3-8 Wave 2 Culture SD's predicting Overall, Personnel, and Training Readiness.

The data indicate the following:

- There are far more statistically significant coefficients for Wave 1 Climate than one would expect by chance, especially for Personnel Readiness.
- For Wave 1 Climate in relation to Personnel Readiness, significant coefficients pile up in quarters 17 - 30, which is four to eight years after the time of the Wave 1 survey.
- Wave 1 Culture measures present generally weaker results for Overall and Training Readiness, but similar results to the Wave 1 Climate measures in relation to Personnel Readiness.
- Wave 2 Climate measures present a pattern similar to that found for Wave 1 Climate measures, but slightly weaker.
- For Wave 2 Culture measures, the general pattern is one which is similar to, but weaker than, that found for Wave 1 Culture measures. One exception occurs for Training Readiness in quarters 7 - 10, where significant coefficients are found. In real time, this would be two to three years after Wave 1 and more or less coterminous with Wave 2.

The Twelve-year Subsample. Multiple regression coefficients to these 29 calendar quarters of readiness data, predicting from the earlier wave of NHRMS data, obtained in 1974-76, are

presented in Appendix A. As in the case of reenlistment rates, the pattern obtained is similar to that for Waves 1 and 2, but the reduced number of cases makes statistical significance extremely difficult to attain. As before, it should be noted that the coefficients are quite consistent with the statistically significant ones obtained in the 271-unit Franklin & Drexler (1976) study.

Readiness Over Time. An intercorrelation matrix for Overall Readiness for the 29 quarters is presented in Appendix A. The data indicate that, as in the case of reenlistment rate, rates tend toward considerable stability over time.

As with reenlistment rates, the pattern is one of reasonably consistent performance over a long period of time, in a significant way driven by organizational climate and culture which existed in the units as much as twelve years earlier.

## Chapter IV

### The Role Played by Velocity

One part of the present research concerned the role played by personnel velocity, conceptualized as the number of bodies pumped through a given unit in a given period of time. The overall concept was that climate- and culture-driven performance led to different levels of attrition, through reenlistment rates, unauthorized absences, desertions, and non-judicial punishment, and that these in turn led to higher personnel velocity. In turn, this was thought likely to be associated with Upgrade rates, since a higher number of persons vulnerable psychologically to that situation would be pumped through a given unit whose practices were worse. As the earlier description of measures and methods indicated, for the purposes of this project a special, independent measure of velocity was created which consisted of the number of separate individuals present in a given unit in each of two three-year periods (1980-82, and 1983-85). Each was divided then by the average complement for any one year in that period for ships of that type, and the two numbers averaged to get an Overall Velocity measure for the six-year period.

#### The Propositions to be Tested

Three propositions concerning velocity were listed in the proposal as among those to be tested:

*Personnel velocity results from the replacement of losses incurred as a result of low reenlistment rates, reenlistment for reassignment, unauthorized absence, non-judicial punishment, and the like, which are*

*themselves the result of organizational practices and conditions.*

*Units with high velocity, but which have for some reason experienced a positive interruption of the climate-culture transmission, will have lower Upgrade rates than similar high velocity units whose negative practices have been transmitted, but higher Upgrade rates than low velocity units.*

*Unit performance will be impacted by the joint effects of transmitted practices and conditions and personnel velocity.*

In the remainder of this chapter, each of these will be addressed in turn, followed by additional information concerning velocity, plus conclusions about the role which it plays.

#### Culture, Climate, Performance, and Velocity

The first of the three propositions stated that we would expect to find relationships among performance, culture/climate, and velocity, such that (a) poor culture and climate practices lead to (b) poor personnel performance, which leads to (c) higher velocity. The three sets of measures should, in other words, at the outset be interrelated. Table 4-1 presents correlations of the three waves of Climate and Culture super-indexes with Velocity. As is apparent, Velocity appears to be unrelated to Climate and Culture.

Table 4-2 presents correlations of performance measures by period, both for measures present only in the previous study, and for the augmented reenlistment and readiness measures used in the present study. The data show the following:

- Correlation coefficients to Unauthorized Absences, Desertions, and Drug & Marijuana Offenses are not

Table 4-2

## RELATIONSHIP OF VELOCITY TO PERFORMANCE

Periods	Overall Performance Measures							
	Total Reenlistment	Overall Readiness	Personnel Readiness	Training Readiness	Non-Judicial Punishment	Drug & Marijuana Offenses	Unexcused Absences	Desertion
1	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-.80	.34	.83	-0-
2	.73	.96	.84	.46	-.53	.47	-.42	-.52
3	-.25	.37	.10	.18	-.66	-.19	.03	-.22
4	.53	-.48	-.20	-.29	-.33	-.19	-.11	-.36
5	.20	-.39	.01	-.10	-.07	.16	.02	-.19
6	-.06	-.16	.25	-.12	.01	-.01	.02	-.20
7	.08	-.28*	-.06	-.17	.13	.18	-.09	-.10
8	.15	-.10	-.01	.01	.11	.15	-.08	-.21
9	-.18	-.21*	-.05	-.27*	.11	.21	.09	.02
10	.07	-.39*	-.10	-.36*	.09	.03	.12	.12
11	.13	-.40*	-.15	-.40*	.22	.10		
12	.16*	-.41*	-.13	-.39*	.26*	.29*		
13	.19*	-.17*	-.06	-.20*	.35*	.01		
14	.28*	-.21*	-.10	-.17*	.24*	.05		
15	.24*	-.07	-.10	-.01	.14	.01		
16	.22*	-.12	-.02	-.04	.32*	.17		
17	.20*	-.09	.05	-.10	.06	.02		
18	.14	-.14	.02	-.08	.09			
19	.15	-.09	.06	-.11	.27			
20	.21	-.11	.05	-.16	.35			
21	.28*	-.15	-.01	-.16	.26			
22	.22*	-.11	-.04	-.10	.67			

Overall Performance Measures

Periods	Total Reenlistment	Overall Readiness	Personnel Readiness	Training Readiness	Non-Judicial Punishment	Drug & Marijuana Offenses	Unexcused Absences	Desertion
23	.16	-.03	.02	-.03				
24	.09	-.11	-.04	-.10				
25	.11	-.04	-.03	-.19*				
26	.10	-.11	-.01	-.18*				
27	.21	-.15	-.04	-.22*				
28	.15*	-.01	.04	-.17				
29	.17*	.06	.06	-.17				
30	.31*	.01	.04	-.19*				
31	.30*	.16*	.14	-.06				
32	.31*	.11	.16	-.09				
33	.38*	.06	.08	-.02				
34	.32*	.19*	.17	.05				
35	.22*	.03	.04	-.08				
36	.16*	.06	.08	-.07				
37	.25*	.07	.21	-.01				
38	.14	.07	.12	-.08				
39	.20*	-.06	.07	-.12				
40	.21	-.04	.11	-.14				
41		-.07	.09	-.18				
42		-.03	.09	-.13				
43		.05	-.03	-.14				
44		.08	-.20	-.01				
45		-.22	-.24	-.26*				
46		.08	.06	-.20				
47		-.04	.06	-.23				

Note: Horizontal line indicates end of performance periods prior to Wave 1.

\* Significant at or beyond the five percent level of confidence.

calculated and in which, it was hypothesized, effects should be seen.

- Non-Judicial Punishment Rate shows significant, negative coefficients in the period roughly contemporary to the early velocity years. The higher the Non-Judicial Punishment Rate, the higher the velocity. This finding tends to support the hypothesis.
- Total Reenlistment shows a pattern of coefficients that are significant and positive from Wave 1 on, in other words more or less contemporary to the Velocity measure period. However, the direction is precisely the reverse of what was hypothesized: the higher the reenlistment rate, the higher the Velocity.
- Readiness was not included among the measures hypothesized as relating; nevertheless results are presented for these measures as well. They show significant negative coefficients for the periods just preceding the Velocity period, largely because of a similar pattern found for Training Readiness. The worse overall readiness had been, the lower was subsequent Velocity.

These findings cast serious doubt upon the hypothesized role played by Velocity. Only the relationships to Non-Judicial Punishment Rate appear as they were hypothesized to be. The relationships to Readiness and Reenlistment, while real and clearly systematic, seem peculiar. Whatever Velocity represents -- and it clearly represents something it does not seem to be part of the connection over time between Climate and Culture on the one hand and performance on the other.

#### Velocity, Climate Change, and Upgrade Rate.

The second proposition listed above stated that units with high velocity, but which have for some reason experienced a

positive interruption of the climate-culture transmission, will have lower Upgrade rates than similar high velocity units whose practices have deteriorated over time, but higher Upgrade rates than low velocity units.

We know from our previous work evaluating Project Upgrade (See the technical reports for Contract N00014-81-K-0597) that the higher the percentage of Upgrade candidates, the poorer the functioning of the human organization as measured by the HRMS indexes. Climate, supervision, and peer relationships all correlated strongly, and in a negative direction, with the Upgrade rates of both the first two years of the program. Furthermore, Upgrade percentages were also related to the changes that occurred in the functioning of the units in previous years. The more a unit's management, and therefore HRMS scores, improved, the lower the subsequent Upgrade percentages. The characteristics of a unit's profile of change between the two waves of survey data were also implicated in moderating the prediction of Upgrade rates, but not in a systematic way. Still, it was clearly a factor in the puzzle and worth some further exploration to determine whether the addition of the velocity variable would increase our ability to predict Upgrade percentages.

To test this hypothesis, a six-celled matrix was constructed dividing the units into the following categories:

- 1-Units with high personnel velocity that previously had experienced improvement in unit functioning (30 groups)
- 2-Units with high personnel velocity that had previously experienced deterioration in unit functioning (7 groups)
- 3-Units with high personnel velocity with mixed change effects (10 groups)
- 4-Units with low personnel velocity with improvement in unit functioning (37 groups)



5-Units with low personnel velocity with deterioration  
(19 groups)

6-Units with low personnel velocity with mixed change  
effects  
(5 groups)

Change profiles were determined through the use of a hierarchical cluster analysis program, HGROUP (Veldman, 1967), a process described in some detail in Bowers, "Organizational Management Performance and Project Upgrade Rates in Navy Units: Report of First Findings," 1983. Personnel velocity was simply split in half so that both the vectors of low and high velocity each held the same number of units.

Analyses of variance with Upgrade percentages separately for each of the first two years of the program and for the two years combined were run against each of the six cells described above. The data are presented in Appendix B. The results indicate that upgrade rates cannot be explained using velocity and change effects and that no significant relationship exists between these measures. Once more, therefore, the Velocity measure fails to function as hypothesized.

#### Joint Effects of Culture/Climate and Velocity

The third and last proposition stated above stated that prediction of performance should be enhanced by combining Velocity as a predictor those used in the preceding section to predict reenlistment rate and readiness. The data, once more, are contained in Appendix A, where coefficients for identical periods, using Velocity and not using Velocity, are compared side by side. The results indicate that prediction is generally improved, but by a questionable margin that probably simply reflects adding another predictor, even though innocuous.

### Conclusions About the Role Played by Velocity

The Velocity portion of the Constancy-Velocity Hypothesis must clearly be rejected. The Velocity measure appears to be quite content valid. Its basic characteristics seem respectable enough:

- Mean Velocity = 1.91
- Minimum Velocity Score = 1.66
- Maximum Velocity Score = 2.91
- Standard Deviation = .15

The measure is, obviously, rather skewed in its distribution. The unit with the lowest velocity is pumping only one-eighth fewer people through the system in the three-year period, whereas the unit with the highest velocity is pumping 52 per cent more through in that same period.

Furthermore, that it relates to those performance measures that it does, at levels and with frequencies that are beyond being chance occurrences, indicates that it is real enough. It is simply unrelated to the long-term effects being examined in this research effort.

## Chapter V

### The Role Played by Critical Events

The research proposal hypothesized that certain critical events might substantially impact organizational climate and practices, organizational culture, and performance, and perhaps the relationships of these to one another. The proposition was stated as follows:

Velocity events, such as changes of command, deployments, and general or special changes in policy may impact organizational practices, the resulting climate and culture, or personnel velocity directly, thereby altering downstream consequences.

As was indicated in Chapter II, three such critical events were selected and coded from ship and aviation unit histories. Change of Command was coded as number of months since change of command at the time of the survey wave. Deployment was coded in two ways: (a) months since deployment at the time of the survey wave, and (b) months deployed since the last survey wave, both of these as of the time of the survey wave. Overhaul was similarly coded for ships only, as (a) months since overhaul, and (b) months in overhaul since last survey, once more as of the time of the survey wave in question. The rationale for coding in this fashion was that, if the event had an impact, the length of time exposed to it, or the length of time since exposure to it should affect the organizational or performance data.

Although critical events data were collected for the entire period 1974 - 1985, only two sets were used: those corresponding in time to survey Waves 1 and 2. The first analysis consisted of zero-order correlations between critical events predictors, on the one hand, and climate, culture, and velocity measures on the other. The

coefficients themselves are presented in Appendix C. Those to Wave 1 Critical Events present a pattern that appears to be largely one of random effects. Eight per cent are significant at the five per cent level of confidence, and even those that attain significance seem not very consistent.

Those to Wave 2 Critical Events seem a bit more substantial, but only a bit.

- The longer the number of months since deployment at survey Wave 2:
  - \* the higher the supervisory leadership means at Wave 1.
  - \* the higher the peer relationship means at Wave 2.
  - \* the tighter the peer relationship consensus (culture) at Wave 2.
- The greater the number of months deployed since the last survey:
  - \* the tighter the peer relationship consensus at Wave 2.
- The higher the supervisory leadership and peer relationship means were at Wave 1, and the tighter the consensus (culture) was on organizational climate, supervisory leadership, and peer relationships at Wave 1:
  - \* the longer the number of months since overhaul at Wave 2.
- The higher the supervisory leadership and peer relationship means were at Wave -1 (the earlier survey wave, in 1974 - 1976):
  - \* the longer the time spent in overhaul at the time of Wave 2.

- No significant relationships were obtained to Velocity.

Whatever the meaning of these coefficients may be, they seem as likely to indicate impact of organizational climate and culture upon critical events as impact of critical events upon organizational climate and culture. Since the former explanation seems unreasonable (overhaul or deployment dates are scarcely determined by a unit's climate and culture), it seems more likely that they are minor, coincidental effects of schedules.

In the possibility that critical events worked in combination and were non-linear, they were combined as predictors in a multiple classification analysis, predicting climate, culture, and velocity measures. The data, too voluminous to be presented here, showed very little. Prediction was not improved, and, as with the zero-order correlations, almost everything was non-significant.

As for Climate and Culture, Critical Events data were also correlated to Overall Readiness and Total Reenlistment. The zero-order coefficients, presented in Appendix C, are similar to those to Climate and Culture. Relatively few are statistically significant, certainly not enough to permit a pattern of any real meaning to emerge. Again as with Climate and Culture, combined prediction and non-linearity were tested against Readiness data, and, as before, prediction was not enhanced, nor did any noticeable number of coefficients attain significance.

Our conclusion from these analyses is that the Critical Events -- Changes of Command, Deployment, and Overhaul -- have little or no relationship to climate and culture, nor to reenlistment rate or readiness over time. Perhaps this is, after all, not too surprising, considering the constancy which the other analyses in this study have revealed. Climate and Culture, and their impacts upon performance, seem

to be long-term matters, whereas critical events such as these are discrete, or at most temporary, matters.

## Chapter VI

### The Interrelationship Between Climate and Culture Measures

The results presented in Chapter Three showed that climate and culture measures appeared to be substitutes with respect to the prediction of performance. That is, each of these two measures, taken alone, correlated well with the dependent variables reenlistment (.45) and readiness (.30), and adding the second variable to the regression equation did little to increase the predictive power. Thus, the mean scores and variance scores on the survey indexes predicted the same variance in the dependent measures. This presents somewhat of a surprise because mean and variance scores are usually unrelated, and would be expected not to overlap as predictors.

The findings in Chapter Three imply that there must be a close relationship between the mean and variance scores for each of the domain indexes, and raises an interesting set of questions: what is the relationship between a "good" climate and a "strong" culture, (defined as the mean and variance scores) and how does that evolve over time? This chapter examines these questions by looking systematically at the interrelationships between the the survey indexes both within wave and across wave.

The analyses described in this chapter took the domain indexes for climate, supervisory leadership, and group process and computed mean and variance scores for all units in waves one and two in the eight-year data set and for waves one, two, and three in the twelve-year data set. Correlations were then computed within wave and between wave for both data sets on all of the domain indexes. The actual correlation matrices for the two and three wave data sets are presented in Table 6.1 and 6.2. This chapter addresses a

Table 6.1. Two-Wave Correlation Matrix

Wave 1	Climate			Wave 1 Mean Scores			Wave 1 Variance Scores			Wave 2 Mean Scores			Wave 2 Variance Scores		
Mean	Leadership	.7847													
Scores	Group	.7415	.8904												
		(141)	(141)												
Wave 1	Climate			Climate			Climate			Climate			Climate		
	Leadership	.0145	.0734	-.0373											
Variance		(141)	(141)	(141)											
Scores	Group	-.4774	-.5422	-.4561	.4001										
		(141)	(141)	(141)	(172)										
	Group	-.3768	-.3961	-.4535	.5713	.7350									
		(141)	(141)	(141)	(172)	(172)									
Wave 2	Climate			Climate			Climate			Climate			Climate		
	Leadership	.6913	.6362	.5862	-.0138	-.4650	-.3539								
Mean		(139)	(139)	(139)	(170)	(170)	(170)								
Scores	Group	.6575	.7536	.6942	.0085	-.4414	-.3885	.7741							
		(139)	(139)	(139)	(170)	(170)	(170)	(171)							
	Group	.6677	.7322	.7511	-.0030	-.4683	-.4231	.7738	.8881						
		(139)	(139)	(139)	(170)	(170)	(170)	(171)	(171)						
Wave 2	Climate			Climate			Climate			Climate			Climate		
	Leadership	.1051	.2283	.1416	.5489	.1747	.1807	.0364	.1264	.0742					
Variance		(140)	(140)	(140)	(140)	(140)	(140)	(140)	(140)	(140)					
Scores	Group	-.3179	-.2655	-.2938	.1929	.3458	.2219	-.4495	-.4425	-.3092	.3302				
		(140)	(140)	(140)	(140)	(140)	(140)	(140)	(140)	(140)	(141)				
	Group	-.2065	-.2228	-.3160	.2104	.3641	.3402	-.3595	-.3656	-.4517	.4278	.5955			
		(140)	(140)	(140)	(140)	(140)	(140)	(140)	(140)	(140)	(141)	(141)			
		Climate Leader		Group		Climate Leader		Group		Climate Leader		Group		Climate Leader	
		Wave 1 Mean Scores		Wave 1 Variance Scores		Wave 2 Mean Scores		Wave 2 Variance Scores		Wave 2 Mean Scores		Wave 2 Variance Scores		Wave 2 Variance Scores	



Table 6.2. Three Wave Correlation Matrix

[illegible]

series of questions using the logic of cross-lag panel correlation, drawing on the correlations presented in the matrices.

## Findings

The findings are presented in the following order: The stability of each of the measures over time; the relationship between the mean and variance scores for each of the domain indexes; relationships within wave for mean and variance scores across domains; and finally, cross-wave relationships both within domain and between domains. A brief discussion at the end of this chapter summarizes the results and their implications for the future study of climate, culture, and performance.

### Stability of the Measures Over Time

An analysis of the stability of the measures over time revealed that mean scores are highly stable, with the correlation between T1 and T2 measures varying from .69 to .75 across the three domains. Variance scores were substantially less stable, with the correlation between T1 and T2 climate variance scores being .54, while the correlation between T1 and T2 variance scores for leadership and group processes was .34. This indicates that the consistency of leadership and group processes is far more likely to change over time in a unit than is the overall level of climate, leadership or group processes.

### Correlations between Mean and Variance Scores

The correlations between mean and variance scores within wave and within domain show an interesting pattern. The correlation between the mean and variance scores on the climate index is essentially zero for both waves. In contrast, the correlation for mean and variance scores for

supervisory leadership and group process domains is quite strongly negative, ranging from  $-.44$  to  $-.54$ . This finding implies that "good" leadership is consistent leadership, and that "good" group processes are consistent group processes. A "good" climate, however, is not necessarily a consistent climate, or a "strong" culture.

#### Within Wave Relationships

An analysis of relationships within wave, but between domains shows that the domains are closely related, and that leadership and group process measures are more closely related than are climate and leadership, or climate and group process measures. This pattern, presented below in Figure 6.1 holds true for both mean and variance measures. The correlations for wave 2 are presented in parentheses. Thus, variance in one domain is a reasonably good predictor of variance in other domains.

The second question to be addressed via the within wave results concerns the use of variance scores within one domain to predict mean scores within another domain. This analysis, although there is no time lag involved, applied the cross-lag logic in an effort to focus on assymetric relationships between domains. The analysis followed the logic presented by Franklin (1975) which argued that "upstream" domains should have a greater impact on "downstream" domains in the climate -- leadership -- group processes sequence. This results showed little assymetry between the leadership and group process domains, but substantial assymetry between the climate and leadership domains. The climate and leadership analysis is presented below in Figure 6.2. Correlations for wave two are presented in parentheses.

This finding is a unique one, suggesting that a favorable climate within a unit is closely associated with a consistent pattern of leadership. In contrast, favorable leadership has

<b>Mean Score Analysis</b>	Climate	.78 ----- (.77)	Leadership	.89 ----- (.89)	Group Process
<b>Variance Score Analysis</b>	Climate	.40 ----- (.33)	Leadership	.73 ----- (.59)	Group Process

**Figure 6.1.**  
**Correlations of Mean and Variance Scores Within Wave**

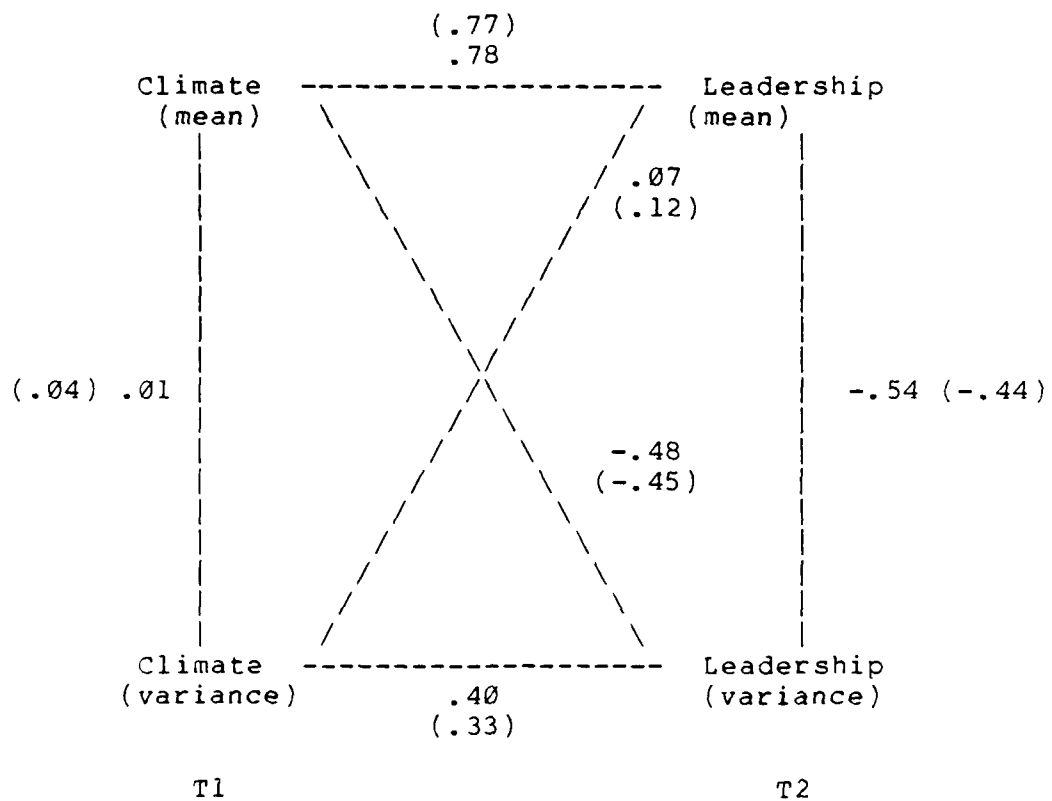


Figure 6.2.

Cross-correlational analysis of climate and leadership measures.

little to do with a consistent climate. This finding implies that one of the main benefits of a good climate is the capacity it creates to develop a common leadership style and consistent set of norms regarding how groups work together. Even though these findings are cross-sectional, they still seem to suggest a new process by which a favorable climate has an impact on unit performance and effectiveness.

#### Cross-Wave Relationships

The next set of analyses were a set of conventional cross-lagged comparisons of the impact both within and between domains over time. There are four sections: 1) The first set of comparisons examined questions such as; does T1 climate "cause" T2 climate? Does T1 leadership variance explain T2 leadership variance? 2) The second set of analyses examined scores across domain over time, and asked questions such as do T1 climate means predict T2 leadership or group means? Does T1 leadership variance predict T2 group process variance? 3) The third set of analyses combined mean and variance scores and addressed questions such as does T1 climate variance influence T2 leadership means? 4) Do these same patterns appear when the time lag is extended, and the relationships are examined in the context of the three wave, twelve-year sample? The results of these analyses are summarized below.

1. Within-domain, cross-wave, treating mean and variance separately.

These results showed a high level of association among the variables, similar to that described under "Stability of the Measures Over Time." There was, however, little directionality. Using mean scores first, and then variance scores, there was little evidence that mean scores at T1 "caused" mean scores at T2, or that variance scores at T1 caused variance scores at T2. This finding is some contrary

to earlier research that has shown "downstream" influence among index means over time (Franklin, 1975).

2. Cross-domain, cross-wave, treating mean and variance separately.

In a similar fashion, these analyses showed a high level of intercorrelation over time among mean scores, but little directionality. Variance scores showed a moderate level of intercorrelation over time, but also showed little directionality.

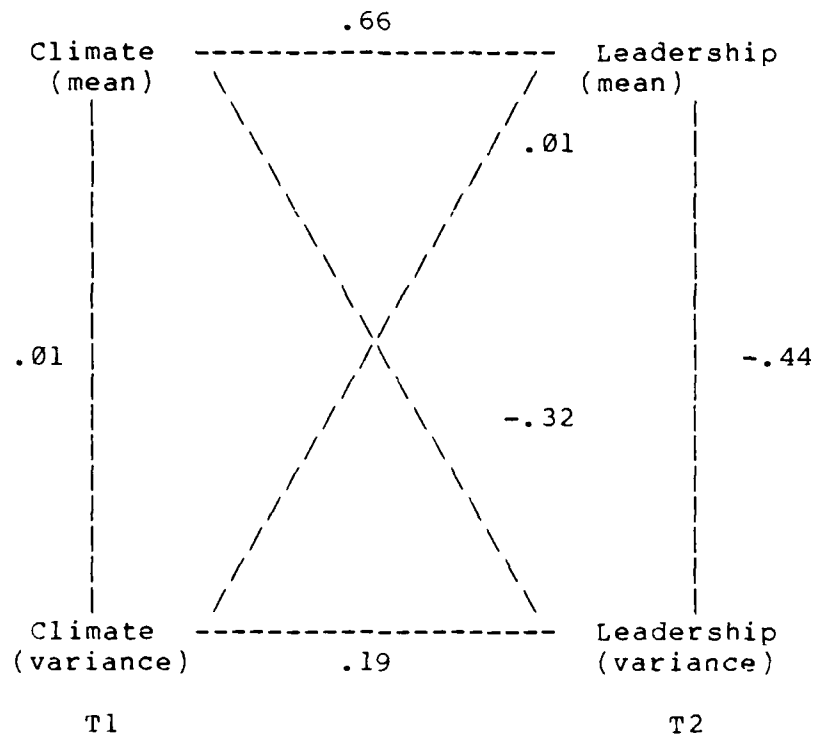
3. Cross-domain, cross-wave, combining mean and variance scores.

These analyses show a pattern that is very similar to that presented above in Figure 6.2. Climate mean scores at T1 prove to be good predictors of the variance in leadership at T2. Climate variance scores at T1, however, are not good predictors of supervisory leadership measures at T2. This same pattern occurred when climate scores were compared to group process scores, but did not appear when leadership scores were compared to group process scores. The results for the climate - leadership analysis are presented below in Figure 6.3.

This analysis does present convincing evidence that a favorable climate is one which, over time, reduces the variance in leadership and group processes. This idea offers a new set of hypotheses that may be used in the future to examine the process by which a favorable organizational climate influences performance and effectiveness over time.

4. Cross-domain, three-wave, combining mean and variance scores.

The final set of analyses presented here use the three-wave data set to determine if the findings from the two-wave data



**Figure 6.3.**  
**Cross-lagged analysis of climate and leadership measures.**



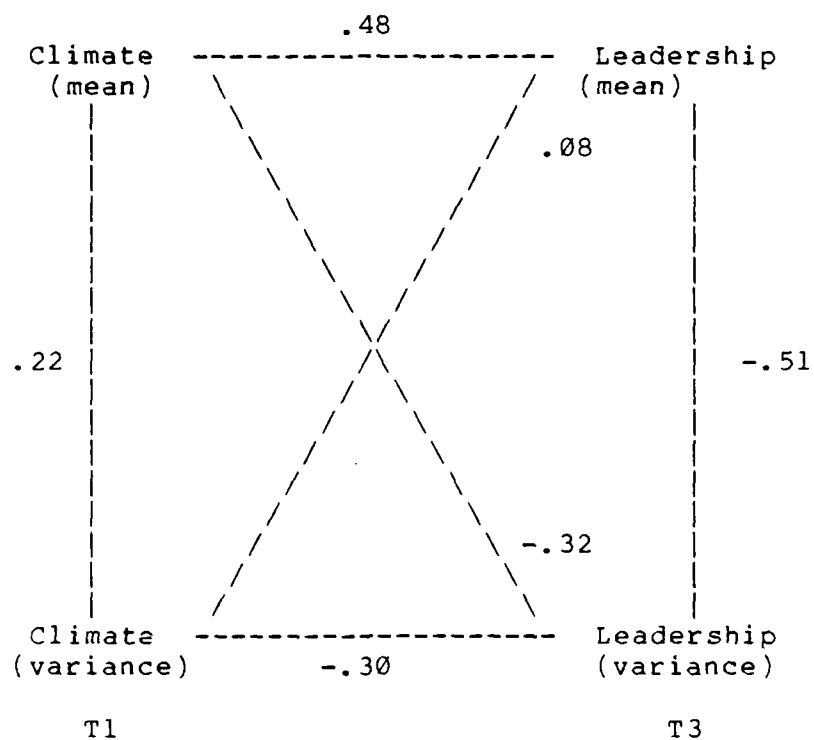
set hold up when they are extended over the longer time period. In general, the analyses reveal that the findings do hold up over the longer time period, and reinforce the idea that one of the clearest effects of a favorable climate is to reduce the amount of variance in leadership practices and group processes. The results for the cross-lagged analyses of climate and leadership measures is presented below.

Although these results generally support the findings from the larger two-wave data set, one anomaly appears -- the correlation between T1 climate variance and T2 leadership variance is *negative* (-.30). This suggests that high variation in climate, and a favorable climate are the condition which, in combination, is most likely to produce consistent leadership practices.

## Discussion

This examination of the interrelationships among the domain indexes in this study has helped to explain some of the dynamics between climate and culture, and also helped to explain the finding in Chapter Three that mean and variance scores on the domain indexes seemed to be substitutes with respect to predicting the variance in the dependent measures of reenlistment and readiness.

The findings showed that mean and variance scores are closely related for leadership and group process indexes, suggesting that favorable conditions in these domains are also likely to be consistent conditions. This was not the case with climate measures, however, since mean and variance scores were essentially uncorrelated. These findings suggest that the overlap between mean and variance scores as predictors of performance can be attributed to the high correlation between mean and variance scores for leadership and group process measures.



**Figure 6.4.**

**Cross-lagged analysis of climate and leadership measures in waves one and three.**

Cross-lagged analysis failed to find strong predictive relationship using mean scores to predict mean scores, or variance scores to predict variance scores. However, combining mean and variance scores showed that a favorable climate seems to create consistent leadership and group processes over time.

This finding is a unique one in the literature, and requires a new way of looking at the process by which a favorable climate impacts unit performance and effectiveness. This finding also suggests that future research should examine more closely the sequential effects of a strong culture and a favorable climate on leadership, group processes, performance, and effectiveness.

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APPENDIX A  
DATA SUPPORTING CHAPTER III



APPENDIX A-1

Multiple R's to Reenlistment

MULTIPLE R's  
WAVE 1 MEANS TO TOTAL REENLISTMENT

Total Reenlistment By Calendar Quarter	Proposition #1	Proposition #4
	Climate/Culture Predictor To Total Reenlistment	Velocity As Added Predictor
1	.36*	.40*
2	.48	.52
3	.53	.58
4	.49	.51
5	.54	.58
6	.50	.57
7	.51	.56
8	.49	.53
9	.49	.50
10	.48	.51
11	.49	.55
12	.45	.53
13	.46	.52
14	.41	.46
15	.52	.51
16	.48	.52
17	.56	.58
18	.56	.57
19	.51	.53
20	.39	.42
21	.45	.54
22	.39	.48
23	.45	.53
24	.37	.50
25	.42	.52
26	.51	.56
27	.45	.48
28	.54	.56
29	.37*	.38*
30	.54	.55
31	.56*	.59
32	.69*	.71*

\*Not significant beyond five percent level of confidence.

MULTIPLE R's  
WAVE 1 MEANS TO FIRST-TERM REENLISTMENT

First-Term Reenlistment By Calendar Quarter	Proposition #1 Climate/Culture Predictor To Total Reenlistment	Proposition #4 Velocity As Added Predictor
1	.52	.55
2	.52	.56
3	.57	.59
4	.42	.42
5	.46	.50
6	.43	.50
7	.46	.53
8	.48	.53
9	.53	.55
10	.53	.55
11	.49	.57
12	.50	.58
13	.50	.54
14	.39	.45
15	.46	.48
16	.39	.42
17	.50	.53
18	.53	.56
19	.40	.42
20	.35*	.35*
21	.39	.42
22	.38	.44
23	.50	.54
24	.40	.47
25	.46	.51
26	.43	.45
27	.43	.44
28	.57	.58
29	.49	.49
30	.52	.54
31	.48*	.57*
32	.69*	.73*

\*Not significant beyond five percent level of confidence.

MULTIPLE R's  
WAVE 2 MEANS TO FIRST-TERM REENLISTMENT

First-Term Reenlistment By Calendar Quarter	Proposition #1 Climate/Culture Predictor To Total Reenlistment	Proposition #4 Velocity As Added Predictor
1	.42	.42*
2	.38	.41
3	.48	.51
4	.35*	.38*
5	.35*	.42
6	.30*	.40
7	.31*	.40
8	.36	.41
9	.36	.36*
10	.40	.42
11	.39	.48
12	.42	.51
13	.36	.41
14	.32*	.36*
15	.32*	.30*
16	.39	.37*
17	.36*	.33*
18	.33*	.36*
19	.33*	.34*
20	.37	.40
21	.39	.42
22	.41	.49
23	.49	.56
24	.43	.55
25	.50	.58
26	.45	.47
27	.43	.44
28	.48	.53
29	.45	.47
30	.54	.57
31	.61	.61
32	.72	.72*

\*Not significant beyond five percent level of confidence.

MULTIPLE R's  
WAVE 2 MEANS TO TOTAL REENLISTMENT

Total Reenlistment By Calendar Quarter	Proposition #1 Climate/Culture Predictor To Total Reenlistment	Proposition #4 Velocity As Added Predictor
1	.32*	.32*
2	.42	.45
3	.51	.57
4	.49	.46
5	.50	.58
6	.52	.59
7	.48	.54
8	.42	.49
9	.43	.46
10	.45	.49
11	.45	.54
12	.50	.60
13	.51	.56
14	.46	.47
15	.56	.55
16	.58	.60
17	.54	.54
18	.49	.51
19	.53	.55
20	.41	.45
21	.45	.54
22	.46	.56
23	.51	.62
24	.42	.59
25	.48	.60
26	.47	.51
27	.51	.56
28	.51	.60
29	.44	.49
30	.54	.56
31	.67	.69
32	.66*	.67*

\*Not significant beyond five percent level of confidence.

MULTIPLE R's  
WAVE 1 CULTURE TO FIRST-TERM REENLISTMENT

First-Term Reenlistment By Calendar Quarter	Proposition #1 Climate/Culture Predictor To Total Reenlistment	Proposition #4 Velocity As Added Predictor
1	.46	.48
2	.50	.54
3	.55	.59
4	.39	.39*
5	.44	.48
6	.44	.51
7	.46	.52
8	.48	.53
9	.47	.49
10	.44	.46
11	.49	.56
12	.50	.58
13	.52	.55
14	.40	.46
15	.39	.41
16	.37	.40
17	.48	.52
18	.49	.52
19	.38	.40
20	.38	.38*
21	.42	.46
22	.42	.48
23	.51	.55
24	.41	.49
25	.53	.57
26	.42	.43
27	.44	.44
28	.52	.53
29	.48	.48
30	.59	.60
31	.60	.62
32	.59*	.59*

\*Not significant beyond five percent level of confidence.

MULTIPLE R's  
WAVE 1 CULTURE TO TOTAL REENLISTMENT

Total Reenlistment By Calendar Quarter	Proposition #1 Climate/Culture Predictor To Total Reenlistment	Proposition #4 Velocity As Added Predictor
1	.29*	.34*
2	.49	.52
3	.50	.57
4	.40	.46
5	.48	.55
6	.49	.55
7	.55	.59
8	.54	.57
9	.46	.47
10	.46	.48
11	.51	.57
12	.49	.59
13	.42	.50
14	.44	.49
15	.47	.54
16	.56	.58
17	.55	.57
18	.55	.59
19	.51	.52
20	.49	.52
21	.47	.58
22	.45	.56
23	.44	.55
24	.34*	.54
25	.49	.60
26	.31*	.40
27	.54	.56
28	.46	.53
29	.31*	.35*
30	.52	.53
31	.65	.66
32	.65*	.66*

\*Not significant beyond five percent level of confidence.

MULTIPLE R's  
WAVE 2 CULTURE TO FIRST-TERM REENLISTMENT

First-Term Reenlistment By Calendar Quarter	Proposition #1 Climate/Culture Predictor To Total Reenlistment	Proposition #4 Velocity As Added Predictor
1	.49	.52
2	.48	.46
3	.35*	.36*
4	.40	.40*
5	.35*	.38*
6	.30*	.38*
7	.32*	.39
8	.30*	.37*
9	.28*	.29*
10	.25*	.28*
11	.28*	.40
12	.37	.46
13	.36*	.39
14	.37*	.39*
15	.34*	.35*
16	.42	.42
17	.37*	.37*
18	.32*	.37*
19	.37*	.38*
20	.34*	.36*
21	.43	.46
22	.42	.50
23	.56	.60
24	.52	.60
25	.61	.65
26	.52	.52
27	.53	.53
28	.60	.61
29	.51	.51
30	.55	.56
31	.64	.64
32	.75	.75*

\*Not significant beyond five percent level of confidence.



MULTIPLE R's  
WAVE 2 CULTURE TO TOTAL REENLISTMENT

Total Reenlistment By Calendar Quarter	Proposition #1 Climate/Culture Predictor To Total Reenlistment	Proposition #4 Velocity As Added Predictor
1	.33*	.33*
2	.44	.43
3	.39	.41
4	.51	.44
5	.44	.47
6	.31*	.39
7	.39	.44
8	.37	.42
9	.36	.39
10	.35*	.37*
11	.36*	.42
12	.39	.46
13	.39	.42
14	.39	.40
15	.43	.44
16	.52	.56
17	.44	.47
18	.39	.46
19	.47	.49
20	.38	.43
21	.42	.50
22	.39	.46
23	.49	.55
24	.44	.56
25	.43	.54
26	.39	.43
27	.54	.55
28	.57	.60
29	.49	.50
30	.56	.56
31	.64	.64
32	.76	.76

\*Not significant beyond five percent level of confidence.

MULTIPLE R's  
WAVE -1 TO FIRST-TERM REENLISTMENT

WAVE -1 MEANS AND STANDARD DEVIATIONS  
TO FIRST-TERM REENLISTMENT

First-Term Reenlistment By Calendar Quarter	Means	Standard Deviations
	Climate Predictor To First-Term Reenlistment	Culture Predictor To First-Term Reenlistment
1	.47	.40
2	.63*	.40
3	.36	.53
4	.48	.45
5	.31	.57
6	.40	.46
7	.41	.47
8	.30	.48
9	.65*	.39
10	.34	.34
11	.38	.53
12	.42	.53
13	.39	.49
14	.51	.57
15	.54	.60*
16	.56	.60*
17	.57	.62*
18	.47	.34
19	.49	.42
20	.57	.40
21	.43	.41
22	.55	.45
23	.30	.54
24	.48	.60*
25	.62*	.63*
26	.40	.55
27	.45	.48
28	.43	.55
29	.67	.77*
30	.54	.80*
31	.54	.62
32	.80	.72

\*Significant beyond five percent level of confidence.

MULTIPLE R's  
WAVE -1 MEANS TO TOTAL REENLISTMENT

WAVE -1 MEANS AND STANDARD DEVIATIONS  
TO TOTAL REENLISTMENT

Total Reenlistment By Calendar Quarter	Means	Standard Deviations
	Climate Predictor To Total Reenlistment	Culture Predictor To Total Reenlistment
1	.38	.50
2	.39	.42
3	.44	.54
4	.46	.49
5	.30	.60*
6	.40	.56
7	.38	.48
8	.37	.44
9	.51	.30
10	.32	.29
11	.30	.50
12	.33	.47
13	.37	.50
14	.44	.56
15	.42	.56
16	.49	.66*
17	.54	.62*
18	.47	.43
19	.49	.45
20	.64*	.57
21	.42	.33
22	.57	.48
23	.25	.50
24	.42	.68
25	.61*	.66*
26	.43	.57
27	.49	.49
28	.56	.56
29	.73*	.67
30	.53	.77*
31	.32	.68
32	.87	.68

\*Significant beyond five percent level of confidence.

APPENDIX A-2

Intercorrelation Matrix:  
Total Reenlistment Over  
Calendar Quarters

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- MCMC OPTIONS=MATRIX VAR=ALL>

```

### Missing Data Correlation

VARIABLE		1.0000											
5192.TTM8		1.0000											
5193.TTM7		-0. (1)	1.0000										
5194.TTM6		-0. (1)	.7128 (4)	1.0000									
5195.TTM5		-0. (1)	-.0351 (4)	1.0000									
5196.TTM4		-0. (1)	.5287 (3)	.7266 (10)	1.0000								
5197.TTM3		-0. (1)	-.0511 (3)	.0668 (10)	.2869 (16)	1.0000							
5198.TTM2		-0. (1)	-.3924 (4)	-.2301 (11)	.1720 (19)	-.1288 (34)	.2741 (49)	1.0000					
5199.TTM1		-0. (1)	-.2669 (4)	.7244 (11)	.4085 (18)	.2263 (36)	.0431 (46)	.2243 (71)	1.0000				
5200.TT0		-0. (1)	.0540 (4)	.6009 (11)	.0134 (19)	.1719 (35)	.1458 (49)	.2087 (76)	.2842 (82)	1.0000			
5201.TT1		-0. (1)	-.0530 (4)	-.1625 (11)	.0704 (18)	-.2345 (35)	-.0759 (47)	.4375 (73)	.1756 (78)	.2911 (107)	1.0000		
5202.TT2		-0. (1)	.6795 (4)	-.0548 (11)	.1922 (18)	-.0613 (35)	-.2750 (46)	.2983 (74)	.3305 (81)	.3157 (110)	.4507 (109)	1.0000	
5203.TT3		-0. (1)	.8678 (4)	-.1990 (11)	.3055 (18)	-.1190 (35)	-.3457 (46)	.2110 (74)	.2868 (81)	.2556 (111)	.4337 (110)	.5716 (117)	1.0000
5204.TT4		-0. (1)	-.3632 (4)	-.2492 (11)	.4891 (18)	-.0974 (35)	-.1817 (46)	.3809 (73)	.2627 (79)	.2215 (112)	.4527 (111)	.6208 (117)	.4849 (120)
5205.TT5		-0. (1)	-.7377 (4)	-.2189 (11)	.5536 (17)	.0256 (35)	-.3241 (45)	.2870 (72)	.2675 (80)	.2970 (110)	.3529 (109)	.5769 (115)	.5139 (118)
5206.TT6		-0. (1)	.0931 (4)	-.2152 (11)	.6215 (18)	-.0736 (35)	-.1638 (46)	.2963 (73)	.2181 (80)	.2660 (110)	.2633 (110)	.4433 (118)	.4840 (118)
5207.TT7		-0. (1)	-.4189 (4)	.0249 (11)	.2551 (18)	-.1143 (35)	.0049 (46)	.3530 (73)	.2735 (80)	.3056 (110)	.2531 (110)	.4290 (118)	.3959 (118)
5208.TT8		-0. (1)	-.2055 (4)	-.1239 (11)	.2482 (17)	-.1004 (35)	-.1587 (46)	.3079 (73)	.3133 (80)	.2979 (110)	.3012 (109)	.4744 (117)	.4313 (117)
5209.TT9		-0. (1)	-.1095 (4)	-.0574 (11)	.2160 (16)	-.0765 (35)	-.3170 (45)	.2046 (72)	.3550 (79)	.3145 (108)	.3131 (107)	.4522 (114)	.4050 (114)
5210.TT10		-0. (1)	-.1585 (4)	-.1461 (11)	.2413 (16)	-.0275 (35)	-.3090 (45)	.2685 (72)	.3950 (80)	.2689 (109)	.2139 (107)	.3916 (115)	.3683 (115)

5211. TT11	-0 (1)	.1541 (4)	- .1075 (11)	.3504 (17)	-.0080 (35)	-.2563 (46)	.2736 (73)	.2747 (80)	.2948 (110)	.1907 (109)	.3921 (117)	.4360 (117)
5212. TT12	-0 (1)	-.8593 (4)	.2638 (10)	.3862 (18)	-.0481 (34)	-.2376 (45)	.2087 (72)	.3646 (79)	.3104 (109)	.1286 (109)	.3556 (117)	.3793 (117)
5213. TT13	-0 (1)	-.9462 (4)	.5149 (11)	.3203 (18)	.1547 (35)	-.0575 (46)	.2426 (73)	.3270 (80)	.3098 (110)	.1803 (110)	.4011 (118)	.3688 (118)
5214. TT14	-0 (1)	.7393 (4)	.5883 (11)	.1825 (18)	.0191 (33)	-.0359 (46)	.2875 (73)	.1998 (78)	.2820 (109)	.2272 (109)	.3918 (115)	.3063 (115)
5215. TT15	-0 (1)	.5020 (4)	-.1028 (11)	.0847 (17)	-.1400 (33)	-.1021 (45)	.3217 (71)	.1739 (77)	.3629 (108)	.3484 (107)	.4082 (112)	.4241 (112)
5216. TT16	-0 (1)	.4937 (4)	.1199 (11)	-.0642 (18)	-.0054 (35)	-.0621 (45)	.2375 (72)	.1988 (78)	.3796 (108)	.3473 (109)	.3777 (114)	.3975 (116)
5217. TT17	-0 (1)	.5418 (4)	.4012 (11)	-.1106 (18)	-.1449 (33)	.0244 (45)	.2823 (72)	.3022 (78)	.4220 (109)	.3072 (108)	.3788 (115)	.4344 (115)
5218. TT18	-0 (1)	.4096 (4)	.2686 (11)	-.0894 (18)	.0930 (33)	.1253 (44)	.3181 (71)	.3060 (77)	.3831 (108)	.1727 (106)	.2968 (114)	.3430 (114)
5219. TT19	-0 (1)	-.9878 (3)	.3461 (10)	.0764 (17)	.0298 (33)	-.0037 (43)	.1466 (68)	.3592 (75)	.3131 (105)	.0984 (104)	.3823 (112)	.4188 (112)
5220. TT20	-0 (1)	-.5422 (4)	.4956 (11)	.4326 (18)	.0712 (34)	-.0083 (44)	-.0534 (71)	.2691 (77)	.2758 (108)	.0302 (107)	.2773 (115)	.3512 (115)
5221. TT21	-0 (1)	-.1336 (3)	.3238 (10)	.5335 (16)	.0050 (33)	-.1592 (43)	.0786 (70)	.2297 (76)	.3457 (107)	.2704 (104)	.4605 (113)	.4312 (113)
5222. TT22	-0 (1)	.3462 (3)	.2950 (10)	.5068 (17)	.0569 (33)	-.1267 (43)	.1069 (70)	.2342 (76)	.2576 (107)	.2831 (106)	.3273 (114)	.3316 (114)
5223. TT23	-0 (1)	.9735 (3)	.3257 (10)	.5916 (17)	.1369 (33)	-.0881 (43)	.1104 (70)	.2125 (76)	.2854 (107)	.3197 (106)	.4466 (114)	.4114 (114)
5224. TT24	-0 (1)	.9970 (3)	-.4868 (10)	.4650 (16)	.0075 (33)	-.2761 (43)	.1601 (70)	.1840 (76)	.2189 (107)	.3339 (105)	.3966 (113)	.3885 (113)
5225. TT25	-0	0 (2)	-.6821 (9)	.3887 (16)	-.1605 (32)	-.2875 (42)	.2331 (69)	.1552 (74)	.2267 (105)	.3560 (103)	.3834 (111)	.4243 (111)
5226. TT26	-0	-0	-.7330 (7)	.4636 (14)	-.3415 (31)	-.3985 (41)	.2765 (67)	.1939 (73)	.3474 (104)	.4052 (103)	.4190 (111)	.4023 (111)
5227. TT27	-0	-0	-0	.3429 (9)	-.1551 (24)	-.1329 (34)	.3532 (59)	.2755 (66)	.3363 (97)	.3512 (94)	.3943 (101)	.4294 (101)
5228. TT28	-0	-0	-0	-0	.2969 (16)	-.2698 (26)	.2240 (50)	.2127 (58)	.2268 (87)	.3659 (84)	.4403 (91)	.4575 (91)
5229. TT29	-0	-0	-0	-0	-0	-.4653 (14)	.1905 (35)	.0539 (42)	.2251 (71)	.3603 (68)	.3675 (74)	.4022 (74)
5230. TT30	0	-0	-0	-0	-0	-0	.2172 (21)	.0419 (30)	.1008 (57)	.2050 (53)	.4332 (60)	.2786 (59)

5231 TT31	-0.	-0.	-0	-0.	-0.	-0.	-0.	-0.	-0.	-0.	.464 (12)	.1484 (37)	-.0673 (33)	.4280 (37)	.1732 (38)
5232 TT32	-0.	-0.	-0.	-0.	-0.	-0.	-0.	-0.	-0.	-0.	-0	.1537 (26)	-.3506 (24)	.4013 (25)	.2863 (25)
5204 TT4	1.0000														
5205 TT5	.7493 (120)	1.0000													
5206 TT6	.5481 (121)	.8028 (123)	1.0000												
5207 TT7	.4679 (121)	.6962 (123)	.8871 (129)	1.0000											
5208 TT8	.4242 (120)	.6238 (122)	.7594 (128)	.8717 (129)	1.0000										
5209 TT9	.4091 (117)	.5239 (121)	.6230 (125)	.7362 (126)	.8386 (126)	1.0000									
5210 TT10	.3161 (118)	.4326 (122)	.5059 (125)	.6064 (126)	.7033 (126)	.8533 (125)	1.0000								
5211 TT11	.3436 (120)	.5089 (122)	.5874 (128)	.6343 (129)	.7012 (129)	.7082 (126)	.8277 (126)	1.0000							
5212 TT12	.3436 (120)	.5633 (122)	.6333 (128)	.6415 (129)	.5990 (128)	.5792 (125)	.6314 (125)	.8101 (128)	1.0000						
5213 TT13	.4103 (121)	.5854 (123)	.5909 (129)	.5991 (130)	.5717 (129)	.5912 (126)	.6308 (126)	.7246 (129)	.8599 (129)	1.0000					
5214 TT14	.4023 (118)	.5549 (120)	.5952 (126)	.6026 (126)	.5469 (125)	.4934 (123)	.4647 (122)	.5753 (125)	.6501 (125)	.7716 (126)	1.0000				
5215 TT15	.4840 (115)	.6069 (117)	.6323 (123)	.6541 (124)	.6237 (124)	.5518 (122)	.5054 (121)	.5927 (124)	.6362 (123)	.6784 (124)	.8080 (123)	1.0000			
5216 TT16	.4003 (118)	.4944 (120)	.5559 (125)	.6108 (126)	.6408 (125)	.5395 (123)	.4317 (122)	.5327 (125)	.5208 (125)	.5238 (126)	.6557 (123)	.8200 (122)			
5217 TT17	.4353 (118)	.5424 (120)	.5760 (126)	.6357 (127)	.6414 (126)	.5440 (123)	.4714 (123)	.6011 (126)	.5782 (126)	.5645 (127)	.6159 (125)	.7225 (124)			
5218 TT18	.3362 (116)	.4728 (118)	.5004 (123)	.5648 (124)	.5688 (123)	.4407 (120)	.4190 (121)	.5274 (123)	.5187 (123)	.4249 (124)	.4632 (122)	.5535 (121)			
5219 TT19	.3995 (115)	.4426 (117)	.4263 (122)	.4640 (123)	.4888 (122)	.3564 (119)	.3226 (120)	.4432 (122)	.4600 (122)	.4584 (123)	.3919 (120)	.4706 (119)			
5220 TT20	.2790 (118)	.3238 (119)	.2688 (124)	.2642 (125)	.2345 (124)	.2543 (121)	.1972 (122)	.2030 (124)	.2765 (124)	.3948 (125)	.3493 (122)	.2768 (121)			

5221. TT21	.4199 (115)	.4620 (117)	.3751 (123)	.3571 (123)	.3353 (123)	.3359 (120)	.2703 (120)	.3399 (123)	.4026 (122)	.4362 (123)	.3306 (121)	.3076 (120)
5222. TT22	.4014 (117)	.3784 (119)	.3990 (125)	.3784 (126)	.3362 (125)	.3919 (122)	.2807 (122)	.3212 (125)	.3912 (125)	.4340 (126)	.3287 (123)	.3063 (122)
5223. TT23	.4729 (117)	.4271 (119)	.4247 (125)	.3762 (126)	.3539 (125)	.4070 (122)	.2812 (122)	.3518 (125)	.3970 (125)	.4344 (126)	.4016 (123)	.4190 (122)
5224. TT24	.4088 (116)	.3580 (118)	.4024 (124)	.3492 (125)	.3542 (125)	.4085 (122)	.3178 (122)	.3498 (125)	.4535 (124)	.4226 (125)	.3847 (122)	.4663 (122)
5225. TT25	.4185 (114)	.4172 (117)	.4091 (122)	.3671 (123)	.3644 (122)	.3761 (120)	.3424 (120)	.4098 (122)	.4430 (122)	.3761 (123)	.3395 (120)	.4622 (119)
5226. TT26	.3577 (114)	.3956 (116)	.3569 (121)	.2572 (122)	.2781 (121)	.3059 (118)	.3408 (119)	.3112 (121)	.4032 (121)	.3405 (122)	.3124 (119)	.3940 (118)
5227. TT27	.2567 (104)	.3869 (107)	.3697 (112)	.4100 (113)	.4431 (113)	.3975 (111)	.4372 (111)	.4515 (113)	.4852 (113)	.4461 (113)	.3966 (110)	.4648 (111)
5228. TT28	.3518 (94)	.4489 (97)	.4346 (101)	.4583 (102)	.4788 (102)	.4925 (101)	.5031 (101)	.4919 (102)	.4643 (102)	.4426 (102)	.3868 (99)	.4869 (100)
5229. TT29	.3999 (77)	.3609 (81)	.3479 (85)	.3650 (86)	.4129 (86)	.3282 (85)	.2719 (85)	.3328 (86)	.2749 (86)	.3461 (86)	.2791 (84)	.3374 (85)
5230. TT30	.3715 (61)	.4071 (65)	.3618 (69)	.3199 (70)	.3441 (70)	.2696 (69)	.2150 (69)	.2987 (70)	.3027 (70)	.3389 (70)	.3138 (68)	.2249 (69)
5231. TT31	.3937 (39)	.4894 (43)	.3920 (46)	.4095 (47)	.4399 (47)	.2677 (46)	.2478 (46)	.3510 (47)	.4839 (47)	.5010 (47)	.3196 (45)	.2983 (46)
5232. TT32	.2554 (27)	.3615 (26)	.1841 (29)	.2457 (30)	.2783 (30)	.3089 (30)	.2864 (29)	.2877 (30)	.4449 (30)	.4557 (30)	.0465 (29)	.1507 (30)
5216. TT16	1.0000											
5217. TT17	.8714 (124)	1.0000										
5218. TT18	.6516 (121)	.7506 (124)	1.0000									
5219. TT19	.5792 (120)	.5665 (122)	.6511 (121)	1.0000								
5220. TT20	.7426 (122)	.2777 (124)	.2823 (123)	.7191 (122)	1.0000							
5221. TT21	.4097 (120)	.3631 (122)	.3020 (121)	.4109 (120)	.5286 (121)	1.0000						
5222. TT22	.4032 (123)	.4122 (125)	.3168 (123)	.2652 (123)	.4037 (124)	.7394 (123)	1.0000					



5223. TT23	.4924 (123)	.4551 (125)	.2772 (123)	.2729 (123)	.3872 (124)	.6168 (123)	.8289 (126)	1.0000		
5224. TT24	.4645 (122)	.3938 (124)	.3239 (122)	.2751 (122)	.2732 (123)	.5205 (123)	.6525 (125)	.7491 (125)	1.0000	
5225. TT25	.5650 (120)	.4975 (122)	.4067 (120)	.4162 (120)	.3079 (121)	.4269 (120)	.4262 (123)	.5334 (123)	.7180 (122)	1.0000
5226. TT26	.4193 (119)	.3560 (121)	.2632 (120)	.2149 (120)	.1377 (121)	.3085 (119)	.3051 (122)	.3271 (122)	.4792 (121)	.5959 (120)
5227. TT27	.5301 (110)	.5067 (112)	.4651 (110)	.3735 (110)	.2401 (111)	.3127 (111)	.4105 (113)	.3780 (113)	.4333 (113)	.4910 (112)
5228. TT28	.4972 (99)	.5227 (101)	.4182 (99)	.3674 (99)	.2244 (101)	.2824 (100)	.4631 (102)	.4646 (102)	.4744 (102)	.4825 (101)
5229. TT29	.3930 (83)	.4415 (86)	.3902 (84)	.3084 (83)	.1434 (84)	.2189 (84)	.3537 (86)	.4037 (86)	.3621 (86)	.4545 (85)
5230. TT30	.2429 (67)	.2983 (70)	.3127 (69)	.1646 (67)	.0337 (68)	.2762 (69)	.2934 (70)	.3524 (70)	.3128 (70)	.2888 (69)
5231. TT31	.3938 (46)	.3641 (47)	.3025 (46)	.3903 (46)	.1141 (45)	.2439 (46)	.2004 (47)	.3786 (47)	.4791 (47)	.3850 (46)
5232. TT32	.3204 (30)	.3469 (30)	.2102 (29)	.3211 (29)	.1622 (29)	.1462 (29)	.1974 (30)	.3019 (30)	.3610 (30)	.3728 (30)
	5216. TT16	5217. TT17	5218. TT18	5219. TT19	5220. TT20	5221. TT21	5222. TT22	5223. TT23	5224. TT24	5225. TT25
5228. TT28	1.0000									
5229. TT29	.7833 (85)	1.0000								
5230. TT30	.4578 (69)	.4888 (70)	1.0000							
5231. TT31	.5261 (46)	.5120 (47)	.7853 (47)	1.0000						
5232. TT32	.5747 (30)	.5718 (30)	.4611 (30)	.8921 (30)	1.0000					
	5228. TT28	5229. TT29	5230. TT30	5231. TT31	5232. TT32					

<DEL VAR=ALL>

<READ INTERNAL FILE=NA.MIDAS VAR=190-201,1190-1195>

Read Observations  
FROM INTERNAL FILE "NA.MIDAS"

<CODE V1000=COUNT VAR=196-201 LABEL=WM1>

COUNT Categorization

VARIABLE	TOTAL	VALID	MISS	LEVELS
1000.WM1	173	54	119	6

APPENDIX A-3

Multiple Correlations To Readiness

MULTIPLE R's  
WAVE 1 CLIMATE MEANS TO OVERALL READINESS

Overall Readiness By Calendar Quarter	Proposition #1 Climate/Culture Predictor To Total Reenlistment	Proposition #4 Velocity As Added Predictor
1	.19	.22
2	.15	.23
3	.26	.34
4	.26	.30
5	.35	.40
6	.30	.34
7	.37	.40
8	.40*	.43*
9	.39*	.39
10	.25	.28
11	.31	.31
12	.33	.35
13	.41*	.40
14	.32	.32
15	.37	.40
16	.29	.29
17	.38	.38
18	.36	.38
19	.42*	.46*
20	.36	.36
21	.36	.36
22	.34	.34
23	.34	.35
24	.29	.29
25	.29	.30
26	.33	.36
27	.48	.48
28	.50	.62
29	.57	.57

\*Not significant beyond five percent level of confidence.

MULTIPLE R's  
WAVE 1 CLIMATE MEANS TO PERSONNEL READINESS

Personnel Readiness By Calendar Quarter	Proposition #1 Climate/Culture Predictor To Total Reenlistment	Proposition #4 Velocity As Added Predictor
1	.47*	.46*
2	.52*	.51*
3	.52*	.53*
4	.28	.30
5	.24	.27
6	.21	.21
7	.27	.27
8	.24	.24
9	.23	.25
10	.26	.23
11	.25	.23
12	.33	.33
13	.30	.30
14	.29	.29
15	.34	.37
16	.36	.35
17	.39	.40
18	.44*	.47*
19	.42*	.43*
20	.41*	.42*
21	.42*	.42*
22	.44*	.45*
23	.48*	.50*
24	.51*	.52*
25	.48*	.48*
26	.56*	.56*
27	.45	.47
28	.72*	.73*
29	.72	.72

\*Not significant beyond five percent level of confidence.

MULTIPLE R's  
WAVE 1 CLIMATE MEANS TO TRAINING READINESS

Training Readiness By Calendar Quarter	Proposition #1 Climate/Culture Predictor To Total Reenlistment	Proposition #4 Velocity As Added Predictor
1	.26	.32
2	.16	.22
3	.31	.35
4	.28	.30
5	.20	.23
6	.31	.35
7	.35	.40
8	.37	.41*
9	.40*	.42*
10	.27	.35
11	.39*	.45*
12	.34	.36
13	.44*	.40
14	.32	.31
15	.30	.30
16	.29	.31
17	.40*	.42*
18	.42*	.42*
19	.34	.34
20	.38	.38
21	.31	.34
22	.31	.35
23	.26	.33
24	.32	.35
25	.37	.38
26	.41	.42
27	.53	.53
28	.65	.66
29	.68	.71

\*Not significant beyond five percent level of confidence.

MULTIPLE R's  
WAVE 2 CLIMATE MEANS TO OVERALL READINESS

Overall Readiness By Calendar Quarter	Proposition #1 Climate/Culture Predictor To Total Reenlistment	Proposition #4 Velocity As Added Predictor
0	.40	.41
1	.20	.27*
2	.22	.30*
3	.12	.20*
4	.14	.15*
5	.42	.45
6	.29	.28*
7	.34	.37*
8	.32	.36*
9	.29	.28*
10	.33	.30*
11	.30	.28*
12	.29	.32*
13	.24	.26*
14	.24	.26*
15	.28	.32*
16	.27	.28*
17	.31	.29*
18	.17	.17*
19	.20	.22*
20	.16	.17*
21	.19	.19*
22	.30	.31*
23	.27	.28*
24	.26	.26*
25	.34	.34*
26	.47	.47*
27	.38	.42*
28	.60	.62*
29	.62	.62*

\*Not significant beyond five percent level of confidence.

MULTIPLE R's  
WAVE 2 CLIMATE MEANS TO PERSONNEL READINESS

Personnel Readiness By Calendar Quarter	Proposition #1 Climate/Culture Predictor To Total Reenlistment	Proposition #4 Velocity As Added Predictor
1	.40*	.41
2	.37	.37
3	.38	.39
4	.29	.30
5	.36	.38
6	.46*	.47*
7	.48*	.49*
8	.38	.39
9	.36	.36
10	.33	.31
11	.23	.22
12	.25	.29
13	.19	.30
14	.22	.24
15	.35	.38
16	.33	.33
17	.35	.36
18	.38	.44*
19	.38	.42
20	.36	.38
21	.33	.37
22	.37	.38
23	.50*	.51*
24	.55*	.56*
25	.47*	.47*
26	.50*	.53*
27	.61*	.64*
28	.76*	.76*
29	.61	.62

\*Not significant beyond five percent level of confidence.



MULTIPLE R's  
WAVE 2 CLIMATE MEANS TO TRAINING READINESS

Training Readiness By Calendar Quarter	Proposition #1	Proposition #4
	Climate/Culture Predictor To Total Reenlistment	Velocity As Added Predictor
1	.31	.39
2	.32	.37
3	.23	.25
4	.24	.24
5	.42*	.42
6	.27	.33
7	.39	.43*
8	.37	.42*
9	.42*	.44*
10	.32	.35
11	.36	.40
12	.29	.32
13	.31	.30
14	.29	.32
15	.26	.28
16	.32	.35
17	.32	.30
18	.23	.24
19	.24	.25
20	.23	.24
21	.22	.23
22	.45*	.46*
23	.38	.42
24	.35	.37
25	.36	.38
26	.49	.49
27	.58*	.59*
28	.71*	.72*
29	.74	.74

\*Not significant beyond five percent level of confidence.

MULTIPLE R's  
WAVE 1 CULTURE STANDARD DEVIATIONS TO OVERALL READINESS

Overall Readiness By Calendar Quarter	Proposition #1 Climate/Culture Predictor To Total Reenlistment	Proposition #4 Velocity As Added Predictor
0	.30	.32*
1	.33	.34*
2	.23	.27*
3	.24	.23*
4	.32	.32*
5	.30	.33*
6	.28	.28*
7	.24	.27*
8	.28	.32*
9	.23	.25*
10	.28	.30*
11	.24	.27*
12	.18	.26*
13	.26	.29*
14	.18	.22*
15	.19	.28*
16	.22	.23*
17	.29	.29*
18	.22	.24*
19	.28	.30*
20	.18	.19*
21	.18	.18*
22	.27	.28*
23	.22	.23*
24	.23	.23*
25	.17	.19*
26	.18	.23*
27	.45	.46*
28	.46	.51*
29	.54	.55*

\*Not significant beyond five percent level of confidence.

NO-A191 419

TEST OF THE CONSTANCY - VELOCITY HYPOTHESIS: NAVY UNIT  
FUNCTIONING AND PERFORMANCE OVER 12 YEARS(U) REMSIS  
LIKERT ASSOCIATES INC ANN ARBOR MI\* D G BOMERS ET AL.

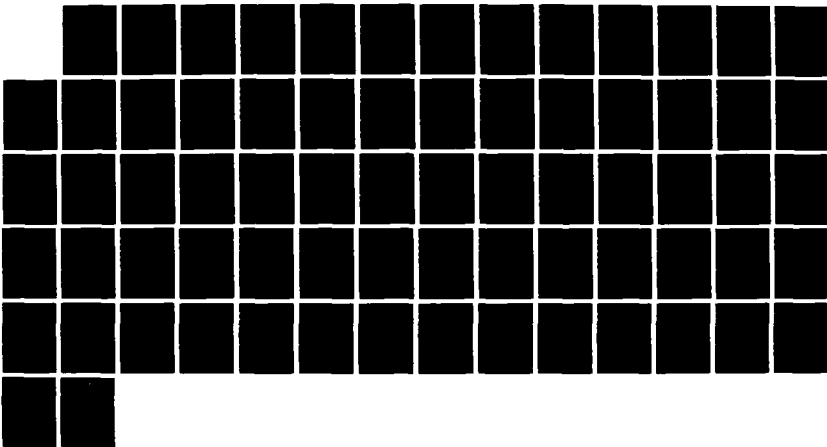
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MULTIPLE R's  
WAVE 1 CULTURE STANDARD DEVIATIONS TO PERSONNEL READINESS

Personnel Readiness By Calendar Quarter	Proposition #1 Climate/Culture Predictor To Total Reenlistment	Proposition #4 Velocity As Added Predictor
1	.25	.27
2	.25	.25
3	.22	.22
4	.25	.28
5	.25	.27
6	.33	.34
7	.30	.31
8	.27	.26
9	.33	.34
10	.38	.41
11	.33	.36
12	.41*	.46*
13	.36	.38
14	.31	.34
15	.38	.44*
16	.30	.31
17	.33	.33
18	.44*	.45*
19	.36	.36
20	.50*	.51*
21	.46*	.46*
22	.46*	.46*
23	.38	.39
24	.47*	.48*
25	.58*	.58*
26	.46	.49
27	.40	.45
28	.73*	.74*
29	.54	.56

\*Not significant beyond five percent level of confidence.

MULTIPLE R's  
WAVE 1 CULTURE STANDARD DEVIATIONS TO TRAINING READINESS

Training Readiness By Calendar Quarter	Proposition #1 Climate/Culture Predictor To Total Reenlistment	Proposition #4 Velocity As Added Predictor
1	.31	.34
2	.35	.37
3	.27	.26
4	.30	.29
5	.29	.32
6	.34	.42
7	.32	.38
8	.32	.38
9	.34	.40
10	.27	.33
11	.36	.41*
12	.32	.26
13	.32	.30
14	.19	.22
15	.21	.22
16	.30	.30
17	.36	.36
18	.33	.33
19	.34	.34
20	.25	.25
21	.20	.22
22	.21	.27
23	.20	.27
24	.20	.26
25	.29	.32
26	.29	.29
27	.50	.51
28	.58	.58
29	.69	.69

\*Not significant beyond five percent level of confidence.

MULTIPLE R's  
WAVE 2 CULTURE STANDARD DEVIATIONS TO OVERALL READINESS

Overall Readiness By Calendar Quarter	Proposition #1 Climate/Culture Predictor To Total Reenlistment	Proposition #4 Velocity As Added Predictor
0	.30*	.31
1	.26*	.28
2	.27*	.35
3	.25*	.30
4	.38*	.40
5	.30*	.36
6	.33*	.34
7	.31*	.33
8	.34*	.37
9	.38*	.38
10	.42*	.42
11	.25*	.30
12	.19*	.22
13	.24*	.24
14	.30*	.29
15	.33*	.37
16	.35*	.37
17	.40*	.38
18	.34*	.34
19	.28*	.29
20	.27*	.27
21	.23*	.23
22	.19*	.19
23	.32*	.32
24	.22*	.22
25	.24*	.25
26	.20*	.21
27	.39*	.43
28	.45*	.47
29	.68*	.68

\*Not significant beyond five percent level of confidence.

MULTIPLE R's  
WAVE 2 CULTURE STANDARD DEVIATIONS TO PERSONNEL READINESS

Personnel Readiness By Calendar Quarter	Proposition #1 Climate/Culture Predictor To Total Reenlistment	Proposition #4 Velocity As Added Predictor
1	.22	.27
2	.27	.27
3	.28	.29
4	.26	.27
5	.32	.34
6	.30	.30
7	.36	.36
8	.41*	.42
9	.39	.39
10	.34	.37
11	.30	.31
12	.34	.37
13	.27	.34
14	.33	.34
15	.31	.34
16	.27	.29
17	.27	.29
18	.32	.38
19	.28	.31
20	.27	.29
21	.29	.31
22	.29	.30
23	.22	.23
24	.33	.33
25	.46*	.47*
26	.43	.45
27	.26	.35
28	.43	.44
29	.60	.74

\*Not significant beyond five percent level of confidence



MULTIPLE R's  
WAVE 2 CULTURE STANDARD DEVIATIONS TO TRAINING READINESS

Training Readiness By Calendar Quarter	Proposition #1 Climate/Culture Predictor To Total Reenlistment	Proposition #4 Velocity As Added Predictor
1	.29	.33
2	.34	.39
3	.26	.31
4	.29	.30
5	.32	.35
6	.31	.40
7	.47*	.50*
8	.41*	.45*
9	.46*	.50*
10	.43*	.48*
11	.18	.31
12	.19	.24
13	.30	.32
14	.17	.16
15	.27	.29
16	.24	.31
17	.34	.34
18	.30	.32
19	.20	.20
20	.25	.26
21	.34	.35
22	.31	.32
23	.45*	.47*
24	.38	.39
25	.37	.38
26	.24	.25
27	.40	.44
28	.59	.60
29	.62	.69

\*Not significant beyond five percent level of confidence.

MULTIPLE R's  
WAVE -1 CLIMATE TO READINESS

Calendar Quarters	Overall Readiness	Personnel Readiness	Training Readiness
1	.52	.37	.63*
2	.53	.26	.68*
3	.54	.37	.56
4	.51	.32	.52
5	.38	.19	.33
6	.56	.52	.49
7	.46	.50	.60*
8	.50	.53	.48
9	.52	.40	.56
10	.45	.47	.47
11	.36	.48	.44
12	.46	.31	.40
13	.58	.21	.50
14	.34	.25	.48
15	.34	.22	.47
16	.52	.30	.60
17	.57	.44	.42
18	.54	.60	.51
19	.52	.54	.56
20	.45	.39	.53
21	.37	.47	.53
22	.50	.52	.64*
23	.36	.47	.33
24	.58	.44	.35
25	.56	.58	.41
26	.68	.54	.64
27	.59	.31	.60
28	.78	.77	.64
29	.98	.66	.86

\*Significant beyond five percent level of confidence.

MULTIPLE R's  
WAVE -1 CULTURE TO READINESS

Calendar Quarters	Overall Readiness	Personnel Readiness	Training Readiness
1	.20	.44	.26
2	.40	.25	.46
3	.44	.25	.38
4	.44	.49	.46
5	.16	.47	.38
6	.40	.40	.43
7	.19	.50	.43
8	.53	.36	.50
9	.50	.45	.47
10	.41	.45	.38
11	.47	.31	.38
12	.37	.28	.34
13	.43	.26	.32
14	.39	.24	.34
15	.37	.34	.32
16	.41	.32	.39
17	.35	.36	.44
18	.51	.32	.53
19	.56	.27	.49
20	.50	.18	.41
21	.33	.38	.25
22	.36	.37	.49
23	.42	.37	.43
24	.42	.31	.46
25	.58	.48	.51
26	.48	.46	.68
27	.58	.62	.46
28	.64	.80	.48
29	.89	.93	.88

APPENDIX A-4

Intercorrelation Of Overall Readiness  
Over Calendar Quarters

## Missing Data Correlation

## 8002.0VM18 1.0000

[illegible]

8021.OV1	-0	(1)	-8536	(4)	-1903	(11)	-0938	(19)	-1360	(38)	.1660	(53)	-.0307	(72)	-1112	(83)	-.0652	(105)	.1419	(106)	.2555	(106)	.1917	(106)
8022.OV2	-0	(1)	-9821	(4)	.1764	(11)	.1991	(19)	.3094	(38)	.1979	(53)	.1766	(72)	.0926	(83)	-.0248	(105)	.2013	(106)	.1608	(106)	.1055	(106)
8023.OV3	-0	(1)	-7642	(4)	.1909	(11)	.0849	(19)	.1376	(38)	.0437	(53)	.1974	(72)	.0582	(83)	.0938	(105)	.2528	(106)	.2540	(106)	.2542	(106)
8024.OV4	-0	(1)	-4039	(4)	.1817	(11)	.2018	(19)	-.0948	(37)	-.0601	(52)	.1003	(71)	.1656	(82)	.1525	(104)	.0848	(105)	.1020	(105)	.1555	(105)
8025.OV5	-0	(1)	-9304	(4)	-.0734	(11)	.4683	(19)	.3131	(37)	.0254	(52)	.0407	(71)	.0832	(81)	.0929	(103)	.0663	(104)	.0457	(104)	.0549	(104)
8026.OV6	-0	(1)	-9289	(4)	-.2145	(11)	.4222	(19)	.3334	(37)	.1497	(52)	.1726	(71)	.1686	(81)	.1026	(103)	.1119	(104)	.0829	(104)	.0709	(104)
8027.OV7	-0	(1)	-9337	(4)	-.3750	(11)	.1056	(19)	.4186	(37)	.1852	(52)	.0750	(71)	-.0824	(81)	-.0110	(103)	.0448	(104)	.0877	(104)	-.0470	(104)
8028.OV8	-0	(1)	-9088	(4)	-.4386	(11)	-.1959	(19)	.2206	(36)	.2922	(51)	.1538	(70)	-.0459	(80)	.0601	(101)	.1870	(102)	.1454	(102)	.0989	(102)
8029.OV9	-0	(1)	-1.0000	(4)	-.2809	(11)	.0968	(19)	.3030	(36)	.2714	(51)	.0570	(70)	-.0819	(80)	-.0428	(101)	.1544	(102)	.0458	(102)	.0871	(102)
8030.OV10	-0	(1)	-.9214	(4)	-.2502	(11)	-.2579	(19)	.0218	(36)	.1823	(51)	.2057	(70)	-.0764	(80)	-.0913	(101)	.0293	(102)	.1705	(102)	.1829	(102)
8031.OV11	-0	(1)	-3067	(4)	-.2767	(11)	-.2243	(19)	.0055	(36)	.2377	(51)	.1009	(70)	-.0753	(80)	-.0968	(101)	.0443	(102)	.1180	(102)	.1932	(102)
8032.OV12	-0	(1)	-.2943	(4)	-.5081	(11)	-.3670	(19)	.0412	(36)	.1937	(51)	.0422	(70)	-.1554	(80)	-.2125	(101)	-.0008	(101)	-.0440	(101)	.1350	(101)
8033.OV13	-0	(1)	-.3136	(4)	-.2798	(11)	-.1790	(19)	-.0059	(36)	.0368	(50)	.0114	(69)	-.1653	(79)	-.1504	(101)	-.0387	(101)	.0382	(101)	.2124	(101)
8034.OV14	-0	(1)	-.7844	(3)	-.2743	(10)	-.2265	(18)	-.0950	(35)	.0017	(49)	-.1190	(68)	-.2145	(78)	.0100	(100)	.0108	(100)	.0669	(100)	.2162	(100)
8035.OV15	-0	(1)	-9826	(3)	.1792	(10)	.0848	(18)	-.0833	(35)	.0667	(49)	-.0622	(68)	-.0481	(78)	-.0766	(100)	-.0120	(100)	.0171	(100)	.0536	(100)
8036.OV16	-0	(1)	-.2327	(3)	.0279	(10)	-.0913	(18)	-.0582	(35)	.1624	(49)	.0647	(68)	.0544	(78)	.0809	(100)	.2187	(100)	.1534	(100)	.1477	(100)
8037.OV17	-0	(1)	-.9545	(3)	.1465	(10)	.0758	(18)	.0332	(34)	.1376	(48)	.1439	(67)	.0767	(77)	.1351	(99)	.1839	(99)	.1982	(99)	.1349	(99)
8038.OV18	-0	(1)	-.7725	(3)	-.3495	(10)	.0514	(18)	.0123	(34)	.2244	(47)	.0862	(66)	.0506	(76)	.1935	(98)	.2738	(98)	.2118	(98)	.1666	(98)
8039.OV19	-0	(1)	-.9555	(3)	-.3116	(10)	.0406	(18)	.1680	(35)	.3178	(48)	.1795	(67)	.0373	(77)	.2084	(99)	.1613	(99)	.1321	(99)	.0872	(99)
8040.OV20	-0	(1)	-.7689	(3)	-.3446	(10)	.3151	(18)	.0551	(35)	.2374	(48)	.1953	(67)	.1068	(77)	.2946	(99)	.2303	(99)	.2276	(99)	.1582	(99)

8041 OV21	-0. (1)	- .9775 (3)	- .0735 (10)	.1483 (18)	.1053 (35)	.3567 (48)	.2057 (67)	.0078 (77)	.2535 (99)	.1258 (99)	.2733 (99)	.2043 (99)
8042 OV22	-0.	-1.0000 (2)	- .0118 (9)	.2481 (17)	.0611 (34)	.2438 (47)	.1901 (66)	.0853 (76)	.1864 (98)	.0580 (98)	.1426 (98)	.1572 (98)
8043 OV23	-0.	-0.	.1936 (7)	.2088 (15)	.1143 (32)	.2370 (45)	.2143 (64)	.1141 (74)	.2388 (96)	.1640 (96)	.2501 (96)	.2877 (96)
8044 OV24	-0.	-0.	-0.	.7643 (8)	.2739 (25)	.2013 (38)	.1637 (57)	.0577 (67)	.0802 (89)	.1547 (89)	.1540 (89)	.1758 (89)
8045 OV25	-0.	-0.	-0.	-0.	.2730 (16)	.1479 (29)	.2049 (48)	-.0670 (58)	.0626 (80)	.1725 (80)	.1249 (80)	.0617 (80)
8046 OV26	-0.	-0.	-0.	-0.	-0.	.3621 (12)	.4049 (31)	.1501 (41)	-.0791 (63)	.0621 (63)	.0549 (63)	.0247 (63)
8047 OV27	-0.	-0.	-0.	-0.	-0.	-0.	.1523 (19)	-.2759 (29)	-.3042 (51)	.0189 (51)	.1176 (51)	.1702 (51)
8048 OV28	-0.	-0.	-0.	-0.	-0.	-0.	-0.	-.6024 (10)	-.4893 (32)	-.1849 (32)	-.1358 (32)	.0202 (32)
8049 OV29	-0.	-0.	-0.	-0.	-0.	-0.	-0.	-0.	-.4306 (21)	.0877 (21)	.0373 (21)	.1064 (21)
8014 OVM6	1.0000											
8015 OVM5	.7172 (106)	1.0000										
8016 OVM4	.5604 (106)	.6528 (106)	1.0000									
8017 OVM3	.1392 (106)	.3686 (106)	.4885 (106)	1.0000								
8018 OVM2	.1107 (106)	.2763 (106)	.3777 (106)	.7132 (106)	1.0000							
8019 OVM1	.1876 (106)	.2853 (106)	.3565 (106)	.5310 (106)	.6972 (108)	1.0000						
8020 OVO	.1281 (106)	.2212 (106)	.1041 (106)	.3341 (106)	.4553 (108)	.7417 (110)	1.0000					
8021 OV1	.2086 (106)	.2476 (106)	.2509 (106)	.1807 (106)	.3775 (108)	.5511 (110)	.5861 (110)	1.0000				
8022 OV2	.1624 (106)	.1980 (106)	.3218 (106)	.0035 (106)	.1789 (108)	.3414 (110)	.2599 (110)	.6064 (110)	1.0000			
8023 OV3	.0552 (106)	.0267 (106)	.1053 (106)	-.0812 (106)	.0510 (108)	.1918 (110)	.2300 (110)	.3965 (110)	.5917 (110)	1.0000		

8021 OV4	1231 (105)	1136 (105)	2001 (105)	0248 (105)	1711 (107)	0986 (109)	0706 (109)	1712 (109)	3680 (109)	5497 (109)	1 0000
8025 OV5	1173 (104)	0898 (104)	0809 (104)	0237 (104)	0383 (106)	0815 (108)	0141 (108)	0427 (108)	0595 (108)	2484 (108)	1 0000
8026 OV6	0913 (104)	0698 (104)	0627 (104)	0693 (104)	0295 (106)	0958 (108)	1374 (108)	0243 (108)	0910 (108)	2375 (108)	6410 (109)
8027 OV7	0359 (104)	1554 (104)	0644 (104)	0252 (104)	0010 (106)	0812 (108)	0247 (108)	0073 (108)	1142 (108)	2525 (108)	5400 (109)
8028 OV8	1212 (102)	0385 (102)	0170 (102)	0589 (102)	0475 (104)	0174 (106)	0116 (106)	0426 (106)	0473 (106)	1302 (106)	3666 (107)
8029 OV9	1925 (102)	0995 (102)	1241 (102)	0150 (102)	0346 (104)	0034 (106)	0784 (106)	1142 (106)	0742 (106)	1143 (106)	2946 (107)
8030 OV10	1488 (102)	1325 (102)	1161 (102)	0401 (102)	0185 (104)	0446 (106)	0139 (106)	0338 (106)	1938 (106)	1924 (106)	1677 (107)
8031 OV11	2133 (102)	2522 (102)	3039 (102)	0579 (102)	0644 (104)	1177 (106)	0687 (106)	2144 (106)	3409 (106)	2838 (106)	2251 (107)
8032 OV12	1565 (101)	1372 (101)	2759 (101)	0021 (101)	0891 (103)	1117 (105)	0971 (105)	2558 (105)	2751 (105)	2823 (105)	2190 (106)
8033 OV13	1286 (101)	1092 (101)	2363 (101)	0259 (101)	0834 (103)	0427 (105)	0445 (105)	1648 (105)	1348 (105)	2269 (105)	2907 (106)
8034 OV14	2231 (100)	2096 (100)	1600 (100)	1039 (100)	1261 (102)	0813 (104)	0402 (104)	0228 (104)	0157 (104)	1197 (104)	2918 (105)
8035 OV15	1435 (100)	2070 (100)	2277 (100)	1925 (100)	1617 (102)	0753 (104)	0020 (104)	0005 (104)	0617 (104)	0870 (104)	3610 (105)
8036 OV16	1259 (100)	2546 (100)	1618 (100)	0213 (100)	0274 (102)	0509 (104)	0216 (104)	0337 (104)	0141 (104)	2615 (104)	2619 (105)
8037 OV17	0866 (99)	2427 (99)	1612 (99)	0814 (99)	0790 (101)	1576 (103)	1408 (103)	1545 (103)	1500 (103)	3617 (103)	2830 (104)
8038 OV18	0229 (98)	0887 (98)	0298 (98)	0771 (98)	0720 (100)	1660 (102)	2066 (102)	1933 (102)	1334 (102)	3680 (102)	2372 (103)
8039 OV19	0475 (99)	0839 (99)	0282 (99)	0087 (99)	0813 (101)	0577 (103)	0824 (103)	1825 (103)	1437 (103)	2568 (103)	1938 (104)
8040 OV20	0153 (99)	0430 (99)	0213 (99)	1030 (99)	1276 (101)	1626 (103)	1883 (103)	1262 (103)	0937 (103)	2832 (103)	1375 (104)
8041 OV21	0857 (99)	1536 (99)	0121 (99)	1362 (99)	0935 (101)	0423 (103)	1794 (103)	1421 (103)	0088 (103)	1968 (103)	2794 (104)
8042 OV22	1363 (98)	0828 (98)	1347 (98)	0542 (98)	0808 (100)	0570 (102)	0788 (102)	0717 (102)	0664 (102)	2032 (102)	3216 (103)
8043 OV23	2300 (96)	1942 (96)	3050 (96)	0853 (96)	0623 (98)	1178 (100)	0805 (100)	0582 (100)	0687 (100)	2478 (100)	3397 (101)



8044 OV24	.2165 (89)	.1580 (89)	.2376 (89)	.0435 (89)	.0747 (91)	.1196 (93)	.0588 (93)	.0427 (93)	.1573 (93)	.3118 (93)	.4075 (93)	.3623 (94)
8045 OV25	.1515 (80)	.0843 (80)	.0495 (80)	-.0752 (80)	.0965 (82)	.1546 (84)	.1253 (84)	.0820 (84)	.0932 (84)	.3144 (84)	.3738 (84)	.3816 (85)
8046 OV26	.0786 (63)	.0874 (63)	.0354 (63)	-.2804 (63)	-.0617 (65)	.1200 (67)	.1513 (67)	.1255 (67)	.0582 (67)	.2149 (67)	.3498 (67)	.2805 (68)
8047 OV27	.2067 (51)	.2416 (51)	.1343 (51)	-.0931 (51)	.1524 (53)	.1366 (55)	.1457 (55)	.2917 (55)	.3411 (55)	.0853 (55)	.0883 (55)	-.0606 (56)
8048 OV28	.2037 (32)	.1112 (32)	.3400 (32)	-.1784 (32)	.1976 (34)	-.0374 (35)	-.1834 (35)	.2833 (35)	.3616 (35)	-.0182 (35)	.0504 (35)	-.1300 (36)
8049 OV29	.2526 (21)	.1626 (21)	.3289 (21)	-.2623 (21)	.2387 (23)	-.0111 (24)	-.1447 (24)	.3941 (24)	.4296 (24)	.1869 (24)	.2049 (24)	-.1483 (24)
8014 OV6	.8014 (106)	.8015 (105)	.8016 (104)	.8017 (103)	.8018 (102)	.8019 (101)	.8020 (100)	.8021 (99)	.8022 (98)	.8023 (97)	.8024 (96)	.8025 (95)
8026 OV6	1.0000											
8027 OV7	.6466 (109)	1.0000										
8028 OV8	.4268 (107)	.6419 (107)	1.0000									
8029 OV9	.3150 (107)	.5041 (107)	.7130 (107)	1.0000								
8030 OV10	.2166 (107)	.3887 (107)	.5778 (107)	.6663 (107)	1.0000							
8031 OV11	.1746 (107)	.3332 (107)	.4264 (107)	.5052 (107)	.6222 (107)	1.0000						
8032 OV12	.1890 (106)	.3160 (106)	.3397 (106)	.3641 (106)	.5004 (106)	.6789 (106)	1.0000					
8033 OV13	.3169 (106)	.4011 (106)	.3076 (105)	.3277 (105)	.4609 (105)	.4795 (105)	.7101 (105)	1.0000				
8034 OV14	.3100 (105)	.3766 (105)	.3647 (104)	.3600 (104)	.3619 (104)	.4118 (104)	.5437 (104)	.7012 (105)	1.0000			
8035 OV15	.3178 (105)	.3622 (105)	.4315 (104)	.4152 (104)	.4331 (104)	.3983 (104)	.4655 (104)	.5643 (105)	.7171 (105)	1.0000		
8036 OV16	.2571 (105)	.1849 (105)	.2818 (104)	.2348 (104)	.2520 (104)	.3638 (104)	.3142 (104)	.2883 (105)	.4653 (105)	.5988 (105)	1.0000	
8037 OV17	.3316 (104)	.1674 (104)	.2084 (103)	.1213 (103)	.2840 (103)	.3420 (103)	.2641 (103)	.2588 (104)	.3080 (104)	.4821 (104)	.7584 (104)	1.0000
8038 OV18	.3553 (103)	.2023 (103)	.2432 (102)	.1315 (102)	.2031 (102)	.2416 (102)	.2569 (102)	.2490 (103)	.2722 (103)	.3285 (103)	.6351 (103)	.7420 (103)

8039 OV19	3195 (104)	2202 (104)	1726 (102)	0830 (102)	0944 (102)	1748 (102)	2196 (102)	3167 (103)	3140 (103)	2118 (103)	2780 (103)	4452 (103)
8040 OV20	3062 (104)	2628 (104)	2612 (102)	2092 (102)	1916 (102)	1486 (102)	0704 (102)	1833 (103)	1959 (103)	2169 (103)	2923 (103)	4518 (103)
8041 OV21	3384 (104)	2785 (104)	3836 (102)	2822 (102)	2500 (102)	2799 (102)	1932 (102)	2672 (103)	3384 (103)	4032 (103)	3135 (103)	4264 (103)
8042 OV22	2379 (103)	2401 (103)	3243 (101)	3374 (101)	3165 (101)	2412 (101)	2729 (101)	2255 (102)	3154 (102)	3481 (102)	2430 (102)	2782 (102)
8043 OV23	2870 (101)	2712 (101)	3145 (99)	2032 (99)	1961 (99)	3967 (99)	3894 (99)	3692 (100)	4424 (100)	4451 (100)	4215 (100)	4410 (100)
8044 OV24	2303 (94)	1828 (94)	2484 (92)	2149 (92)	3208 (92)	2421 (92)	4120 (92)	3647 (93)	3438 (93)	3703 (93)	3508 (93)	4007 (93)
8045 OV25	3270 (85)	2972 (85)	1991 (83)	2700 (83)	2768 (83)	1945 (83)	3659 (83)	3894 (84)	3298 (84)	3013 (84)	3546 (84)	4476 (84)
8046 OV26	2347 (68)	1766 (68)	1454 (67)	1605 (67)	3391 (67)	2567 (67)	4188 (67)	3232 (68)	2257 (68)	1565 (68)	3754 (68)	2875 (68)
8047 OV27	0476 (56)	2012 (56)	1545 (55)	0379 (55)	2201 (55)	2765 (55)	1474 (55)	1804 (56)	0498 (56)	2620 (56)	0664 (56)	0323 (56)
8048 OV28	1709 (36)	1810 (36)	1202 (35)	1821 (35)	3071 (35)	4118 (35)	4077 (35)	4349 (36)	0362 (36)	2560 (36)	2666 (36)	3832 (36)
8049 OV29	1748 (24)	2164 (24)	2340 (23)	1728 (23)	1359 (23)	3715 (23)	2458 (23)	1907 (24)	2138 (24)	4278 (24)	2046 (24)	3790 (24)
8038 OV18	1 0000											
8039 OV19	6028 (103)	1 0000										
8040 OV20	5391 (103)	6604 (104)	1 0000									
8041 OV21	5029 (103)	5777 (104)	7438 (104)	1 0000								
8042 OV22	3501 (102)	3711 (103)	5533 (103)	7488 (103)	1 0000							
8043 OV23	2780 (100)	2536 (101)	4066 (101)	5439 (101)	6261 (101)	1 0000						
8044 OV24	2897 (93)	2449 (94)	3682 (94)	3694 (94)	5251 (94)	6356 (94)	1 0000					
8045 OV25	3517 (84)	3631 (85)	3219 (85)	3136 (85)	4842 (85)	4857 (85)	7178 (85)	1 0000				

8046 OV26	.2728 (68)	.1040 (68)	.2200 (68)	.2045 (68)	.4006 (68)	.4133 (68)	.6394 (68)	.7031 (68)	1.0000
8047 OV27	.1102 (56)	.1972 (56)	.1430 (56)	.0243 (56)	.0506 (56)	-.0398 (56)	.1500 (56)	.2354 (56)	1.0000
8048 OV28	-.1396 (36)	.1630 (36)	-.1573 (36)	-.1587 (36)	-.0838 (36)	-.1992 (36)	.0748 (36)	-.0139 (36)	.7024 (36)
8049 OV29	-.2626 (24)	.2449 (24)	.0239 (24)	-.0764 (24)	.0000 (24)	-.0921 (24)	.0484 (24)	.0623 (24)	.7630 (24)
	8038 OV18	8039 OV19	8040 OV20	8041 OV21	8042 OV22	8043 OV23	8044 OV24	8045 OV25	8046 OV26
									8047 OV27
									8048 OV28
									8049 OV29

READ INTERNAL FILE=NA.MIDAS VAR=190-195,1190-1195

MCORR OPTIONS=MATRIX VAR=ALL

READ INTERNAL FILE=NA.MIDAS VAR=196-201

DES

MCORR OPTIONS=MATRIX VAR=ALL

DES VAR=ALL

DEL VAR=ALL

READ INTERNAL FILE=NA.MIDAS VAR=5192-5232

MCORR OPTIONS=MATRIX VAR=ALL

DEL VAR=ALL

READ INTERNAL FILE=NA.MIDAS VAR=190-201,1190-1195

CODE CODE V1000=COUNT VAR=196-201 LABEL=WM1

HIST OPTIONS=NONEMPTY VAR=1000 INTERVAL=/1

MCORR OPTIONS=MATRIX VAR=ALL STRAT=V1000:(1-6)

DEL VAR=ALL

READ INTERNAL FILE=NA.MIDAS VAR=8002-8049

MCORR OPTIONS=MATRIX VAR=ALL STRAT=NONE

<FINISH COMPLETE>

APPENDIX B

DATA IN SUPPORT OF ANALYSIS  
OF VELOCITY OVER UPGRADE ROLE

<ANOVA VAR-9006-9008 STRAT-V9016~

Univariate 1-way ANOVA

ANALYSIS OF VARIANCE OF 9006.PU1% N= 118 OUT OF 118

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQR	MEAN SQR	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF		
BETWEEN	5	.47009	-.3	.94019	-.4	.75051	.5874
WITHIN	112	.14031	-.1	.12527	-.3		
TOTAL	117	.14501	-.1	(RANDOM EFFECTS STATISTICS)			

ETA= .1801 ETA-SQR= .0324 (VAR COMP= -.16948 -5 %VAR AMONG= -0.)

PROP3VAR N MEAN VARIANCE STD DEV

(1)	37	.60673	-2	.10197	-3	.10098	-1
(2)	30	.87096	-2	.10546	-3	.10269	-1
(3)	5	.19415	-2	.79891	-5	.28265	-2
(4)	10	.48478	-2	.43528	-4	.65976	-2
(5)	19	.89896	-2	.28100	-3	.16763	-1
(6)	17	.97161	-2	.11372	-3	.10664	-1

GRAND 118 .74571 -2 .12394 -3 .11133 -1

Univariate 1-way ANOVA

ANALYSIS OF VARIANCE OF 9007.PU2% N= 118 OUT OF 118

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQR	MEAN SQR	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF		
BETWEEN	5	.39300	-3	.78600	-4	.57703	.7175
WITHIN	112	.15256	-1	.13621	-3		
TOTAL	117	.15649	-1	(RANDOM EFFECTS STATISTICS)			

ETA= .1585 ETA-SQR= .0251 (VAR COMP= -.31243 -5 %VAR AMONG= -0.)

PROP3VAR N MEAN VARIANCE STD DEV

(1)	37	.95885	-2	.12165	-3	.11029	-1
(2)	30	.94463	-2	.13541	-3	.11636	-1
(3)	5	.16511	-1	.11719	-3	.10826	-1
(4)	10	.57928	-2	.28360	-4	.53254	-2
(5)	19	.96838	-2	.14047	-3	.11852	-1
(6)	17	.10312	-1	.23108	-3	.15201	-1

GRAND 118 .96436 -2 .13375 -3 .11565 -1

Univariate 1-way ANOVA

ANALYSIS OF VARIANCE OF 9008.PU10T% N= 118 OUT OF 118

SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQR	MEAN SQR	F-STATISTIC	SIGNIF		
BETWEEN	5	.72977	-3	.14595	-3	.40256	.8462

WITHIN	112	40608	-1	36257	-3
TOTAL	117	41338	-1	(RANDOM EFFECTS STATISTICS)	
ETA=	1329	ETA-SQR=	0177	(VAR COMP=	-11747 -4 %VAR AMONG= -0.)
PROP3VAR	N	MEAN	VARIANCE	STD DEV	
(1)	37	15656	-1 29304 -3	17118 -1	
(2)	30	18156	-1 28396 -3	16851 -1	
(3)	5	18453	-1 88781 -4	94224 -2	
(4)	10	10641	-1 10668 -3	10329 -1	
(5)	19	18673	-1 66418 -3	25772 -1	
(6)	17	20028	-1 53457 -3	23121 -1	
GRAND	118	17101	-1 35331 -3	18797 -1	

APPENDIX C

DATA SUPPORTING CRITICAL EVENTS ANALYSIS

APPENDIX C-1

Correlations Of Critical Events  
With Climate And Culture



#### CRITICAL EVENTS MEASURES

- 102 Months Since Change Of Command, Wave 1
- 103 Months Since Deployment, Wave 1
- 104 Months Deployed Since Last Survey, Wave 1
- 105 Months Since Overhaul, Wave 1
- 106 Months In Overhaul Since Last Survey, Wave 1
- 108 Months Since Change Of Command, Wave 2
- 109 Months Since Deployment, Wave 2
- 110 Months Deployed Since Last Survey, Wave 2
- 111 Months Since Overhaul, Wave 2
- 112 Months In Overhaul Since Last Survey, Wave 2

?mcorr v=108-110;506,190-195,1190-1195,196-201

# Missing Data Correlation

VARIABLE	MEAN	STD DEV	N	CORR	T-STAT	SIGNIF
108.V108	13.858	9.0936	120	.0377	.41036	.6823
506.AVEVL	1.8895	.10263				
108.V108	14.846	9.6701	104	-.1170	-1.1896	.2370
190.CLIMATE1	2.7884	.27028				
108.V108	14.846	9.6701	104	-.0238	-.24054	.8104
191.SUPLEAD1	3.4302	.21291				
108.V108	14.846	9.6701	104	.0472	.47768	.6339
192.WKGRP1	3.2699	.20097				
108.V108	14.024	9.1926	126	-.0208	-.23119	.8175
193.CLIMATC1	.81771	.47265 -1				
108.V108	14.024	9.1926	126	-.0987	-1.1043	.2716
194.SUPLEAC1	1.0402	.71775 -1				
108.V108	14.024	9.1926	126	-.1050	-1.1752	.2422
195.WKGRPC1	.90725	.60437 -1				
108.V108	13.976	9.1716	127	-.1612	-1.8263	.0702
1190.CLIMATE2	2.8167	.25923				
108.V108	13.976	9.1716	127	-.0961	-1.0800	.2822
1191.SUPLEAD2	3.4439	.21831				
108.V108	13.976	9.1716	127	-.0140	-.15649	.8759
1192.WKGRP2	3.2757	.20242				
108.V108	14.781	9.6466	105	-.1614	-1.6593	.1001
1193.CLIMATC2	.82235	.58914 -1				
108.V108	14.781	9.6466	105	-.0026	-.26712 -1	.9787
1194.SUPLEAC2	1.0392	.75700 -1				
108.V108	14.781	9.6466	105	-.2014	-2.0867	.0394
1195.WKGRPC2	.90331	.68404 -1				
108.V108	12.653	9.3085	49	-.1007	-.69419	.4910
196.CLIMM1	2.7112	.26315				
108.V108	13.317	9.7965	41	-.0678	-.42430	.6737
197.SUPMM1	3.2754	.21108				
108.V108	12.653	9.3085	49	.0638	.43854	.6630
198.PEEMM1	3.1754	.19182				
108.V108	12.653	9.3085	49	-.1823	-1.2711	.2100
199.CLISM1	.83031	.72405 -1				
108.V108	13.317	9.7965	41	-.0336	-.21000	.8348
200.SUPSM1	1.0224	.79124 -1				
108.V108	12.653	9.3085	49	-.1720	-1.1970	.2373
201.PEESM1	.91382	.72407 -1				

109.V109 506.AVEVL	10.580 1.8852	9.2534 .88852 -1	88	.2359	2.2509	.0269
109.V109 190.CLIMATE1	10.785 2.7461	9.5992 .24333	79	.1909	1.7065	.0919
109.V109 191.SUPLEAD1	10.785 3.3927	9.5992 .20717	79	.2406	2.1752	.0327
109.V109 192.WKGRP1	10.785 3.2195	9.5992 .18408	79	.2031	1.8197	.0727
109.V109 193.CLIMATC1	10.688 .81512	9.1497 .47255 -1	93	.0572	.54647	.5861
109.V109 194.SUPLEAC1	10.688 1.0445	9.1497 .68701 -1	93	-.0825	-.78949	.4319
109.V109 195.WKGRPC1	10.688 .91016	9.1497 .54466 -1	93	-.0498	-.47580	.6354
109.V109 1190.CLIMATE2	10.688 2.7709	9.1497 .25059	93	.1172	1.1254	.2634
109.V109 1191.SUPLEAD2	10.688 3.4153	9.1497 .22279	93	.0889	.85109	.3970
109.V109 1192.WKGRP2	10.688 3.2467	9.1497 .20444	93	.2702	2.6771	.0088
109.V109 1193.CLIMATC2	10.785 .82155	9.5992 .60672 -1	79	-.0914	-.80540	.4231
109.V109 1194.SUPLEAC2	10.785 1.0471	9.5992 .77733 -1	79	-.0190	-.16640	.8683
109.V109 1195.WKGRPC2	10.785 .91310	9.5992 .69928 -1	79	-.3476	-3.2529	.0017
109.V109 196.CLIMM1	10.237 2.7130	8.7439 .24229	38	.1557	.94598	.3505
109.V109 197.SUPMM1	11.273 3.2662	8.9137 .19827	33	.0516	.28765	.7755
109.V109 198.PEEMM1	10.237 3.1654	8.7439 .19050	38	.1834	1.1194	.2704
109.V109 199.CLISM1	10.237 .82973	8.7439 .70387 -1	38	-.1463	-.88736	.3808
109.V109 200.SUPSM1	11.273 1.0248	8.9137 .75075 -1	33	.0464	.25859	.7977
109.V109 201.PEESM1	10.237 .91643	8.7439 .67987 -1	38	-.0541	-.32510	.7470
110.V110 506.AVEVL	5.6522 1.8893	4.1495 .90174 -1	92	-.1514	-1.4532	.1497
110.V110 190.CLIMATE1	5.3704 2.7363	4.0076 .24925	81	-.1254	-1.1238	.2643
110.V110 191.SUPLEAD1	5.3704 3.3904	4.0076 .20546	81	-.0561	-.51752	.6062

110.V110	5.3704	4.0076	81	-.0439	-.39093	.6969
192.WKGRP1	3.2184	.18213				
110.V110	5.7526	4.2574	97	-.0263	-.25635	.7982
193.CLIMATC1	.81534	.48275 -1				
110.V110	5.7526	4.2574	97	.1034	1.0135	.3134
194.SUPLEAC1	1.0470	.69339 -1				
110.V110	5.7526	4.2574	97	.0164	.16003	.8732
195.WKGRPC1	.91329	.58703 -1				
110.V110	5.7526	4.2574	97	.0124	.12110	.9039
1190.CLIMATE2	2.7644	.25234				
110.V110	5.7526	4.2574	97	.0363	.35424	.7239
1191.SUPLEAD2	3.4143	.21850				
110.V110	5.7526	4.2574	97	-.0584	-.57048	.5697
1192.WKGRP2	3.2429	.20122				
110.V110	5.3704	4.0076	81	.1276	1.1431	.2565
1193.CLIMATC2	.82063	.61231 -1				
110.V110	5.3704	4.0076	81	.0644	.57375	.5678
1194.SUPLEAC2	1.0463	.77421 -1				
110.V110	5.3704	4.0076	81	.2218	2.0219	.0466
1195.WKGRPC2	.91202	.69827 -1				
110.V110	5.7179	3.9132	39	-.0369	-.22448	.8236
196.CLIMM1	2.7220	.24554				
110.V110	5.4545	3.8575	33	.1044	.58458	.5631
197.SUPMM1	3.2662	.19827				
110.V110	5.7179	3.9132	39	-.1412	-.86762	.3912
198.PEEMM1	3.1683	.18886				
110.V110	5.7179	3.9132	39	.0910	.55558	.5813
199.CLISM1	.83334	.73031 -1				
110.V110	5.4545	3.8575	33	-.1089	-.60989	.5464
200.SUPSM1	1.0248	.75075 -1				
110.V110	5.7179	3.9132	39	.0635	.38675	.7012
201.PEESM1	.91940	.69603 -1				

# Command

?mcorr v=111-112;506,190-195,1190-1195,196-201

## Missing Data Correlation

VARIABLE	MEAN	STD DEV	N	CORR	T-STAT	SIGNIF
111.V111	19.227	12.217	66	-.0789	-.63324	.5288
506.AVEVL	1.9029	.85378 -1				
111.V111	19.982	12.112	57	.1323	.98976	.3266
190.CLIMATE1	2.6597	.23323				

111.V111	19.982	12.112	57	.2924	2.2677	.0273
191.SUPLEAD1	3.3051	.17524				
111.V111	19.982	12.112	57	.3655	2.9117	.0052
192.WKGRP1	3.1670	.18729				
111.V111	18.548	12.243	73	-.2442	-2.1218	.0373
193.CLIMATC1	.80697	.51854 -1				
111.V111	18.548	12.243	73	-.2901	-2.5546	.0128
194.SUPLEAC1	1.0569	.67879 -1				
111.V111	18.548	12.243	73	-.3432	-3.0791	.0030
195.WKGRPC1	.92253	.65532 -1				
111.V111	18.548	12.243	73	.1142	.96857	.3360
1190.CLIMATE2	2.6969	.23770				
111.V111	18.548	12.243	73	.1262	1.0716	.2875
1191.SUPLEAD2	3.3166	.17364				
111.V111	18.548	12.243	73	.1227	1.0413	.3013
1192.WKGRP2	3.1676	.17448				
111.V111	19.982	12.112	57	-.2349	-1.7924	.0786
1193.CLIMATC2	.79970	.54441 -1				
111.V111	19.982	12.112	57	-.2888	-2.2367	.0294
1194.SUPLEAC2	1.0472	.76624 -1				
111.V111	19.982	12.112	57	-.2200	-1.6723	.1002
1195.WKGRPC2	.91074	.67148 -1				
111.V111	21.069	13.164	29	.2500	1.3414	.1910
196.CLIMM1	2.6064	.25384				
111.V111	21.560	13.445	25	.3832	1.9899	.0586
197.SUPMM1	3.1748	.18096				
111.V111	21.069	13.164	29	.3050	1.6643	.1076
198.PEEMM1	3.0922	.16525				
111.V111	21.069	13.164	29	.0117	.61048 -1	.9518
199.CLISM1	.81468	.63608 -1				
111.V111	21.560	13.445	25	-.4367	-2.3280	.0291
200.SUPSM1	1.0501	.69368 -1				
111.V111	21.069	13.164	29	-.4790	-2.8354	.0086
201.PEESM1	.93146	.58254 -1				
112.V112	3.0000	3.6289	66	.1094	.88087	.3817
506.AVEVL	1.9035	.85449 -1				
112.V112	2.5000	2.9573	58	.0380	.28492	.7763
190.CLIMATE1	2.6572	.23198				
112.V112	2.5000	2.9573	58	-.0379	-.28348	.7779
191.SUPLEAD1	3.3055	.17372				
112.V112	2.5000	2.9573	58	-.1382	-1.0443	.3008
192.WKGRP1	3.1679	.18577				
112.V112	3.2466	3.8325	73	.1505	1.2824	.2039
193.CLIMATC1	.80659	.52167 -1				

112.V112	3.2466	3.8325	73	.1588	1.3549	.1797
134.SUPLEAC1	1.0566	.67913 -1				
112.V112	3.2466	3.8325	73	.1172	.99478	.3232
195.WKGRPC1	.92169	.65541 -1				
112.V112	3.2466	3.8325	73	-.1905	-1.6352	.1064
1190.CLIMATE2	2.6980	.23820				
112.V112	3.2466	3.8325	73	-.0767	-.64856	.5187
1191.SUPLEAD2	3.3183	.17382				
112.V112	3.2466	3.8325	73	-.1065	-.90272	.3697
1192.WKGRP2	3.1680	.17459				
112.V112	2.5000	2.9573	58	.0174	.13001	.8970
1193.CLIMATC2	.80067	.54463 -1				
112.V112	2.5000	2.9573	58	.0762	.57204	.5696
1194.SUPLEAC2	1.0483	.76420 -1				
112.V112	2.5000	2.9573	58	.0566	.42442	.6729
1195.WKGRPC2	.91149	.66801 -1				
112.V112	3.7241	4.4231	29	-.3318	-1.8279	.0766
196.CLIMM1	2.6064	.25384				
112.V112	4.0800	4.6630	25	-.4079	-2.1425	.0430
197.SUPMM1	3.1748	.18096				
112.V112	3.7241	4.4231	29	-.4338	-2.5020	.0187
198.PEEMM1	3.0922	.16525				
112.V112	3.7241	4.4231	29	-.2674	-1.4422	.1607
199.CLISM1	.81468	.63608 -1				
112.V112	4.0800	4.6630	25	.3556	1.8248	.0810
200.SUPSM1	1.0501	.69368 -1				
112.V112	3.7241	4.4231	29	.2684	1.4476	.1592
201.PEESM1	.93146	.58254 -1				

Command

?mcorr v=102-106;506,190-195,1190-1195,196-201

# Missing Data Correlation

VARIABLE	MEAN	STD DEV	N	CORR	T-STAT	SIGNIF
102.V102	13.129	7.4346	101	-.1225	-1.2277	.2225
506.AVEVL	1.8900	.10434				
102.V102	13.385	7.4837	104	-.1014	-1.0291	.3059
190.CLIMATE1	2.8005	.27201				
102.V102	13.385	7.4837	104	-.0369	-.37266	.7102
191.SUPLEAD1	3.4364	.21595				
102.V102	13.385	7.4837	104	.0339	.34244	.7327
192.WKGRP1	3.2737	.20340				
102.V102	13.385	7.4837	104	-.1787	-1.8340	.0696
193.CLIMATC1	.81963	.47515 -1				
102.V102	13.385	7.4837	104	.0017	.17408 -1	.9861
194.SUPLEAC1	1.0378	.75223 -1				
102.V102	13.385	7.4837	104	.0110	.11157	.9114
195.WKGRPC1	.90560	.63288 -1				
102.V102	13.352	7.4550	105	-.1982	-2.0523	.0427
1190.CLIMATE2	2.8232	.26308				
102.V102	13.352	7.4550	105	-.2422	-2.5339	.0128
1191.SUPLEAD2	3.4526	.23103				
102.V102	13.352	7.4550	105	-.1439	-1.4757	.1431
1192.WKGRP2	3.2843	.21365				
102.V102	13.352	7.4550	105	-.1990	-2.0609	.0418
1193.CLIMATC2	.82175	.58657 -1				
102.V102	13.352	7.4550	105	.0292	.29639	.7675
1194.SUPLEAC2	1.0380	.76218 -1				
102.V102	13.352	7.4550	105	-.0224	-.22713	.8208
1195.WKGRPC2	.90212	.68381 -1				
102.V102	13.625	7.5810	40	-.4669	-3.2548	.0024
196.CLIMM1	2.7485	.24255				
102.V102	13.364	7.5945	33	-.4755	-3.0092	.0052
197.SUPMM1	3.3230	.19543				
102.V102	13.625	7.5810	40	-.3203	-2.0841	.0439
198.PEEMM1	3.2132	.18524				
102.V102	13.625	7.5810	40	-.1405	-.87504	.3870
199.CLISM1	.83617	.69965 -1				
102.V102	13.364	7.5945	33	.0476	.26531	.7925
200.SUPSM1	1.0155	.77035 -1				
102.V102	13.625	7.5810	40	.0983	.60893	.5462
201.PEESM1	.90526	.76079 -1				

103.V103	11.753	9.8286	73	.1990	1.7106	.0915
506.AVEVL	1.8822	.89477 -1				
103.V103	11.870	9.6931	77	-.0675	-.58626	.5595
190.CLIMATE1	2.7572	.24309				
103.V103	11.870	9.6931	77	-.1240	-1.0821	.2827
191.SUPLEAD1	3.3919	.20793				
103.V103	11.870	9.6931	77	-.1399	-1.2239	.2248
192.WKGRP1	3.2165	.18484				
103.V103	11.870	9.6931	77	-.0928	-.80736	.4220
193.CLIMATC1	.81864	.48354 -1				
103.V103	11.870	9.6931	77	-.0435	-.37743	.7069
194.SUPLEAC1	1.0431	.69999 -1				
103.V103	11.870	9.6931	77	-.0083	-.72155 -1	.9427
195.WKGRPC1	.91061	.57028 -1				
103.V103	11.870	9.6931	77	-.0676	-.58692	.5590
196.CLIMATE2	2.7813	.25171				
103.V103	11.870	9.6931	77	-.1507	-1.3206	.1306
197.SUPLEAD2	3.4197	.23166				
103.V103	11.870	9.6931	77	-.0015	-.12922 -1	.9397
198.WKGRP2	3.2483	.21156				
103.V103	11.870	9.6931	77	-.2460	-2.1982	.0310
199.CLIMATC2	.82180	.61074 -1				
103.V103	11.870	9.6931	77	-.0352	-.30526	.7610
194.SUPLEAC2	1.0473	.78171 -1				
103.V103	11.870	9.6931	77	-.1831	-1.6129	.1110
195.WKGRPC2	.91172	.69738 -1				
103.V103	10.226	9.5209	31	.4461	2.6995	.0115
196.CLIMM1	2.7451	.24019				
103.V103	11.538	9.8559	26	.2851	1.4573	.1530
197.SUPMM1	3.3009	.18698				
103.V103	10.226	9.5209	31	.3347	1.9130	.0657
198.PEEMM1	3.2053	.17933				
103.V103	10.226	9.5209	31	-.1347	-.73204	.4700
199.CLISM1	.63814	.71107 -1				
103.V103	11.538	9.8559	26	-.2039	1.0303	.3129
200.SUPSM1	1.9246	.74245 -1				
103.V103	10.226	9.5209	31	-.0791	-.42751	.6700
201.PEESM1	.91218	.74087 -1				
104.V104	6.4762	5.1995	65	-.2849	-2.3563	.0010
196.AVEVL	1.3867	.90374 -1				
104.V104	6.6957	5.1998	69	.1941	1.6137	.1130
190.CLIMATE1	2.7378	.24940				
104.V104	6.6957	5.1998	69	.1941	1.6137	.1130
190.CLIMATE1	2.7378	.24940				



104.V104	6.6957	5.1998	69	.1619	1.3430	.1838
192.WKGRP1	3.2079	.18710				
104.V104	6.6957	5.1998	69	-.1062	-.87390	.3853
193.CLIMATC1	.81862	.44617 -1				
104.V104	6.6957	5.1998	69	.0125	.10201	.9191
194.SUPLEAC1	1.0507	.68015 -1				
104.V104	6.6957	5.1998	69	-.0545	-.44691	.6564
195.WKGRPC1	.91722	.61940 -1				
104.V104	6.6957	5.1998	69	.0858	.70483	.4834
1190.CLIMATE2	2.7704	.26664				
104.V104	6.6957	5.1998	69	.1209	.99712	.3223
1191.SUPLEAD2	3.4167	.24165				
104.V104	6.6957	5.1998	69	.0298	.24369	.6082
1192.WKGRP2	3.2382	.21697				
104.V104	6.6957	5.1998	69	.0989	.81373	.4167
1193.CLIMATC2	.81580	.54558 -1				
104.V104	6.6957	5.1998	69	.0564	.46275	.6450
1194.SUPLEAC2	1.0407	.78254 -1				
104.V104	6.6957	5.1998	69	.2614	2.2166	.0390
1195.WKGRPC2	.90848	.67899 -1				
104.V104	6.7097	4.7693	31	-.0270	-.14328	.8855
196.CLIMM1	2.7451	.24019				
104.V104	6.2692	4.8872	26	-.0541	-.26530	.7930
197.SUPMM1	3.3009	.18698				
104.V104	6.7097	4.7693	31	-.1240	-.67315	.5062
198.PEEMM1	3.2053	.17933				
104.V104	6.7097	4.7693	31	.1917	1.0517	.3016
199.CLISM1	.83814	.71107 -1				
104.V104	6.2692	4.8872	26	-.0295	-.14436	.8864
200.SUPSM1	1.0246	.74245 -1				
104.V104	6.7097	4.7693	31	.0778	.42047	.6770
201.PEESM1	.91218	.74087 -1				
105.V105	15.000	9.4372	50	-.0301	-.20833	.8354
306.AVEVL	1.8942	.83920 -1				
105.V105	15.037	9.7651	54	.0693	.50080	.6136
190.CLIMATE1	2.6642	.23415				
105.V105	15.037	9.7651	54	.1189	.86323	.3920
191.SUPLEAD1	3.3129	.17285				
105.V105	15.037	9.7651	54	.1737	1.2719	.3091
192.WKGRP1	3.1717	.19134				
105.V105	15.037	9.7651	54	-.0851	-.61581	.5407
193.CLIMATC1	.80207	.48324 -1				
105.V105	15.037	9.7651	54	.1520	1.11577	.3720
194.SUPLEAD1	3.1717	.17192 -1				

105.V105	15.037	9.7651	54	-.1273	-.92518	.3591
195.WKGRPC1	.91767	.68946 -1				
105.V105	15.037	9.7651	54	.1130	.81978	.4161
1190.CLIMATE2	2.6875	.21270				
105.V105	15.037	9.7651	54	.0851	.61555	.5409
1191.SUPLEAD2	3.3035	.18071				
105.V105	15.037	9.7651	54	.0187	.13518	.8930
1192.WKGRP2	3.1580	.17451				
105.V105	15.037	9.7651	54	-.1104	-.80075	.4269
1193.CLIMATC2	.79884	.52750 -1				
105.V105	15.037	9.7651	54	-.1459	-1.0638	.2923
1194.SUPLEAC2	1.0439	.77195 -1				
105.V105	15.037	9.7651	54	.0354	.25554	.7993
1195.WKGRPC2	.90849	.68034 -1				
105.V105	19.056	8.9276	18	.1351	.54555	.5929
196.CLIMM1	2.6161	.23131				
105.V105	19.750	9.0370	16	.0794	.29793	.7701
197.SUPMM1	3.2060	.17331				
105.V105	19.056	8.9276	18	.1542	.62425	.5413
198.PEEMM1	3.1229	.16888				
105.V105	19.056	8.9276	18	-.3664	-1.5749	.1346
199.CLISM1	.81616	.56704 -1				
105.V105	19.750	9.0370	16	-.2732	-1.0623	.3059
200.SUPSM1	1.0517	.64464 -1				
105.V105	19.056	8.9276	18	-.2656	-1.1018	.2363
201.PEESM1	.92081	.67296 -1				
106.V106	5.5714	4.8563	49	-.1561	-1.0636	.2641
506.AVEVL	1.8988	.82236 -1				
106.V106	5.7115	4.9043	52	-.0926	-.65725	.5140
190.CLIMATE1	2.6599	.23194				
106.V106	5.7115	4.9043	52	-.0159	-.11257	.9106
191.SUPLEAD1	3.2399	.17562				
106.V106	5.7115	4.9043	52	-.0014	-.95653 -2	.2904
192.WKGRP1	3.1636	.18776				
106.V106	5.7115	4.9043	52	.0045	.31702 -1	.9748
193.CLIMATC1	.80897	.49838 -1				
106.V106	5.7115	4.9043	52	.1825	1.3122	.1954
194.SUPLEAC1	1.0599	.64384 -1				
106.V106	5.7115	4.9043	52	.0859	.60936	.5450
195.WKGRPC1	.92642	.68500 -1				
106.V106	5.7115	4.9043	52	-.0171	-.12077	.9044
1190.CLIMATE2	2.6939	.23456				
106.V106	5.7115	4.9043	52	.0237	.03357	.6107
1191.SUPLEAD2	3.2399	.17562				

106.V106	5.7115	4.9043	52	.0489	.34654	.7304
1192.WKGRP2	3.1512	.17343				
106.V106	5.7115	4.9043	52	-.0417	-.29477	.7694
1193.CLIMATC2	.80168	.53756 -1				
106.V106	5.7115	4.9043	52	-.0098	-.69235 -1	.9451
1194.SUPLEAC2	1.0449	.79798 -1				
106.V106	5.7115	4.9043	52	-.0729	-.51661	.6077
1195.WKGRPC2	.91304	.67710 -1				
106.V106	4.5000	4.4426	20	-.3229	-1.4475	.1649
196.CLIMM1	2.6350	.23339				
106.V106	5.0000	4.6368	17	-.2713	-1.0919	.2921
197.SUPMM1	3.2164	.17322				
106.V106	4.5000	4.4426	20	-.1690	-.72734	.4764
198.PEEMM1	3.1241	.16441				
106.V106	4.5000	4.4426	20	-.1665	-.71650	.4829
199.CLISM1	.82035	.55168 -1				
106.V106	5.0000	4.6368	17	.0983	.38276	.7071
200.SUPSM1	1.0495	.63100 -1				

APPENDIX C-2

Correlation Of Critical Events  
With Total Reenlistment And Overall Readiness

<MCORR>

# Missing Data Correlation

VARIABLE	MEAN	STD DEV	N	CORR	T-STAT	SIGNIF
102 V102	13.175	7.4638	97	.0032	.31125	.9752
5200 TT0	-.15693	.84060				
102 V102	12.656	6.7462	93	.0582	.55638	.5793
5201 TT1	-.28232	1.0078				
102 V102	12.941	7.1454	101	.2456	2.5211	.0133
5202 TT2	-.18605	.96287				
102 V102	13.245	7.3724	98	.2486	2.5143	.0136
5203 TT3	-.14190	.99272				
102 V102	13.182	7.4277	99	.2282	2.3082	.0231
5204 TT4	-.96803	1.88350				
102 V102	13.461	7.4882	102	.1994	2.0350	.0445
5205 TT5	-.58418	1.95835				
102 V102	13.375	7.4874	104	.0935	.94802	.3454
5206 TT6	.40805	1.95509				
102 V102	13.375	7.4874	104	.1152	1.1717	.2440
5207 TT7	-.36697	1.97344				
102 V102	13.375	7.4874	104	.1505	1.5376	.1272
5208 TT8	-.12317	.92221				
102 V102	13.417	7.5115	103	.1170	1.1841	.2392
5209 TT9	-.15061	.99066				
102 V102	13.375	7.4874	104	.1055	1.0711	.2866
5210 TT10	-.10603	.99239				
102 V102	13.375	7.4874	104	.1656	1.6955	.0930
5211 TT11	-.71836	1.95520				
102 V102	13.408	7.5166	103	.1132	1.1451	.2549
5212 TT12	-.40048	1.10062				
102 V102	13.375	7.4874	104	.1205	1.2264	.2229
5213 TT13	-.70592	2.96272				
102 V102	13.417	7.5115	103	.1208	1.2234	.2240
5214 TT14	.54732	1.10048				
102 V102	13.426	7.5648	101	.2059	2.0936	.0389
5215 TT15	-.75480	1.98812				
102 V102	13.390	7.6103	100	.1552	1.5556	.1230
5216 TT16	-.13388	1.0063				
102 V102	13.340	7.5154	103	.0762	.76790	.4443
5217 TT17	-.44968	1.96574				
102 V102	13.188	7.5056	101	.0235	.23417	.8153
5218 TT18	-.75347	1.10131				

102 V102	13 081	7 3785	99	2926	3 0142	.0033
5219 T119	10692	84695				
102 V102	13 245	7 4905	102	1878	1 9120	.0587
5220 T120	- 13620	1 0390				
102 V102	13 070	7 4485	100	1311	1 3093	.1935
5221 T121	- 10750	85028				
102 V102	13 129	7 4346	101	.0454	45249	.6519
5222 T122	- 21274	83121				
102 V102	13 129	7 4346	101	0201	19969	.8421
5223 T123	- 19209	93043				
102 V102	13 129	7 4346	101	.0670	66788	.5058
5224 T124	- 18947	96712				
102 V102	13 091	7 3943	99	- .0071	- 70140	-1 .9442
5225 T125	- 16402	97577				
102 V102	12 939	7 3842	99	.1362	1 3545	.1787
5226 T126	- 12456	98814				
102 V102	13 407	7 4072	91	2416	2 3491	.0210
5227 T127	- 11132	80342				
102 V102	13 494	7 3458	83	1915	1 7561	.0829
5228 T128	- 72055	-1 85866				
102 V102	13 768	7 4560	69	0647	53030	.5977
5229 T129	- 51793	-1 93570				
102 V102	12 944	7 5920	54	2278	1 6868	.0976
5230 T130	11742	78588				
102 V102	13 857	8 3741	35	.1466	85106	.4009
5231 T131	17499	84221				
102 V102	13 619	8 5993	21	.1056	46294	.6487
5232 T132	- 89574	-1 88435				
103 V103	11 466	9 3795	73	- .0778	- 65733	.5131
5200 T10	- 20018	86636				
103 V103	11 548	9 4488	73	0372	31380	.7546
5201 T11	- 28915	90578				
103 V103	11 726	9 6541	73	.1404	1 1952	.2360
5202 T12	- 30391	93778				
103 V103	11 849	9 5984	73	1584	1 3516	.1808
5203 T13	- 23357	89832				
103 V103	11 932	9 6081	73	1473	1 2549	.2136
5204 T14	- 12872	90254				
103 V103	11 895	9 7551	76	2057	1 8083	.0746
5205 T15	- 87964	-1 94096				

103 V103 5206 TT6	11 895 9 7551 .93094 -2 .91762	76 2628 2 3433	.0218
103 V103 5207 TT7	11 895 9 7551 - .78676 -1 .90841	76 .2533 2 2525	.0273
103 V103 5208 TT8	11 895 9 7551 - .16777 .83749	76 .1606 1 3999	.1657
103 V103 5209 TT9	11 895 9 7551 - .17141 .92464	76 .1968 1 7267	.0884
103 V103 5210 TT10	11 895 9 7551 - .17834 .96633	76 .2186 1 9270	.0578
103 V103 5211 TT11	11 895 9 7551 - .16200 .92638	76 .2539 2 2582	.0269
103 V103 5212 TT12	11 895 9 7551 - .88205 -1 .95617	76 .3691 3 4166	.0010
103 V103 5213 TT13	11 895 9 7551 - .10614 .95298	76 .2798 2 5067	.0144
103 V103 5214 TT14	11 895 9 7551 - .14623 1 0347	76 .2438 2 1625	.0338
103 V103 5215 TT15	11 733 9 7181 - .15173 1 0076	75 .1593 1 3786	.1722
103 V103 5216 TT16	11 733 9 7181 - .19197 1 0317	75 .2954 2 6419	.0101
103 V103 5217 TT17	11 733 9 7181 - .16263 .97632	75 .2196 1 9234	.0583
103 V103 5218 TT18	11 740 9 8235 - .20021 1 0132	73 .0863 .72957	4681
103 V103 5219 TT19	11 458 9 5666 - .28319 .81780	72 - .0290 - 24288	8088
103 V103 5220 TT20	11 797 9 7685 - .34407 .99836	74 .0650 .55245	.5824
103 V103 5221 TT21	11 694 9 8847 - .19339 .86019	72 .1923 1 6395	.1056
103 V103 5222 TT22	11 753 9 8288 - .29925 .88299	73 .1976 1 6982	.0938
103 V103 5223 TT23	11 753 9 8288 - .31805 .97339	73 .2261 1 9558	.0544
103 V103 5224 TT24	11 753 9 8288 - .27889 .92567	73 .1657 1 4160	.1611
103 V103 5225 TT25	11 648 9 8866 - .26598 .76981	71 .1950 1 6514	.1032

103 V103 5226 T126	11 718 12238	9 8491 90223	71	2197	1 8706	0656
103 V103 5227 T127	11 815 - 18977	9 8217 77291	65	1848	1 4924	1406
103 V103 5228 T128	12 190 - 20113	9 8595 82780	58	2543	1 9681	0540
103 V103 5229 T129	12 958 - 89109	10 204 - 97693	48	1398	95745	3433
103 V103 5230 T130	12 568 29601	10 040 - 1 80192	37	3025	1 8779	0687
103 V103 5231 T131	11 080 98731	8 4060 - 2 79269	25	3982	2 0818	0487
103 V103 5232 T132	10 611 - 19249	7 9568 83025	18	2339	96209	3503
104 V104 5200 T10	6 9219 - 25704	5 2894 89105	64	0394	31066	7571
104 V104 5201 T11	6 9231 - 29421	5 2479 91609	65	0759	60394	5481
104 V104 5202 T12	6 8308 - 37934	5 2991 88326	65	0325	25817	7971
104 V104 5203 T13	6 7424 - 23732	5 3069 86825	66	0172	13759	8910
104 V104 5204 T14	6 6818 - 15235	5 2803 87934	66	0734	58915	5578
104 V104 5205 T15	6 6324 - 75206	5 2117 - 1 93828	68	0419	34033	7347
104 V104 5206 T16	6 6324 - 22832	5 2117 - 1 93078	68	0403	32766	7442
104 V104 5207 T17	6 6324 - 13669	5 2117 90062	68	0653	53176	5967
104 V104 5208 T18	6 6324 17911	5 2117 83418	68	0814	66391	5091
104 V104 5209 T19	6 6324 - 17322	5 2117 94508	68	2071	1 7195	0902
104 V104 5210 T110	6 6324 - 15781	5 2117 97712	68	2000	1 6581	1021
104 V104 5211 T111	6 6324 - 15911	5 2117 93656	68	2149	1 7874	0785
104 V104 5212 T112	6 6324 - 13395	5 2117 1 0040	68	2300	1 9196	0592



104 V104	6 6324	5 2117	68	- 2137	- 1 7767	0802
5213 TT13	- 12089	.95036				
104 V104	6 6324	5 2117	68	- 1578	- 1 2983	1987
5214 TT14	- 18649	1 0451				
104 V104	6 7121	5 2441	66	- 0912	- 73275	4664
5215 TT15	- 15151	1 0103				
104 V104	6 6269	5 2508	67	- 2819	- 2 3691	0208
5216 TT16	- 15849	1 0244				
104 V104	6 6269	5 2508	67	- 2931	- 2 4716	0161
5217 TT17	- 14173	.93162				
104 V104	6 6154	5 3318	65	- 0893	- 71140	4795
5218 TT18	- 23079	1 0188				
104 V104	6 5625	5 1942	64	0260	20468	8385
5219 TT19	- 28913	.84551				
104 V104	6 6212	5 2908	66	- 0789	- 63309	5289
5220 TT20	- 34607	1 0678				
104 V104	6 4688	5 2402	64	- 1277	- 1 0141	3145
5221 TT21	- 19797	.87494				
104 V104	6 4769	5 1995	65	- 1185	- 94739	3471
5222 TT22	- 31323	.90666				
104 V104	6 4769	5 1995	65	- 0541	- 43002	6686
5223 TT23	- 33146	1 0139				
104 V104	6 4769	5 1995	65	0293	23254	8169
5224 TT24	- 28101	.96043				
104 V104	6 5556	5 2357	63	- 0393	- 30690	7600
5225 TT25	- 27402	.78631				
104 V104	6 5625	5 1942	64	0364	28659	7754
5226 TT26	- 91264	- 1 88447				
104 V104	6 6379	5 0876	58	0416	31193	7563
5227 TT27	- 18905	.74501				
104 V104	6 4038	4 7826	52	- 1338	- 95463	3444
5228 TT28	- 18505	.83849				
104 V104	6 2727	4 8482	44	- 1311	- 85682	3964
5229 TT29	- 76657	- 1 88718				
104 V104	5 9091	4 6055	33	- 1017	- 56917	5733
5230 TT30	- 92113	- 3 82988				
104 V104	6 6667	4 5534	21	- 1260	55375	5862
5231 TT31	- 66305	- 2 78746				
104 V104	7 1429	5 2456	14	- 3857	1 4482	1732
5232 TT32	- 29427	.79834				

105 V105 5200 TT0	15 438 32182	10 108 87732	48	1215	83142	4106
105 V105 5201 TT1	14 545 - 41707	9 7562 88926	44	1516	99410	3259
105 V105 5202 TT2	15 360 - 19473	9 9443 1 0908	50	1273	88923	3783
105 V105 5203 TT3	15 083 - 12071	9 9185 1 0403	48	1241	84826	4007
105 V105 5204 TT4	14 980 - 17664	9 8343 96268	50	0182	12608	9002
105 V105 5205 TT5	14 392 - 11318	9 6480 1 1291	51	- .0032	- 22402 -1	9822
105 V105 5206 TT6	14 830 97396 -1	9 7384 1 0810	53	- .0533	- 38088	7049
105 V105 5207 TT7	14 830 36641 -1	9 7384 1 0948	53	0507	36280	7183
105 V105 5208 TT8	14 830 62536 -2	9 7384 1 0564	53	0419	29921	7660
105 V105 5209 TT9	14 830 - 20523 -1	9 7384 1 1679	53	0436	31167	7566
105 V105 5210 TT10	14 830 37149 -1	9 7384 1 1060	53	0392	28023	7804
105 V105 5211 TT11	14 830 83237 -1	9 7384 1 0397	53	1014	72764	4702
105 V105 5212 TT12	14 830 29987 -1	9 7384 1 1102	53	0283	20241	8404
105 V105 5213 TT13	14 830 40336 -1	9 7384 1 0797	53	- .1021	- 73299	4669
105 V105 5214 TT14	14 830 - 70943 -1	9 7384 1 1552	53	- .0486	- 34760	7296
105 V105 5215 TT15	15 137 - 78489 -1	9 7509 1 1821	51	0400	28052	7803
105 V105 5216 TT16	14 960 - 11769	9 7895 1 1160	50	0899	62522	5348
105 V105 5217 TT17	15 077 - 63984 -1	9 6647 1 0142	52	2131	1 5424	1293
105 V105 5218 TT18	14 880 - 18830	9 5525 1 0772	50	2533	1 8137	0760
105 V105 5219 TT19	14 796 - 73779 -1	9 4229 1 94283	49	1528	1 0603	2944

105 V105	14 765	9 4923	51 - 0100 - 28023	7805
5220 TT20	- 31970	1 1483		
105 V105	15 122	9 4918	49 - 2523 - 1 7876	0803
5221 TT21	- 28665	92013		
105 V105	15 000	9 4372	50 - 0612 - 42455	6731
5222 TT22	- 45035	83515		
105 V105	15 000	9 4372	50 - 0123 - 85209 - 1	9325
5223 TT23	- 43395	98481		
105 V105	15 000	9 4372	50 0879 61148	5438
5224 TT24	- 30394	99994		
105 V105	14 979	9 6083	48 2331 1 6258	1108
5225 TT25	- 28887	77168		
105 V105	15 061	9 5250	49 0271 18596	8533
5226 TT26	- 14598	97383		
105 V105	15 089	9 7020	45 1513 1 0035	3212
5227 TT27	- 73667 - 1	89408		
105 V105	13 975	9 5555	40 3643 2 4118	0208
5228 TT28	- 31687 - 1	91007		
105 V105	14 091	9 6254	33 4055 2 4699	0192
5229 TT29	68815 - 2	96094		
105 V105	15 423	10 120	26 4386 2 3909	0250
5230 TT30	16658	90073		
105 V105	15 278	11 039	18 5037 2 3321	0331
5231 TT31	23652	98493		
105 V105	13 846	10 785	13 5337 2 0930	0603
5232 TT32	- 58513 - 1	97297		
106 V106	5 5870	4 7683	46 - 1459 - 97852	3332
5200 TT0	- 39458	86400		
106 V106	6 0233	4 7081	43 - 0975 - 62713	5340
5201 TT1	- 48937	85663		
106 V106	5 6667	4 7371	48 - 1337 - 91510	3649
5202 TT2	- 29192	1 0381		
106 V106	5 6522	4 7245	46 0857 57049	5712
5203 TT3	- 23059	1 0205		
106 V106	5 4694	4 6686	49 0280 19228	8483
5204 TT4	- 21754	92298		
106 V106	5 7000	4 9000	50 0280 19404	8470
5205 TT5	- 11854	1 1104		
106 V106	5 7115	4 9043	52 0441 31181	7565
5206 TT6	80596 - 1	1 0837		

106 V106 5207 117	5 7115 4 9043 - 2170 2 1 0897	52 - 1137 80930	4222
106 V106 5208 118	5 7115 4 9043 62563 - 1 1 0434	52 - 1159 - 82478	4134
106 V106 5209 119	5 7115 4 9043 - 77298 - 1 1 1508	52 - 1120 - 79728	4291
106 V106 5210 1110	5 7115 4 9043 - 21721 - 1 1 0992	52 - 0877 - 62221	5366
106 V106 5211 1111	5 7115 4 9043 20391 - 1 1 0491	52 - 1697 - 1 2176	2291
106 V106 5212 1112	5 7115 4 9043 - 37356 - 1 1 1504	52 - 0591 - 41857	6773
106 V106 5213 1113	5 7115 4 9043 - 26856 - 1 1 1115	52 0038 27139 - 1	9785
106 V106 5214 1114	5 7115 4 9043 - 14345 1 1812	52 0012 83128 - 2	9934
106 V106 5215 1115	5 6600 4 9595 - 10903 1 1684	50 0229 15885	8745
106 V106 5216 1116	5 6122 4 9109 - 15999 1 1221	49 - 0344 - 23597	8145
106 V106 5217 1117	5 6275 4 9151 - 11638 1 0105	51 - 1771 - 1 2594	2138
106 V106 5218 1118	5 7143 4 9707 - 25046 1 1130	49 - 3048 - 2 1943	0332
106 V106 5219 1119	5 6667 4 8612 - 14663 96816	48 - 1130 - 77121	4445
106 V106 5220 1120	5 7200 4 9199 - 34976 1 1547	50 0766 53204	5972
106 V106 5221 1121	5 5625 4 9073 - 32588 91366	48 0573 38940	6988
106 V106 5222 1122	5 5714 4 8563 - 43768 85624	49 - 1154 - 79618	4299
106 V106 5223 1123	5 5714 4 8563 - 43459 1 0104	49 0249 17106	8649
106 V106 5224 1124	5 5714 4 8563 - 31570 1 0426	49 1059 73035	4688
106 V106 5225 1125	5 6809 4 9260 - 34371 77016	47 - 0422 - 28304	7784
106 V106 5226 1126	5 6042 4 9022 - 21257 95322	48 1497 1 0271	3097

106 V106 5227 TT27	5.6977 - .10523	5.0073 .84603	43 - .0193	12386	.9020
106 V106 5228 TT28	5.7949 - .68049 -2	5.0793 .90633	39 - .1291	79220	.4333
106 V106 5229 TT29	5.2813 .42002 -1	4.8342 .97143	32 - .4501	-2.7611	.0097
106 V106 5230 TT30	4.1200 .15608	4.3428 .91567	25 - .2156	-1.0587	.3007
106 V106 5231 TT31	4.2500 .25718	4.5680 .96426	16 - .1901	-72439	.4808
106 V106 5232 TT32	4.1818 - .57645 -1	3.3710 .93915	11 - .6178	-2.3568	.0428
108 V108 5200 TT0	14.686 - .12670	9.5281 .87042	96 .0999	.97346	.3328
108 V108 5201 TT1	14.172 - .27009	9.3572 .10634	93 .1699	1.6444	.1035
108 V108 5202 TT2	14.690 - .21072	9.5534 .95827	100 .1043	1.0378	.3019
108 V108 5203 TT3	14.643 - .16008	9.5542 .98773	98 .3258	3.3769	.0011
108 V108 5204 TT4	14.434 - .12474	9.5385 .89632	99 .1821	1.8237	.0713
108 V108 5205 TT5	14.539 - .45906 -1	9.6613 .96773	102 .1461	1.4769	.1428
108 V108 5206 TT6	14.654 .49543 -1	9.6046 .96383	104 .1174	1.1936	.2354
108 V108 5207 TT7	14.654 - .16236 -1	9.6046 .96962	104 .1670	1.7104	.0902
108 V108 5208 TT8	14.654 - .10615	9.6046 .92158	104 .2228	2.3080	.0230
108 V108 5209 TT9	14.524 - .12403	9.5598 .99408	103 .1775	1.8125	.0729
108 V108 5210 TT10	14.654 - .79990 -1	9.6046 .10017	104 .1387	1.4148	.1602
108 V108 5211 TT11	14.654 - .50491 -1	9.6046 .96067	104 .1969	2.0286	.0451
108 V108 5212 TT12	14.709 - .21019 -1	9.6351 .10157	103 .1002	1.0125	.3137
108 V108 5213 TT13	14.654 - .32749 -2	9.6046 .96188	104 .1683	1.7243	.0877

108 V108	14 524	9 5598	103	1585	1 6133	1098
5214 TT14	- 51953	- 1 0116				
108 V108	14 455	9 5755	101	2497	2 5655	0118
5215 TT15	- 81299	- 1 98941				
108 V108	14 630	9 6239	100	2368	2 4132	0177
5216 TT16	- 12699	1 0082				
108 V108	14 699	9 6404	103	2245	2 3149	0226
5217 TT17	- 28031	- 1 97020				
108 V108	14 802	9 6644	101	0868	86686	3881
5218 TT18	- 71582	- 1 0147				
108 V108	14 293	9 5129	99	1086	1 0761	2845
5219 TT19	- 10816	85332				
108 V108	14 686	9 6872	102	1553	1 5724	1190
5220 TT20	- 15355	1 0301				
108 V108	14 630	9 5565	100	0894	88841	3765
5221 TT21	- 14457	83687				
108 V108	14 515	9 5787	101	1221	1 2243	2237
5222 TT22	- 22830	82363				
108 V108	14 515	9 5787	101	2221	2 2670	0256
5223 TT23	- 22058	92790				
108 V108	14 515	9 5787	101	3254	3 4240	0009
5224 TT24	- 20674	95216				
108 V108	14 667	9 5980	99	2963	3 0553	0029
5225 TT25	- 15452	95492				
108 V108	14 384	9 5241	99	1391	1 3838	1696
5226 TT26	- 11544	98879				
108 V108	14 418	9 6368	91	1901	1 8263	0712
5227 TT27	- 66604	- 1 82613				
108 V108	14 506	9 4319	83	2434	2 2590	0266
5228 TT28	- 55671	- 1 87506				
108 V108	15 221	9 6566	68	2332	1 9482	0556
5229 TT29	- 58093	- 1 94983				
108 V108	15 407	9 7584	54	2337	1 7331	0890
5230 TT30	11846	78057				
108 V108	16 111	10 136	36	0251	14634	8845
5231 TT31	15547	83531				
108 V108	14 304	8 5729	23	3419	1 6675	1103
5232 TT32	- 72234	- 1 88718				
109 V109	10 189	9 0956	74	2681	2 3616	0209
5200 TT0	- 14590	90973				

109 V109	10 480	9 2010	75	3654	3 3538	0013
5201 TT1	- 27916	97298				
109 V109	10 622	9 2643	74	2649	2 3310	0226
5202 TT2	- 32700	93623				
109 V109	10 293	9 2412	75	3371	3 0595	0031
5203 TT3	- 25501	86556				
109 V109	10 573	9 4557	75	2881	2 5704	0122
5204 TT4	- 16557	90394				
109 V109	10 833	9 6516	78	3907	3 7004	0004
5205 TT5	- 91448 -1	93968				
109 V109	10 833	9 6516	78	3706	3 4788	0008
5206 TT6	17976 -1	92094				
109 V109	10 833	9 6516	78	3983	3 7853	0003
5207 TT7	- 52154 -1	91079				
109 V109	10 833	9 6516	78	3157	2 9001	0049
5208 TT8	- 14549	84338				
109 V109	10 833	9 6516	78	3443	3 1971	0020
5209 TT9	- 14231	92964				
109 V109	10 833	9 6516	78	2447	2 1999	0309
5210 TT10	- 15140	97221				
109 V109	10 833	9 6516	78	2989	2 7303	0079
5211 TT11	- 13872	92752				
109 V109	10 833	9 6516	78	3103	2 8453	0057
5212 TT12	- 68622 -1	96249				
109 V109	10 833	9 6516	78	2766	2 5092	0142
5213 TT13	- 92638 -1	95664				
109 V109	10 833	9 6516	78	3412	3 1647	0022
5214 TT14	- 13846	1 0320				
109 V109	10 831	9 7149	77	3036	2 7592	0073
5215 TT15	- 15211	99886				
109 V109	10 831	9 7149	77	3550	3 2888	0015
5216 TT16	- 18950	1 0254				
109 V109	10 831	9 7149	77	3231	2 9562	0042
5217 TT17	- 14264	97261				
109 V109	10 467	9 5611	75	2703	2 3988	0190
5218 TT18	- 16349	98025				
109 V109	10 473	9 4190	74	0110	92961 -1	9262
5219 TT19	- 27302	81899				
109 V109	10 697	9 7078	76	1267	1 0985	2755
5220 TT20	- 33769	99058				

109 V109 5221 TT21	10 554 - .21261	9 5961 85400	74	4355	4 1052	.0001
109 V109 5222 TT22	10 787 - 29242	9 7417 .87809	75	3010	2 6966	.0087
109 V109 5223 TT23	10 787 - .33524	9 7417 .96549	75	3900	3 6191	.0005
109 V109 5224 TT24	10 787 - 28793	9 7417 .91432	75	3529	3 2227	.0019
109 V109 5225 TT25	10 904 - .27307	9 8463 .76256	73	4465	4 2051	.0001
109 V109 5226 TT26	10 836 - .11393	9 8489 .90127	73	3220	2 8654	.0055
109 V109 5227 TT27	11 179 - .12773	10 071 .80638	67	2329	1 9307	.0579
109 V109 5228 TT28	11 550 - .13996	10 382 .84809	60	2406	1 8879	.0640
109 V109 5229 TT29	12 878 - .57934	10 570 -1 .89346	49	2181	1 5324	.1321
109 V109 5230 TT30	13 051 .63846	10 359 -1 .79742	39	3897	2 5737	.0142
109 V109 5231 TT31	12 778 .33593	9 5649 -1 .79823	27	0598	29958	.7670
109 V109 5232 TT32	11 900 - .16226	8 8550 .84246	20	0712	30283	.7655
110 V110 5200 TT0	5 5000 - .14590	3 8827 .90973	74	- .1556	-1 3369	.1855
110 V110 5201 TT1	5 4342 - .25459	3 9203 .98992	76	- .3061	-2 7661	.0072
110 V110 5202 TT2	5 3553 - .31553	3 9487 .92753	76	- .2430	-2 1545	.0345
110 V110 5203 TT3	5 4286 - .25149	3 8948 .86029	77	- .2699	-2 4273	.0176
110 V110 5204 TT4	5 3247 - .17941	3 9049 .89673	77	- .2062	-1 8252	.0720
110 V110 5205 TT5	5 3250 - .12161	4 0119 .94803	80	- .2600	-2 3778	.0199
110 V110 5206 TT6	5 3250 - .39384	4 0119 -2 .92318	80	- .2739	-2 5152	.0140
110 V110 5207 TT7	5 3250 - .70214	4 0119 -1 .90765	80	- .2783	-2 5592	.0124



110.V110 5208.TT8	5.3250 -.13171	4.0119 .84907	80	-.2866	-2.6421	.0100
110.V110 5209.TT9	5.3250 -.12570	4.0119 .93463	80	-.2224	-2.0147	.0474
110.V110 5210.TT10	5.3250 -.13027	4.0119 .97882	80	-.2121	-1.9168	.0589
110.V110 5211.TT11	5.3250 -.12947	4.0119 .92202	80	-.2414	-2.1968	.0310
110.V110 5212.TT12	5.3250 -.10339	4.0119 .98428	80	-.1282	-1.1419	.2570
110.V110 5213.TT13	5.3250 -.92421 -1	4.0119 .94880	80	-.1020	-.90531	.3681
110.V110 5214.TT14	5.3250 -.13117	4.0119 1.0213	80	-.1195	-1.0631	.2910
110.V110 5215.TT15	5.3462 -.15868	4.0221 .99405	78	-.0698	-.60981	.5438
110.V110 5216.TT16	5.2911 -.18379	4.0260 1.0183	79	-.1315	-1.1643	.2479
110.V110 5217.TT17	5.2911 -.14355	4.0260 .96392	79	-.1740	-1.5501	.1252
110.V110 5218.TT18	5.4026 -.16493	4.0173 .96756	77	-.1195	-1.0422	.3007
110.V110 5219.TT19	5.4342 -.26780	4.0343 .82219	76	-.0083	-.71781 -1	.9430
110.V110 5220.TT20	5.3462 -.31637	4.0221 1.0071	78	-.0689	-.60225	.5488
110.V110 5221.TT21	5.4342 -.22152	4.0343 .84500	76	-.2648	-2.3620	.0208
110.V110 5222.TT22	5.3766 -.29439	4.0394 .86782	77	-.1793	-1.5781	.1187
110.V110 5223.TT23	5.3766 -.32899	4.0394 .95466	77	-.3062	-2.7859	.0068
110.V110 5224.TT24	5.3766 -.27979	4.0394 .90377	77	-.2507	-2.2429	.0279
110.V110 5225.TT25	5.3600 -.25161	4.0923 .76489	75	-.3338	-3.0253	.0034
110.V110 5226.TT26	5.4267 -.94968 -1	4.0609 .90010	75	-.2705	-2.4008	.0189
110.V110 5227.TT27	5.4265 -.13565	3.9297 .80300	68	-.1487	-1.2212	.2263

110 V110	5.6557	3.9660	61	- 2645	-2.1070	.0394
5228 TT28	- 13961	.84099				
110 V110	5.4400	4.0565	50	- .2683	-1.9296	.0596
5229 TT29	- 64145	-1.88539				
110 V110	5.3250	4.0407	40	- .4053	-2.7329	.0095
5230 TT30	- 68429	-1.78767				
110 V110	5.1786	4.1101	28	- .1130	- .58010	.5668
5231 TT31	- 32571	-1.78332				
110 V110	4.7619	3.4483	21	- .2264	-1.0130	.3238
5232 TT32	- 14681	.82417				
111 V111	20.020	12.356	50	.0215	.14915	.8821
5200 TT0	- .32082	.87064				
111 V111	18.468	11.645	47	.1785	1.2170	.2299
5201 TT1	- .39987	.91770				
111 V111	19.604	12.438	53	.1965	1.4311	.1585
5202 TT2	- .18545	1.0764				
111 V111	19.059	12.222	51	.3466	2.5863	.0127
5203 TT3	- .13924	1.0248				
111 V111	19.340	12.188	53	.1973	1.4374	.1567
5204 TT4	- .15232	.94853				
111 V111	19.056	11.748	54	.3346	2.5608	.0134
5205 TT5	- 11579	1.1251				
111 V111	19.732	12.072	56	.2549	1.9369	.0580
5206 TT6	.10961	1.0639				
111 V111	19.732	12.072	56	.2472	1.8750	.0662
5207 TT7	.48880	-1.10834				
111 V111	19.732	12.072	56	.2363	1.7868	.0796
5208 TT8	- .16431	-1.10397				
111 V111	19.732	12.072	56	.1670	1.2446	.2187
5209 TT9	- .36937	-1.11484				
111 V111	19.732	12.072	56	.1761	1.3147	.1942
5210 TT10	.27354	-1.10899				
111 V111	19.732	12.072	56	.2650	2.0195	.0484
5211 TT11	.59351	-1.10302				
111 V111	19.732	12.072	56	.2610	1.9870	.0520
5212 TT12	.31402	-2.11330				
111 V111	19.732	12.072	56	.1725	1.2868	.2037
5213 TT13	.13850	-1.11090				
111 V111	19.732	12.072	56	.1778	1.3274	.1900
5214 TT14	- 79425	-1.11761				

111 V111	20 037	12 077	54	1850	1 3645	1783
5215 TT15	- 71724	- 1 1745				
111 V111	19 377	12 199	53	1684	1 2202	2280
5216 TT16	- 13744	1 1419				
111 V111	19 727	12 183	55	2141	1 5954	1166
5217 TT17	- 78191	- 1 0402				
111 V111	19 868	12 266	53	3663	2 8116	0070
5218 TT18	- 18462	1 1040				
111 V111	19 750	12 063	52	3622	2 7473	0083
5219 TT19	- 12804	95051				
111 V111	19 963	12 170	54	1005	72843	4696
5220 TT20	- 31396	1 1293				
111 V111	20 019	12 336	5	- 2389	- 1 7396	0881
5221 TT21	- 29364	91534				
111 V111	20 113	12 236	53	- 1123	- 80716	4233
5222 TT22	- 43039	83196				
111 V111	20 113	12 236	53	- 0955	- 68486	4965
5223 TT23	- 40825	98292				
111 V111	20 113	12 236	53	- 0230	- 16401	8704
5224 TT24	- 29241	1 0107				
111 V111	19 980	12 368	51	1698	1 2061	2336
5225 TT25	- 28641	77416				
111 V111	20 192	12 342	52	1517	1 0855	2829
5226 TT26	- 15404	96045				
111 V111	20 809	12 193	47	2220	1 5276	1336
5227 TT27	- 83530	- 1 87893				
111 V111	20 238	12 103	42	3414	2 2975	0269
5228 TT28	- 11623	- 1 89926				
111 V111	20 743	12 094	35	3588	2 2080	0343
5229 TT29	- 28389	- 1 95104				
111 V111	21 714	12 549	28	3657	2 0038	0556
5230 TT30	19590	87799				
111 V111	22 105	13 262	19	5104	2 4469	0256
5231 TT31	22433	95865				
111 V111	18 643	12 762	14	2875	1 0399	3189
5232 TT32	- 42755	- 1 93666				
112 V112	2 5400	3 0587	50	2142	1 5191	1353
5200 T10	- 32082	87064				
112 V112	2 7292	3 1605	48	1078	73540	4658
5201 T11	- 33950	99958				

112 V112	2 6111	3 0370	54	0420	30280	7632
5202 TT2	- 19979	1 0714				
112 V112	2 6731	3 0788	52	- 1217	- 86706	3901
5203 TT3	- 13556	1 0150				
112 V112	2 6111	3 0370	54	- 1610	- 1 1762	2449
5204 TT4	- 14702	94035				
112 V112	2 5818	3 0166	55	- 2258	- 1 6876	0974
5205 TT5	- 10985	1 1155				
112 V112	2 5263	2 9767	57	- 1868	- 1 4105	1640
5206 TT6	13317	1 0554				
112 V112	2 5263	2 9767	57	- 1404	- 1 0520	2974
5207 TT7	49363	- 1 1 0737				
112 V112	2 5263	2 9767	57	- 1292	- 96632	3381
5208 TT8	- 12678	- 1 1 0307				
112 V112	2 5263	2 9767	57	- 0278	- 20623	8374
5209 TT9	- 31358	- 1 1 1388				
112 V112	2 5263	2 9767	57	- 0730	- 54295	5894
5210 TT10	15051	- 1 1 0841				
112 V112	2 5263	2 9767	57	- 1162	- 86750	3894
5211 TT11	47672	- 1 1 0248				
112 V112	2 5263	2 9767	57	- 0843	- 62776	5328
5212 TT12	- 86079	- 2 1 1263				
112 V112	2 5263	2 9767	57	- 0854	- 63536	5278
5213 TT13	41716	- 2 1 1015				
112 V112	2 5263	2 9767	57	- 0824	- 61314	5423
5214 TT14	- 96508	- 1 1 1727				
112 V112	2 5091	3 0054	55	- 0437	- 31876	7512
5215 TT15	- 79870	- 1 1 1652				
112 V112	2 6111	3 0370	54	- 0056	- 40118	- 1 9682
5216 TT16	- 14645	1 1330				
112 V112	2 5536	2 9965	56	- 0310	- 22773	8207
5217 TT17	- 79362	- 1 1 0308				
112 V112	2 4630	2 9120	54	- 2428	- 1 8052	0768
5218 TT18	- 18760	1 0938				
112 V112	2 4906	2 9327	53	- 2537	- 1 8732	0668
5219 TT19	- 12987	94142				
112 V112	2 4364	2 8916	55	- 1132	- 82919	4107
5220 TT20	- 31177	1 1189				
112 V112	2 4906	2 9327	53	2532	1 8690	0674
5221 TT21	- 28815	90737				

112.V112	2.4630	2.9120	54	1068	77460	4421
5222.TT22	-41151	.83568				
112.V112	2.4630	2.9120	54	1096	79497	4302
5223.TT23	-40619	.97372				
112.V112	2.4630	2.9120	54	1274	92602	3587
5224.TT24	-29484	1.0013				
112.V112	2.5192	2.9538	52	-0022	-15402	-1.9878
5225.TT25	-29793	.77102				
112.V112	2.4906	2.9327	53	.0243	.17393	.8626
5226.TT26	-15009	.95160				
112.V112	2.5208	3.0387	48	-0376	-25517	.7997
5227.TT27	-67775	-1.87635				
112.V112	2.5349	3.0655	43	-0800	-55248	.5836
5228.TT28	-20033	-2.89073				
112.V112	2.6111	3.2801	36	-1272	-74750	.4599
5229.TT29	-19389	-1.94186				
112.V112	2.7241	3.3795	29	-2122	-1.1284	.2691
5230.TT30	.20323	.86307				
112.V112	2.8500	3.5582	20	-2135	-92701	.3662
5231.TT31	.18938	.94608				
112.V112	3.4667	3.9437	15	.0729	.26357	.7962
5232.TT32	-92249	-1.92272				

<DEL VAR=5200-5232>

<READ INTERNAL FILE=NA.MIDAS VAR=8020-8049>

Read Observations  
FROM INTERNAL FILE "NA.MIDAS"

<ML09R VAR:102-106,108-112,8020-8019>

Missing Data Correlation

VARIABLE	MEAN	STD DEV	N	CORR	T-STAT	SIGNIF
102 V102	12.793	6.8429	92	.0900	.85756	.3934
8020 OV0	-13817	.90131				
102 V102	12.793	6.8429	92	.0647	.61477	.5403
8021 OV1	-66446	-1.92577				
102 V102	12.793	6.8429	92	-.0826	-.78591	.4340
8022 OV2	-75043	-1.91550				
102 V102	12.793	6.8429	92	.0943	.89851	.3713
8023 OV3	-15809	.89300				
102 V102	12.793	6.8429	92	-.0076	-.72174	-.1.9426
8024 OV4	-55631	-2.1.0176				
102 V102	12.849	6.8270	93	-.0045	-.43135	-.1.9657
8025 OV5	.48228	-1.94069				
102 V102	12.849	6.8270	93	-.1561	-1.5074	.1352
8026 OV6	11354	.93158				
102 V102	12.849	6.8270	93	-.1117	-1.0721	.2865
8027 OV7	-33929	-1.98256				
102 V102	12.692	6.7374	91	.0280	.26459	.7919
8028 OV8	.58788	-1.90046				
102 V102	12.692	6.7374	91	-.1599	-1.5283	.1300
8029 OV9	-47929	-2.94136				
102 V102	12.692	6.7374	91	-.0864	-.81797	.4156
8030 OV10	-10876	.93337				
102 V102	12.692	6.7374	91	.0156	.14694	.8835
8031 OV11	-95946	-2.97448				
102 V102	12.692	6.7374	91	.0126	.11889	.9056
8032 OV12	.10303	.97031				
102 V102	12.802	6.8883	91	-.0583	-.55060	.5833
8033 OV13	.34378	-1.98799				
102 V102	12.667	6.8038	90	-.0188	-.17657	.8603
8034 OV14	-77680	-1.1.0078				
102 V102	12.667	6.8038	90	.0860	.80977	.4203
8035 OV15	.29437	-1.1.0108				
102 V102	12.667	6.8038	90	.1896	1.8114	.0735
8036 OV16	.44454	-1.1.0457				
102 V102	12.667	6.8038	90	.1511	1.4632	.1470
8037 OV17	.41659	-1.1.0724				
102 V102	12.551	6.7521	89	.0497	.46401	.6438
8038 OV18	-34199	-1.95091				

102 V102	12 556	6 7112	90	1924	1 8390	0693
8039 OV19	10144	1 0524				
102 V102	12 556	6 7112	90	2030	1 9450	0550
8040 OV20	53626	-1 1 0263				
102 V102	12 556	6 7112	90	1271	1 2022	2325
8041 OV21	99437	1 93819				
102 V102	12 427	6 6399	89	1291	1 2147	2278
8042 OV22	57378	-1 1 0094				
102 V102	12 330	6 6137	88	0746	.69352	.4899
8043 OV23	14972	98317				
102 V102	12 765	6 5751	81	- 0451	- 40083	.6896
8044 OV24	75858	-1 1 0208				
102 V102	12 795	6 4030	73	- 1889	-1 6208	.1095
8045 OV25	- 40295	-1 93395				
102 V102	12 638	5 9226	58	- 0174	- 12986	.8971
8046 OV26	- 83331	-2 91632				
102 V102	11 891	5 8660	46	- 2000	-1 3543	.1826
8047 OV27	64072	-1 90765				
102 V102	12 433	6 3228	30	- 0114	- 60405	-1 9523
8048 OV28	- 85046	-1 74254				
102 V102	12 500	7 0231	18	0260	.10420	.9183
8049 OV29	- 31590	1 0948				
103 V103	10 563	8 6284	71	2862	2 4811	.0155
8020 OV0	- 90409	-1 88634				
103 V103	10 563	8 6284	71	1938	1 6411	.1053
8021 OV1	- 21865	-1 91409				
103 V103	10 563	8 6284	71	- 1547	-1 3003	.1978
8022 OV2	- 94915	-1 91911				
103 V103	10 563	8 6284	71	- 0847	- 70638	.4823
8023 OV3	- 20457	.85642				
103 V103	10 563	8 6284	71	0069	.56977	-1 9547
8024 OV4	- 72718	-1 1 0048				
103 V103	10 563	8 6284	71	- 0495	- 41197	.6816
8025 OV5	- 22636	-1 89655				
103 V103	10 563	8 6284	71	- 1112	- 92906	.3561
8026 OV6	.33685	-1 84625				
103 V103	10 563	8 6284	71	- 0046	- 37908	-1 9699
8027 OV7	- 15004	.89329				
103 V103	10 563	8 6284	71	- 0606	- 50463	.6154
8028 OV8	- 14347	-2 81311				

103 V103 8029 OV9	10 563 - 11925	8 6284 87561	71 - 0061	50928 -1	9595
103 V103 8030 OV10	10 563 - 23297	8 6284 84071	71 0659	51827	5853
103 V103 8031 OV11	10 563 - 12977	8 6284 93148	71 1676	1 4124	1623
103 V103 8032 OV12	10 563 - 13428	8 6284 -1 92669	71 1502	1 2619	2112
103 V103 8033 OV13	10 371 - 83509	8 5367 -1 96271	70 1975	1 6616	1012
103 V103 8034 OV14	10 304 - 19182	8 5806 97855	69 2736	2 3285	0229
103 V103 8035 OV15	10 304 - 12257	8 5806 95052	69 2230	1 8727	0655
103 V103 8036 OV16	10 304 - 22293	8 5806 -2 1 0133	69 0902	74148	4610
103 V103 8037 OV17	10 304 - 28918	8 5806 -1 1 0135	69 1044	85932	3932
103 V103 8038 OV18	10 353 - 15114	8 6348 85005	68 0397	32287	7478
103 V103 8039 OV19	10 353 - 58609	8 6348 -1 97070	68 1213	99317	3243
103 V103 8040 OV20	10 353 - 90802	8 6348 -1 91924	68 0299	24266	8090
103 V103 8041 OV21	10 353 - 43803	8 6348 -1 85847	68 1151	94099	3501
103 V103 8042 OV22	10 179 - 95226	8 5793 -1 95747	67 - 0339	- 27333	7855
103 V103 8043 OV23	10 273 11421	8 6105 95633	66 2016	1 6468	1045
103 V103 8044 OV24	10 233 51872	8 4460 -2 99064	60 0175	13336	8944
103 V103 8045 OV25	10 434 - 18742	8 3586 82536	53 - 0706	- 50512	6157
103 V103 8046 OV26	10 884 - 20045	8 5974 82496	43 - 1737	-1 1291	2654
103 V103 8047 OV27	10 559 48569	8 1768 -2 89073	34 - 1809	-1 0406	3059
103 V103 8048 OV28	9 7917 - 10040	6 7178 81259	24 - 1577	- 74908	4617



103 V103 R019 OV29	9 5294 25904	6 7600 1 1008	17 - 1486	58186	5693
104 V104 R020 OV0	6 9063 12504	5 2242 93073	64 - 0286	- 22508	.8227
104 V104 R021 OV1	6 9063 - 30025	5 2242 - 94053	64 1228	.97451	.3336
104 V104 R022 OV2	6 9063 - 53422	5 2242 1 94286	64 1630	1.3012	.1980
104 V104 R023 OV3	6 9063 - 14981	5 2242 .88179	64 .0632	.49883	.6197
104 V104 R024 OV4	6 9063 - 64351	5 2242 - 2 1 0579	64 - 1026	- .81255	.4196
104 V104 R025 OV5	6 9063 .24748	5 2242 - 1 91517	64 - 2310	- 1.8691	.0663
104 V104 R026 OV6	6 9063 .77280	5 2242 - 1 85817	64 - 1626	- 1.2977	.1992
104 V104 R027 OV7	6 9063 - 11708	5 2242 .91543	64 .0253	.19916	.8428
104 V104 R028 OV8	6 9063 - 18787	5 2242 - 1 78202	64 .0257	.20263	.8401
104 V104 R029 OV9	6 9063 - .66238	5 2242 - 1 90178	64 - 0126	- .99598	- 1 .9210
104 V104 R030 OV10	6 9063 - .19147	5 2242 .86371	64 .0179	.14109	.8883
104 V104 R031 OV11	6 9063 - .78007	5 2242 - 1 .93201	64 .1342	1.0666	.2903
104 V104 R032 OV12	6 9063 .54637	5 2242 - 1 .93097	64 .1183	.93790	.3519
104 V104 R033 OV13	6 9048 16142	5 2562 - 1 .95849	63 - .0043	- .33453	- 1 .9734
104 V104 R034 OV14	6 7581 - 13959	5 1778 .98647	62 - 2082	- 1.6492	.1043
104 V104 R035 OV15	6 7581 - .96904	5 1778 - 1 .92101	62 - 1139	- .88768	.3783
104 V104 R036 OV16	6 7581 .34685	5 1778 - 1 1 0415	62 - .0697	- .54092	.5906
104 V104 R037 OV17	6 7581 - .21462	5 1778 - 1 1 0319	62 - 0723	- .56119	.5768
104 V104 R038 OV18	6 7541 - 11250	5 2207 .85376	61 - 1053	- .81350	.4192

104 V104 8039 OV19	6 7541 35948	5 2207 1 1 0211	61	2141	1 6835	0976
104 V104 8040 OV20	6 7541 17334	5 2207 1 98656	61	0169	12948	8974
104 V104 8041 OV21	6 7541 21530	5 2207 1 81863	61	1633	1 2716	2085
104 V104 8042 OV22	6 8500 65439	5 2102 1 91752	60	0518	39502	6943
104 V104 8043 OV23	6 8500 10219	5 2102 90268	60	0743	56738	5726
104 V104 8044 OV24	6 9630 38491	5 0915 1 0327	54	0967	70061	4867
104 V104 8045 OV25	6 7500 18175	4 7781 85949	48	0111	75064	9405
104 V104 8046 OV26	6 6750 17641	4 8590 85112	40	1749	1 0953	2803
104 V104 8047 OV27	6 2581 62146	4 5751 1 89127	31	2382	1 3205	1970
104 V104 8048 OV28	6 7143 76152	4 5513 1 85616	21	3411	1 5817	1302
104 V104 8049 OV29	7 1429 14781	5 2456 1 1775	14	0754	26181	7979
105 V105 8020 OV0	14 170 23781	9 3374 1 1 0657	47	4616	3 4906	0011
105 V105 8021 OV1	14 170 81900	9 3374 1 1 0864	47	2327	1 6047	1155
105 V105 8022 OV2	14 170 10621	9 3374 96613	47	0203	13617	8923
105 V105 8023 OV3	14 170 16701	9 3374 97597	47	1236	83538	4079
105 V105 8024 OV4	14 170 97414	9 3374 1 1 1325	47	2517	1 7447	0879
105 V105 8025 OV5	14 170 15101	9 3374 1 99793	47	1319	89244	3769
105 V105 8026 OV6	14 170 57282	9 3374 1 98277	47	1073	72404	4728
105 V105 8027 OV7	14 170 28519	9 3374 1 0004	47	1496	1 0153	3154
105 V105 8028 OV8	14 170 14200	9 3374 91230	47	0581	39039	6981

105.V105 8029.OV9	14.170 - 24348	9.3374 1.0006	47	1118	75505	4542
105.V105 8030.OV10	14.170 - 20860	9.3374 1.0009	47	0704	47326	6383
105.V105 8031.OV11	14.170 - 61903	9.3374 -1 1.0745	47	1767	1.2046	2347
105.V105 8032.OV12	14.170 99351	9.3374 -2 1.0825	47	0446	29969	7658
105.V105 8033.OV13	14.435 20723	9.2608 -1 1.1240	46	0053	34877	-1 9723
105.V105 8034.OV14	14.689 - 15453	9.2018 1.0754	45	1100	72590	4718
105.V105 8035.OV15	14.689 59802	9.2018 -1 1.1044	45	1618	-1.0754	2882
105.V105 8036.OV16	14.689 24452	9.2018 1.1318	45	1301	86039	3943
105.V105 8037.OV17	14.689 27031	9.2018 1.1243	45	0050	- 32918	-1 9739
105.V105 8038.OV18	14.318 31952	8.9619 -1 97330	44	2329	-1.5521	1281
105.V105 8039.OV19	14.318 25517	8.9619 1.1121	44	1500	98325	3311
105.V105 8040.OV20	14.318 22139	8.9619 1.0811	44	0268	- 17367	8630
105.V105 8041.OV21	14.318 13750	8.9619 98379	44	0957	- 62299	5367
105.V105 8042.OV22	14.372 77984	9.0607 -1 1.0377	43	1108	- 71394	4793
105.V105 8043.OV23	14.372 27134	9.0607 1.0922	43	1000	64360	5234
105.V105 8044.OV24	14.333 13052	9.2262 1.1203	39	0502	- 30579	7615
105.V105 8045.OV25	12.912 - 16528	8.8159 93709	34	1240	- 70710	4846
105.V105 8046.OV26	12.538 21221	8.7829 -1 98157	26	0465	- 22801	8216
105.V105 8047.OV27	13.810 99146	9.1685 -1 97787	21	1098	- 48147	6357
105.V105 8048.OV28	13.500 40731	9.9518 -1 1.0083	14	0457	- 15831	8768

105 V105	12 100	9 6891	10	1061	30176	7705
8049 OV29	79120 -1	1 3246				
106 V106	5 8723	4 6840	47	3299	2 3439	0236
8020 OV0	- 36978	-1 1 0478				
106 V106	5 8723	4 6840	47	3163	2 2364	0303
8021 OV1	39187 -1	1 0694				
106 V106	5 8723	4 6840	47	0550	36935	7136
8022 OV2	- 11000	96922				
106 V106	5 8723	4 6840	47	- 0019	- 32890 -1	9739
8023 OV3	- 17048	97818				
106 V106	5 8723	4 6840	47	- 1026	- 69192	4925
8024 OV4	67590 -1	1 1555				
106 V106	5 8723	4 6840	47	- 2199	-1 5048	1394
8025 OV5	36642 -1	1 0100				
106 V106	5 8723	4 6840	47	- 1975	-1 3516	1833
8026 OV6	41152 -3	99503				
106 V106	5 8723	4 6840	47	- 2816	-1 9690	0551
8027 OV7	- 23262	1 0298				
106 V106	5 8723	4 6840	47	- 0505	- 33904	7362
8028 OV8	- 16060	86624				
106 V106	5 8723	4 6840	47	- 0444	- 29846	7667
8029 OV9	- 18771	99342				
106 V106	5 8723	4 6840	47	0088	59334 -1	9529
8030 OV10	- 16898	1 0324				
106 V106	5 8723	4 6840	47	0153	10268	9187
8031 OV11	- 29671 -2	1 0727				
106 V106	5 8723	4 6840	47	2258	1 5546	1270
8032 OV12	12044 -1	1 0678				
106 V106	5 7826	4 6947	46	0661	43911	6627
8033 OV13	24660 -1	1 1097				
106 V106	5 6222	4 6186	45	0903	59474	5551
8034 OV14	- 19084	1 0789				
106 V106	5 6222	4 6186	45	2041	1 3672	1787
8035 OV15	26033 -2	1 0942				
106 V106	5 6222	4 6186	45	1946	1 3007	2003
8036 OV16	20929	1 1688				
106 V106	5 6222	4 6186	45	1924	1 2856	2055
8037 OV17	27720	1 1080				
106 V106	5 7273	4 6173	44	2178	1 4466	1554
8038 OV18	17524 -1	98072				

106 V106 8039 OV19	5 7273 23809	4 6173 1 1229	44 - 0061	39612 -1	9686
106 V106 8040 OV20	5 7273 20299	4 6173 1 1045	44 1022	66574	5092
106 V106 8041 OV21	5 7273 79730 -1	4 6173 95806	44 0669	43149	6662
106 V106 8042 OV22	5 7674 19872 -1	4 6641 1 0023	43 0165	10560	9164
106 V106 8043 OV23	5 7674 21420	4 6641 1 0698	43 0201	12849	8984
106 V106 8044 OV24	5 8947 10740	4 7522 1 1548	38 0230	13823	8908
106 V106 8045 OV25	6 0294 - 18877	4 8021 93737	34 - 1066	- 60656	5484
106 V106 8046 OV26	5 5769 - 10224 -1	4 5004 1 0123	26 - 0697	- 34228	7351
106 V106 8047 OV27	4 1905 17493	3 5443 91894	21 0821	35919	7234
106 V106 8048 OV28	4 1538 85194 -1	3 1845 1 0351	13 1666	56027	5865
106 V106 8049 OV29	4 8889 23040	3 3333 1 3102	9 1516	40566	6971
108 V108 8020 OV0	13 413 - 13133	8 9506 92617	92 - 0719	- 68355	4960
108 V108 8021 OV1	13 413 - 16006 -1	8 9506 95397	92 1186	1 1328	2603
108 V108 8022 OV2	13 413 - 41311 -1	8 9506 93517	92 1257	1 2022	2325
108 V108 8023 OV3	13 413 - 17179	8 9506 87744	92 0762	72478	4705
108 V108 8024 OV4	13 413 - 10699 -1	8 9506 1 0263	92 - 0361	- 34226	7330
108 V108 8025 OV5	13 591 17811 -1	9 0665 93371	93 1280	1 2314	2213
108 V108 8026 OV6	13 591 75371 -1	9 0665 94316	93 - 0929	- 88992	3759
108 V108 8027 OV7	13 591 - 51331 -1	9 0665 97365	93 - 08C3	- 76858	4441
108 V108 8028 OV8	13 659 31662 -1	9 1545 89531	91 0996	94467	3474

108 V108 8029 OV9	13 659 9 1545 - 62854 -1 94574	91 .1060 1.0054	.3174
108 V108 8030 OV10	13 659 9 1545 - 14863 92174	91 .0256 .24153	.8097
108 V108 8031 OV11	13 659 9 1545 - 30359 -1 97897	91 .0060 .56874 -1	.9548
108 V108 8032 OV12	13 659 9 1545 - 73448 -1 96582	91 .0789 .74686	.4571
108 V108 8033 OV13	13 670 9 1507 - 15433 -1 97671	91 .0478 .45159	.6527
108 V108 8034 OV14	13 467 8 9921 - 13383 99561	90 -.0303 -.28461	.7766
108 V108 8035 OV15	13 467 8 9921 - 17460 -1 1.0046	90 .0046 .43226 -1	.9656
108 V108 8036 OV16	13 467 8 9921 - 35221 -1 1.0578	90 .0585 .54989	.5838
108 V108 8037 OV17	13 467 8 9921 - 19013 -1 1.0838	90 .0536 .50353	.6158
108 V108 8038 OV18	13 438 9.0390 - 46686 -1 95154	89 -.0262 -.24440	.8075
108 V108 8039 OV19	13 400 8 9954 - 11751 1.0632	90 -.0158 -.14866	.8822
108 V108 8040 OV20	13 400 8 9954 - 25976 -1 1.0175	90 -.0976 -.92002	.3601
108 V108 8041 OV21	13 400 8 9954 - 44123 -1 93884	90 .0124 .11600	.9079
108 V108 8042 OV22	13 427 9.0427 - 10422 -1 1.0087	89 .0077 .71455 -1	.9432
108 V108 8043 OV23	13 227 8.8950 - 11190 97153	88 .0258 .23978	.8111
108 V108 8044 OV24	13 099 8 9199 - 16987 -1 1.0289	81 .0716 .63846	.5250
108 V108 8045 OV25	13 055 8 5860 - 74397 -1 91738	73 .0166 .13980	.8892
108 V108 8046 OV26	13 684 8 7631 - 37167 -1 91934	57 -.0245 -.18195	.8563
108 V108 8047 OV27	13 304 8 8264 - 14520 96568	46 -.0507 -.33672	.7379
108 V108 8048 OV28	13 968 9 1633 - 20999 -1 81024	31 .1307 .71004	.4833

108.V108	12.550	7.2291	20	.2843	1.2579	.2245
8049.OV29	- .22345	1.1353				
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8020.OV0	- .81145	-1.91069				
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8021.OV1	.53203	-1.92453				
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109 V109 8043.OV23	9 3382 8 4139 .10346 .94693	68 .0794 .64671	.5201
109 V109 8044.OV24	9 5645 8 6016 - .14049 -1 .99216	62 .1696 1.3334	.1874
109 V109 8045.OV25	9 7636 8 8589 - .17320 .81453	55 .0177 .12888	.8979
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109 V109 8047.OV27	11 472 9 1167 .10097 .95372	36 - .0964 - .56459	.5761
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109 V109 8049.OV29	10 947 7 9755 - .16771 1.1379	19 - .0163 - .67331 -1	.9471
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110 V110 8029 OV9	5 6133 - 16174	3 9793 .90176	75	0266	22711	8210
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110 V110 8034 OV14	5 6164 - 20904	4 0126 .94931	73	1176	99813	3216
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110 V110	4 3500	3 4255	20	0466	19780	8454
8049 OV29	- 18563	1 1105				
111 V111	18 220	11 356	50	- 3204	-2 3432	0233
8020 OV0	.79071	-2 1 0594				
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8021 OV1	.75237	-1 1 0862				
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111.V111 8039.OV19	18.553 .23120	11.559 1.1343	47	.2760	1.9266	.0604
111.V111 8040.OV20	18.553 .18515	11.559 1.0885	47	.1143	.77193	.4442
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112.V112 8020.OV0	2.7059 .35343	3.1003 -1.10669	51	.1576	1.1170	.2694
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112 V112 8036 OV16	2 7755 18623	3 1442 1 1580	49 - .2434 -1.7202	0920
112 V112 8037 OV17	2 7755 28124	3 1442 1 1228	49 - .0349 - .23961	.8117
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112 V112

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